ELLIS
F97
V.3

Sent by my dear Wife Polly
Nov 18 1815

THE

BIRDS OF EUROPE.

BY

JOHN GOULD, F.L.S., &c.

IN FIVE VOLUMES.

VOL. III.

INSESSORES.

LONDON:

PRINTED BY RICHARD AND JOHN E. TAYLOR, RED LION COURT, FLEET STREET.

PUBLISHED BY THE AUTHOR, 20 BROAD STREET, GOLDEN SQUARE.

1837.

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VOLUME III.

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* Since the completion of the work Captain S. E. Cook has informed me, that I have made one or two slight mistakes in my account of the Azure-winged Magpie, *Pica cyanea;* and adds that it "is stationary in Spain, and not migratory as thought by M. Wagler. There is also a mistake respecting its inhabiting willows, which are rare in Spain, and not found at all where this bird is most frequent." It is "common in all the royal parks and chaces in New Castile, but is by far the most numerous in the Sierra Morena, in some parts of which it is so abundant, as to be very destructive in the olive grounds."

† Named erroneously on the Plate Picus tridactylus.

‡ Named erroneously Sitta rufescens.

GREAT TIT.

Parus Major; *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

1. SOMBRE TIT.
Parus lugubris; *(Nat.)*

2. SIBERIAN TIT.
Parus Sibericus; *(Gmel.)*.

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

TOUPET TIT.

Parus bicolor: *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

AZURE TIT.

Parus cyanus: *(Pall.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

BLUE TIT.

Parus cœruleus. *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Nature & on stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

1. COLE TIT.
Parus ater; *(Linn.)*

2. MARSH TIT.
Parus palustris; *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

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CRESTED TIT.

Parus cristatus; *(Linn.)*.

Drawn from Life & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

LONG-TAILED TIT.

Parus caudatus; *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould. *Printed by C. Hullmandel.*

BEARDED TIT.

Parus biarmicus; *(Linn.)*
Calamophilus——; *(Leach).*

Drawn from Life and on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

PENDULINE TIT.

Ægitalus pendulinus; *(Boje)*.

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

WAXEN CHATTERER.

Bombycivora garrula; *(Temm.k)*

Drawn from life and on stone by J & E. Gould.

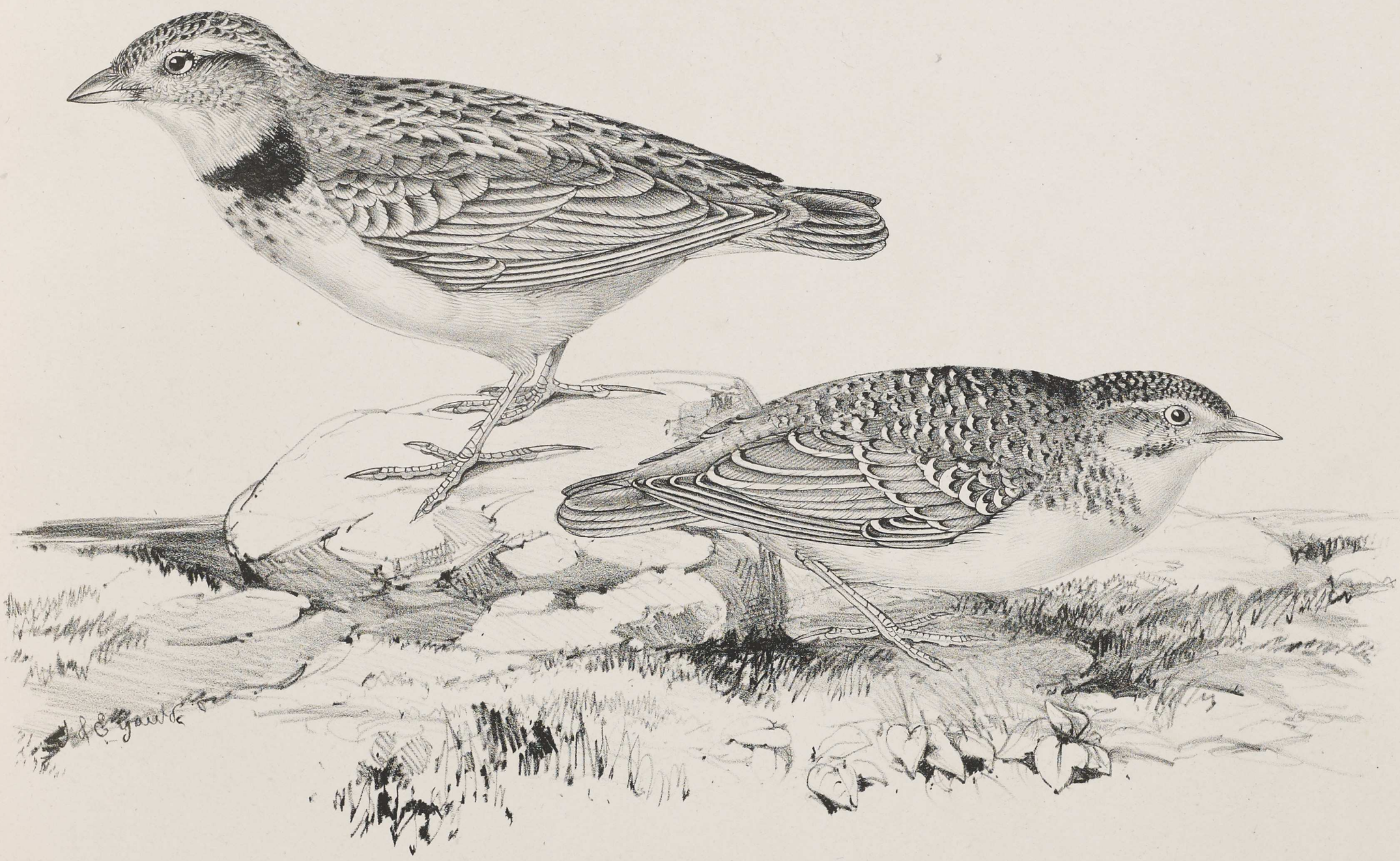
Printed by C. Hullmandel.

