

## PACHYCEPHALA FUSCOFLAVA, *Sclater*.

### Tenimber Thickhead.

*Pachycephala*, sp. incog., *Scl. Proc. Zool. Soc.* 1883, p. 51.

*Pachycephala fuscoflava*, *Sclater*, *Proc. Zool. Soc.* 1883, p. 198, pl. xxviii.—*Forbes*, tom. cit. p. 589, pl. liii.

THIS fine Thickhead is one of the largest of the genus *Pachycephala*, and was discovered by Mr. H. O. Forbes in the island of Larat in the Tenimber group. In the first collection sent by him to this country were two specimens marked as male and female, from which it was at first surmised that the species belonged to the dull-coloured section of the genus *Pachycephala*, and it was only on the arrival of Mr. Forbes in England that the fully adult male was described, the specimen having been accidentally mislaid by him in packing up his collections.

The male may be described as being very similar in colour to *P. torquata* from the island of Taviani, but much larger and lighter olive-yellow above, and much paler lemon-yellow below.

The young male being so distinct, we give the following full description of it:—

General colour above olive-greenish, rather more olive-yellow on the rump; head a trifle yellower than the back, from which it is separated by a faintly indicated ring of deep olive-yellow, not pronounced enough to form a distinct collar; lesser and median wing-coverts clearer olive-yellow than the back; bastard-wing, primary-coverts, and primaries blackish brown, externally ashy grey, the secondaries and greater wing-coverts dusky brown, externally olive-yellow; tail-feathers olive-greenish; lores ashy whitish, with a dusky spot before the eye; eyelid rather more yellowish olive; ear-coverts reddish brown, with narrow whitish shaft-lines; cheeks and chin ashy whitish marked with yellow, with a brighter yellow moustachial streak; throat and breast saffron-yellow, washed with brighter yellow in the centre of the breast; the sides of the breast and sides of neck browner; abdomen ashy whitish marked with yellow, the flanks olive-brown; thighs and under tail-coverts bright yellow; axillaries and under wing-coverts pale brownish white, the latter washed with yellow; quills dusky below, ashy along the inner web: “bill black; legs and feet sooty blue; iris dark brown” (*H. O. Forbes*). Total length 7·3 inches, culmen 0·85, wing 4·15, tail 3·1, tarsus 1·15.

*Adult female*. Similar to the young male, but a little duller-coloured below, with less yellow on the breast: “bill, legs, and feet black; iris dark brown” (*H. O. Forbes*). Total length 7·2 inches, culmen 0·85, wing 0·9, tail 3·0, tarsus 1·05.

The figures in the Plate represent the adult male and female of the full size; they are drawn from the typical specimens in the British Museum.

[R. B. S.]