

# EPIMACHUS SPECIOSUS (Bodd.).

31.

## Great Sickle-billed Bird of Paradise.

- De groote zwarte Paradys-vogel*, Valentyn, Gesch. Amboina etc. p. 311 (1726).  
*Le Promerops brun de la Nouvelle Guinée*, Sonnerat, Voy. Nouv. Guin. p. 164, pl. 100 (1776).  
*Le Grand Promerops de la Nouvelle Guinée*, Sonn. t. c. p. 166, pl. 101 (1776).—Daubent. Pl. Enl. vi. pl. 639.  
*Le Grand Oiseau de Paradis noir*, Forster in Forrest Voy. Madag. et Nouv. Guin. p. 158 (1780, ex Valentyn).  
*Paradisica nigra major*, Forster, Zool. Ind. p. 34 (1781, ex Valentyn).  
*Black Paradise Bird*, Penn. Ind. Zool. 2nd ed. p. 22 (1790, ex Valentyn).  
*New Guinea Grand Promerops*, Lath. Gen. Syn. i. pt. 2, p. 694 (1782, ex Sonnerat).  
*Grand Promerops*, Lath. Gen. Syn. p. 695 (1782, ex Sonnerat).  
*Le Promerops de la Nouvelle Guinée*, Daubent. Pl. Enl. vi. pl. 638 (♀).  
*Le Promerops à ventre rayé*, Montb. Hist. Nat. Ois. vi. p. 471 (1783).  
*Le Grand Promerops à paremens frisés*, Montb. Hist. Nat. Ois. vi. p. 472 (1783).  
*Upupa striata*, Bodd. Tabl. Pl. Enl. p. 39 (1783).  
*Upupa speciosa*, Bodd. t. c. p. 39.  
*Merops brunneus*, Scop. Del. Flor. et Faun. Insubr. ii. p. 90 (1786, ex Sonnerat).  
*Merops maximus*, Scop. op. cit. p. 90 (1786, ex Sonnerat).  
*Upupa fusca*, Gmelin, Syst. Nat. i. p. 468 (1788, ex Sonnerat).  
*Upupa magna*, Gmelin, tom. cit. p. 468 (1788, ex Sonnerat).—Illiger, Prodr. p. 211 (1811).  
*Upupa papuensis*, Latham, Ind. Orn. i. p. 279 (1790).  
*Upupa superba*, Latham, tom. cit. p. 279 (1790).  
*Le Promerops rayé*, Vieill. Ois. Dor. i. Hist. Nat. Promerops, p. 18, pl. 7 (1802).  
*Le Grand Promerops*, Vieill. op. cit. p. 18, pl. 8 (1802).  
*Le Promerops à large parure*, Levaill. Hist. Nat. Promerops et Guépriers, pls. 13, 14, 15 (1806).  
*Paradisica nigra* (nec Gm.), Shaw, Gen. Zool. vii. pt. 2, p. 488 (1809, ex Pennant).  
*Promerops striatus*, Shaw, op. cit. viii. pt. 1, p. 144 (1811).  
*Promerops superbus*, Shaw, op. cit. viii. pt. 1, p. 145 (1811).  
*Falcinellus magnus*, Vieill. Analyse, p. 47 (1816).  
*Epimachus magnus*, Cuvier, Règne An. i. p. 400 (1817).—Bp. Consp. i. p. 411 (1850).—Cab. Mus. Hein. Th. i. p. 215 (1851).—Reichenb. Handb. spec. Orn., Scansoriae, p. 326, tab. 608, figs. 4481-82 (1853).—Wallace, Ibis, 1861, p. 287.—Id. Proc. Zool. Soc. 1864, pp. 154, 157, 160.—Finsch, Neu-Guinea, p. 165 (1865).—Wall. Malay Arch. ii. p. 414, cum fig. pp. 415, 419 (1869).—Ward, Proc. Zool. Soc. 1873, p. 743.—Rosenb. Reist. naar Geelvinkb. pp. 17, 101 (1875).—Cory, Beautiful & Curious Birds, pt. v. (1883).  
*Falcinellus fuscus*, Vieill. Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxviii. p. 164 (1819).  
*Falcinellus superbus*, Vieill. Nouv. Dict. d'Hist. Nat. xxviii. p. 166, pl. M. 32, fig. 3 (1819).  
*Epimachus superbus*, Temm. Man. i. p. lxxxvi (1820).—Wagler, Syst. Av. *Epimachus*, sp. 1 (1827).—Less. Traité, p. 321, pl. 73, fig. 1 (1831).—Temm. Pl. Col. Tabl. Méth. p. 72 (1840).—Rosenb. J. f. O. 1864, p. 123.  
*Cinnamolegus papuanus*, Less. Hist. Nat. Ois. Parad. Syn. p. 32, Hist. Nat. p. 233, pls. 39, 40 (1835).  
*Epimachus speciosus*, Gray, Gen. B. ii. p. 94 (1848).—Schl. Mus. Pays-Bas, Coraces, p. 94 (1867).—Id. N. T. D. iv. pp. 17, 49, 50 (1871).—Elliot, Monogr. Parad. pl. 19 (1873).—Salvad. Ann. Mus. Civic. Genov. vii. p. 785 (1875), ix. p. 190 (1876), x. p. 156 (1877).—Sharpe, Cat. Birds Brit. Mus. iii. p. 162 (1877).—Gould, B. New Guinea, i. pl. 9 (1878).—Rosenb. Malay. Arch. p. 552 (1879).—D'Albertis, Nuova Guinea, p. 582 (1880).—Salvad. Orn. Papuasias, etc. ii. p. 541 (1881).—Cory, Beautiful & Curious Birds, pt. v., text (1883).—Guillem. P. Z. S. 1885, p. 648.—D'Hamonv. Bull. Soc. Zool. France, xi. p. 509 (1886).—Salvad. Agg. Orn. Papuasias, ii. p. 152 (1890).  
*Epimachus maximus*, Selater, Journ. Proc. Linn. Soc. ii. p. 163 (1858).—Gray, Proc. Zool. Soc. 1858, p. 190.—Id. Cat. B. New Guinea, pp. 21, 55 (1859).—Id. Proc. Zool. Soc. 1861, p. 433.—Id. Hand-l. B. i. p. 105, no. 1274 (1869).—D'Albert. Proc. Zool. Soc. 1873, p. 558.—Selater, tom. cit. p. 697.—Beccari, Ann. Mus. Civic. Genov. vii. p. 710 (1875).—Musschenbr. Dagboek, pp. 201, 231 (1883).—Rosenb. MT. orn. Ver. Wien, 1885, p. 53.  
*Paradisica nigra*, Schlegel, J. f. O. 1861, p. 386.

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The above elaborately detailed synonymy has been chiefly copied from the 'Ornitologia della Papuasias' of Count Salvadori, who has worked out the literary history of the species with his usual exhaustive zeal.