BLACK LARK.

Alauda Tartarica; *(Pall.)*

From from Nature & on stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.



CALANDRA LARK.

Alauda Calandra; *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Nature & on stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

SHORT-TOED LARK.

Alauda brachydactyla; *(Temm.)*

Drawn from Nature & on stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

SHORE LARK.

Alauda alpestris; *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J & E. Gould.

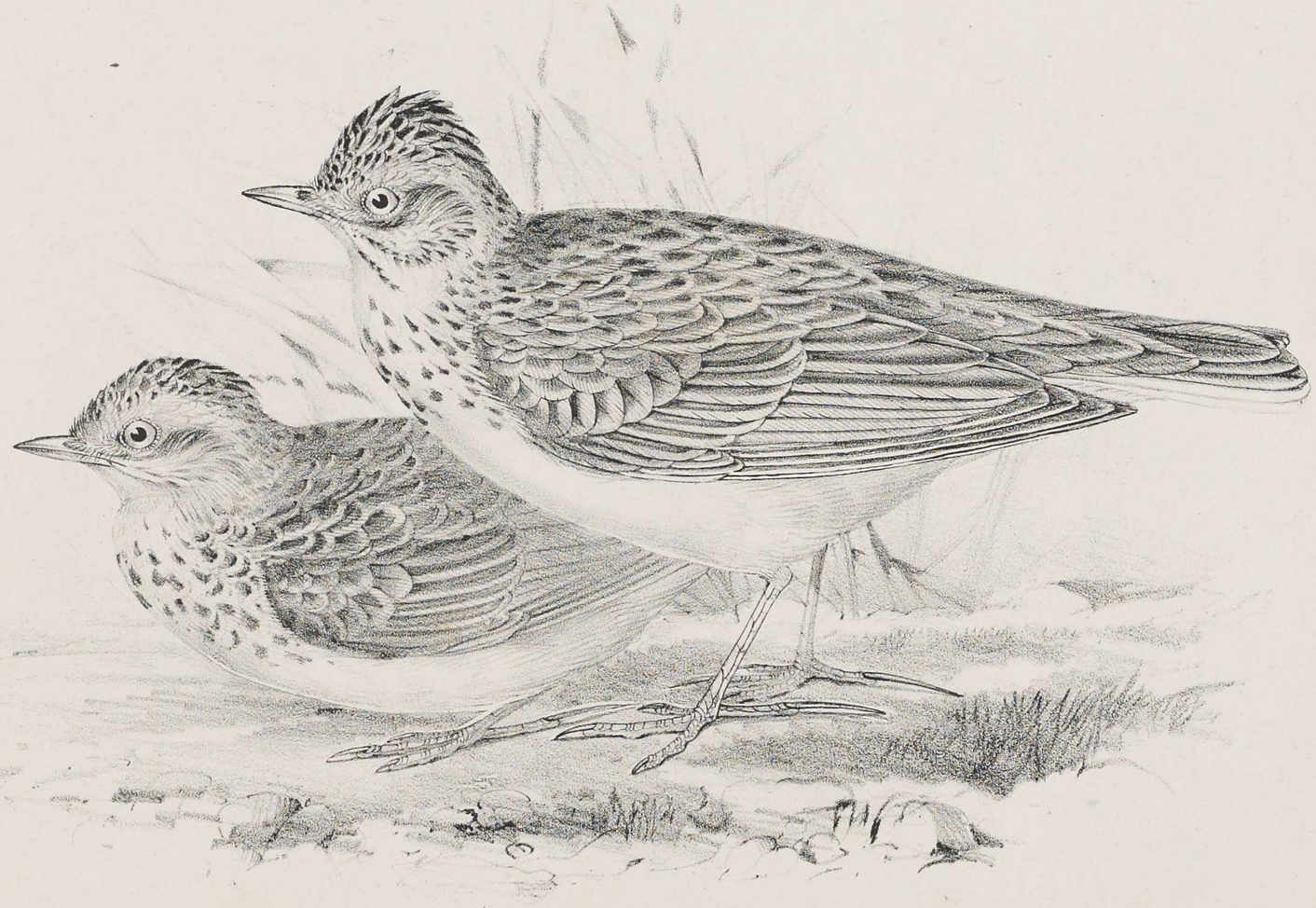
Printed by C. Hullmandel.

CRESTED LARK.

Alauda cristata; *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.



SKY LARK.

Alauda arvensis; *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J & E. Gould.

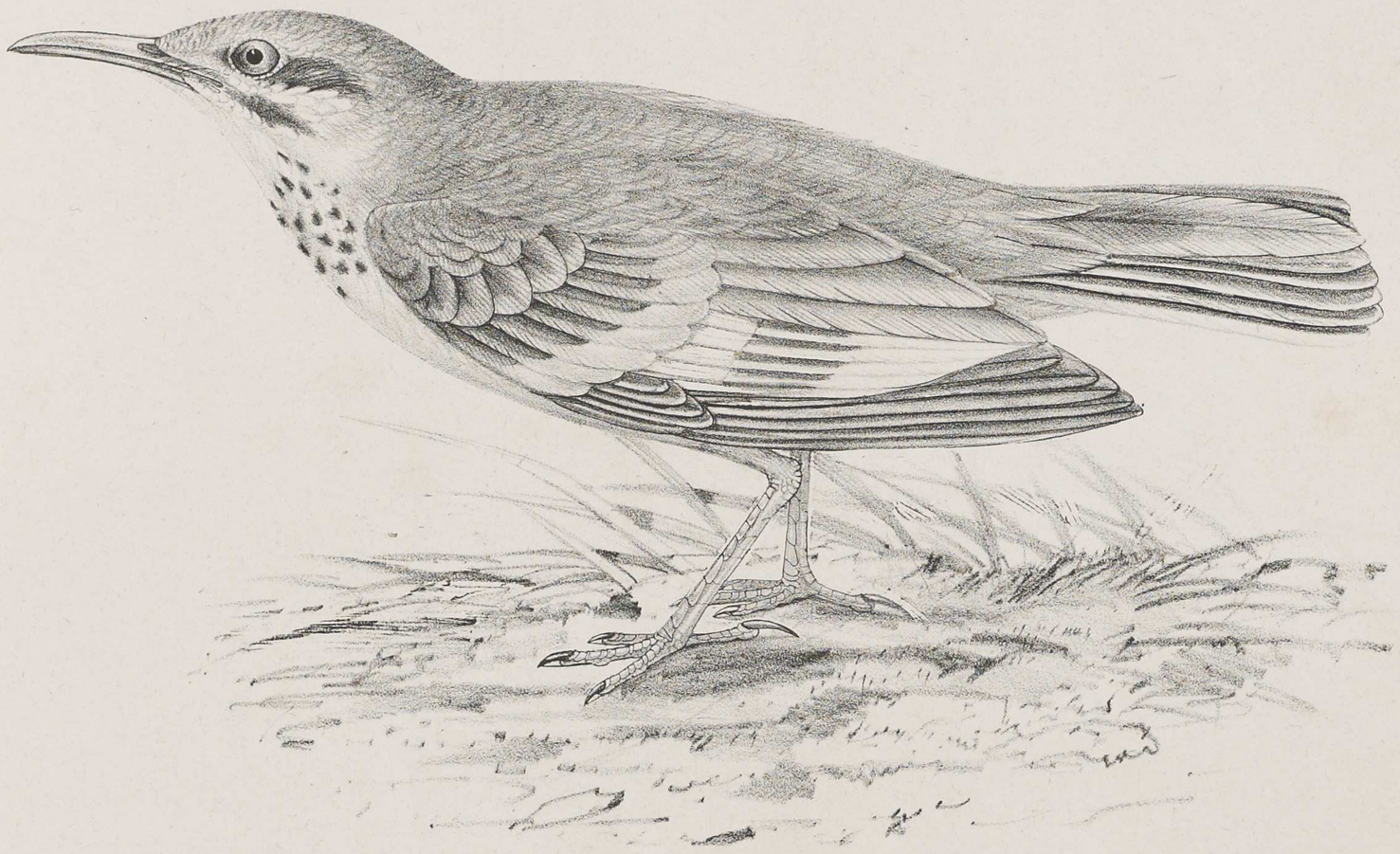
Printed by C Hullmandel.

