

wp river ⁴¹¹¹⁰²⁻¹³⁰ ^{to point leading} up to the St. Martin Mineral Springs. In-
vestigated the warm springs along river below the Hotel. From this point
continued down stream to Columbia River. This trip made at the expense
of fording along its edges at several points. Noticed that the frogs,
Rana platana (?) were only found in warm springs and am wondering if
possibly they could be interesting when being confined to this area of the
river. They would jump into pools and hide under algae. Salmon
in pairs weighing 30 lbs. Smaller fish chasing invaders away to its
large mate. River edge lined with dead salmon ~~salmon~~ weighing 50-60
lbs. Larger of pairs would swim to smaller and tremble. 2 Water
Ouzel chasing each other. Dead *Sorex ob.* (sp.?) in trail near steel
bridge. Examined an ant trail thru conifer forest. Dead pine
needles carried away leaving an inch wide trail to bare soils. This
trail led from 100 feet or so. At the Wind River Steel bridge at
R.R. and car bridge observed at 1/2 hour after sundown 4 *Colaptes*
cafer cafer arrive and take their position among the upper steel
structures of these bridges. The use of these bridges with traffic being
directed below is unusual in itself but to have 4 flickers arrive
within 10 minutes is something else. Apparently the environment
has a decided effect upon the animal life. The last one to arrive
called before entering as it perched upon the top of the bridge. The others
entered without making too conspicuous a showing. These birds arrived
from the west. At Sundown 80 *Fulica americana* started to
come to life. They travelled in a close group. 3 horned grebe at
mouth of Wind River in bay enclosure.