WOOD LARK.

Alauda arborea, *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Nature & on stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.



BIFASCIATED LARK.

Certhilauda bifasciata.
Alauda bifasciata; *(Licht.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hallmandel.

LARK-HEELED BUNTING.

Plectrophanes lapponica; *(Selby).*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

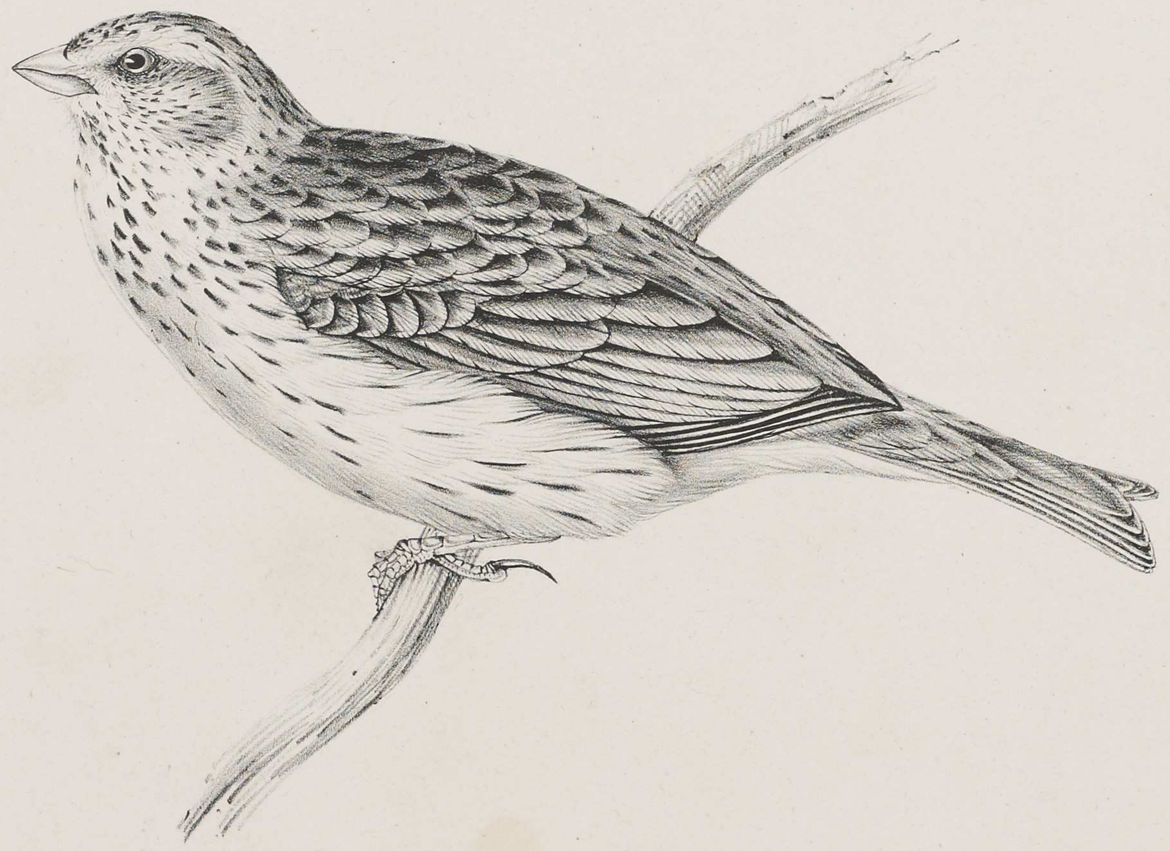
Printed by C. Hullmandel.

SNOW BUNTING.

Plectrophanes nivalis; *(Meyer).*

Drawn from Life & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.



COMMON BUNTING.

Emberiza miliaria; *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

BLACK HEADED BUNTING.

Emberiza melanocephala, *(Scopoli)*.

Drawn from Life and on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

YELLOW BUNTING.

Emberiza citrinella, *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J & E. Gould. *Printed by C. Hullmandel.*

YELLOW-BREASTED BUNTING.

Emberiza aureola. *(Pall.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould. *Printed by C. Hullmandel.*

CIRL BUNTING.

Emberiza cirlus; *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

ORTOLAN BUNTING.

Emberiza hortulana: *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Life & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

RUSTIC BUNTING.

Emberiza rustica; *(Gmel).*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould. *Printed by C. Hullmandel.*

LESBIAN BUNTING.

Emberiza Lesbia; *(Gmel.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould. *Printed by C. Hullmandel.*

MEADOW BUNTING.

Emberiza cia; *(Linn.)*.

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

PINE BUNTING.

Emberiza pithyornus, *(Pall.)*

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

CRETZSCHMAR'S BUNTING.

Emberiza cæsia, *(Cretzschm.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

MARSH BUNTING.

Emberiza palustris; *(Savi.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

REED BUNTING.

Emberiza schœniculus; *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

1. HOUSE SPARROW.
Pyrgita domestica; *(Cuv.)*

2. TREE SPARROW.
Pyrgita montana; *(Cuv.)*

Drawn from Nature & on stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

1. SPANISH SPARROW.

Pyrgita Hispaniolensis; *(Cuv.)*

2. ALPINE SPARROW.

Pyrgita Cisalpina; *(Cuv.)*

Drawn from Life & on Stone by J & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

DOUBTFUL SPARROW.

Pyrgita Petronia.

Drawn from Nature & on stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

CHAFFINCH.

Fringilla Cœlebs; *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

MOUNTAIN OR BRAMBLE FINCH.

Fringilla montifringilla, *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould. *Printed by C. Hullmandel.*

SNOW FINCH.

Fringilla nivalis; *(Linn)*

Drawn from Life & on Stone by J & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

WINTER FINCH.

Fringilla hyemalis; *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould. *Printed by C. Hullmandel.*

COMMON OR BROWN LINNET.

Linaria Cannabina, *(Swains.)*

Drawn from Nature & on stone by J.& E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

MOUNTAIN LINNET OR TWITE.

Linaria montana; *(Ray).*

Drawn from Nature & on stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

MEALY REDPOLE.

Linaria canescens; *(Mihi).*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel

LESSER REDPOLE.

Linaria minor; *(Ray)*.

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J & E. Gould. *Printed by C. Hullmandel.*

SERIN FINCH.

Serinus flavescens.

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

GOLDFINCH.

Carduelis elegans; *(Steph.)*

Drawn from Nature & on stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

SISKIN OR ABERDEVINE.

Carduelis spinus, *(Steph.)*.

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

CITRIL FINCH.

Carduelis citrinella.

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

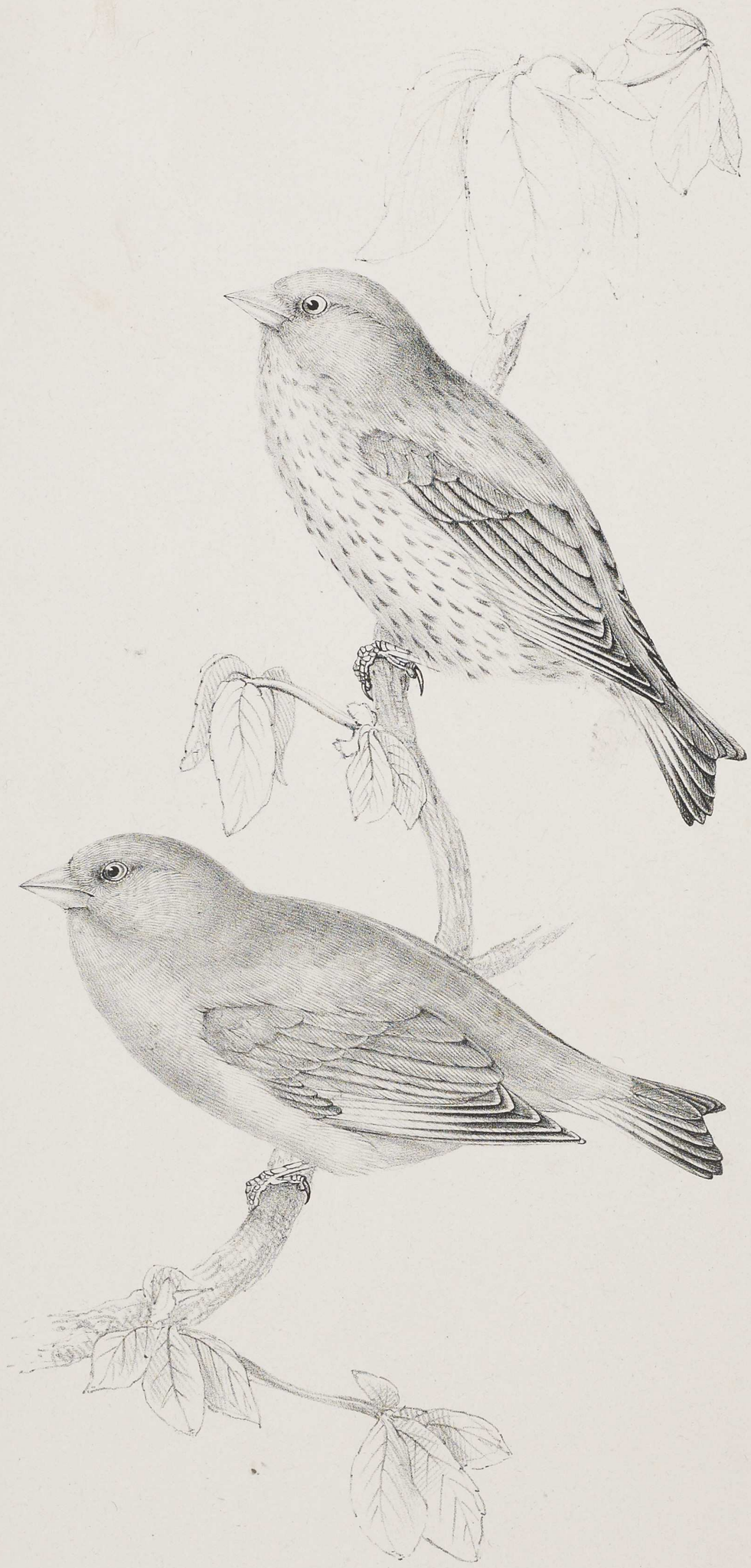
Printed by C. Hullmandel.

HAWFINCH.

Coccothraustes vulgaris; *(Brits.)*

Drawn from Life & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.



GREEN GROSSBEAK.

Coccothraustes chloris; *(Flem.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

PARROT CROSSBILL.

Loxia pityopsittacus; *(Bechst)*.

Drawn from Life and on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

COMMON CROSSBILL.

Loxia curvirostra; *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Nature & on stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

WHITE WINGED CROSS BILL.

Loxia leucoptera; *(Gmell.)*

Drawn from Life and on Stone by J & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

PINE GROSBEAK.

Corythus enucleator. *(Cuv.)*

Drawn from Life & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

SIBERIAN GROSBEAK. (Lath).

Corythus longicauda.

Drawn from Nature & on stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

SCARLET GROSBEAK.

Erythrospiza erythrina; *(Bonaparte).*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

ROSY GROSBEAK.

Erythrospiza rosea.

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

VINOUS GROSSBEAK.

Erythrospiza? githaginea.
Pyrrhula githaginea, *(Temm.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

BULLFINCH.

Pyrrhula vulgaris; *(Temm.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould. *Printed by C. Hullmandel.*

STARLING.

Sturnus vulgaris, *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Life and on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

SARDINIAN STARLING.

Sturnus unicolor; *(Marm.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

ROSE COLOURED PASTOR.

Pastor roseus. *(Temm.k)*.

Drawn from Life & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

NUTCRACKER.

Nucifraga caryocatactes: *(Briss.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

JAY.

Garrulus Glandarius; *(Briss.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

SIBERIAN JAY.

Garrulus infaustus *(Temm.)*

Drawn from Life & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

MAGPIE.

Pica caudata. *(Ray).*

Drawn from Life & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

AZURE WINGED MAGPIE.

Pica cyanea, *(Wagler).*

Drawn from Life & on Stone by J & E. Gould.

Printed by C Hullmandel

ALPINE CHOUGH.

Pyrrhocorax Pyrrhocorax.

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

CHOUGH.

Fregilis graculus: (Cuv.)

E. Lear del. et lithog.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

RAVEN.

Corvus corax; *Linn.*

E. Lear. del. et lith.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

CARRION CROW.

Corvus corone, *(Linn)*

E Lear del et lith

Printed by C Hullmandel

HOODED CROW.

Corvus cornix; *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

JACKDAW.

Corvus monedula, *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

ROOK.

Corvus frugilegus; *(Linn.)*.

E. Lear del. et lith.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

GREAT BLACK WOODPECKER.

Picus martius. *(Linn).*

Drawn from Life & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

GREEN WOODPECKER.

Picus viridis; *(Linn.)*

Drawn from life & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel

GREY HEADED GREEN WOODPECKER.

Picus canus, *(Gmelin).*

Drawn from Life & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

WHITE-RUMPED WOODPECKER.

Picus leuconotus: *(Temm.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

GREAT SPOTTED WOODPECKER.

Picus major; *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. H. Ellman & Co.

MIDDLE SPOTTED WOODPECKER.

Picus medius. *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

LESSER SPOTTED WOODPECKER.

Picus minor; *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

THREE TOED WOODPECKER.

Picus tridactylus, *(Linn.)*.

Drawn from life & on stone by J & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

WRY NECK.

Yunx torquilla. *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Life & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

COMMON NUTHATCH.

Sitta Europea; *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

DALMATIAN NUTHATCH.

Sitta rufescens; *(Temm?)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

ASIATIC NUTHATCH.

Sitta Asiatica; *(Temm.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

COMMON CREEPER.

Certhia familiaris. *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Nature & on stone by J. & E. Gould. *Printed by C. Hullmandel.*

HOOPOE.

Upupa epops. *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Life & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

WALL CREEPER.

Tichodroma phœnicoptera. *(Temm.)*

Drawn on Stone by E. Lear. *Printed by C. Hullmandel.*

COMMON CUCKOO.

Cuculus canorus; *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Nature & on stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

GREAT SPOTTED CUCKOO.

Cuculus glandarius; *(Linn.)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

AMERICAN CUCKOO.

Coccyzus Americanus. *(Bonap)*

Drawn from Nature & on Stone by J. & E. Gould.

Printed by C. Hullmandel.

BIRDS
OF
EUROPE

GOULD.

VOL. III.

INDIA
PROOFS.