PHOTO: INDEPENDENCE.

PHOTO: TRAILSIDE GRAVES.

PHOTO: PIONEERS WALKING.

PHOTO: FT. LARAMIE.\ROUGH TERRAIN.

PHOTO: DRY PLAINS.

NARRATOR: The "Pioneer Line" hitched up in Independence, Missouri and set out on the Santa Fe Trail for 45 miles before turning onto the Oregon Trail and heading Northwest, crossing the Kansas River.

REID: "Friday, June 1st.
Cloudy. Two new cases of
cholera in our camp; passed a
grave with a cross, and grave
of H.L. Dunlap, of
Indianapolis. At encampment
grave of J. Landon, of Oxford,
Ohio. After dinner passed
grave of John Eathy. Distance
16 miles. Mules so hard worked
they gave out some this
afternoon.

"Monday, June 18. Rations served at noon. No ham. Half the dry bread mouldy. Walked some in the afternoon. Feet very sore."

NARRATOR: The trail takes the "Pioneer Train" west beyond Fort Laramie in present-day Wyoming, and into the roughest terrain and most arid and desolate country yet encountered:

REID: "Saturday, July
7th.Places that had been
shallow lakes or ponds were
now covered with some salt or
alkali substance, white as
snow and half an inch thick.
No water or food all day.
Great thirst. Found only beds
of dry sand. It was midnight
when I led the poor pony to
the water's edge and into the
river. He swallowed the
grateful draught with great
avidity, and stooping down I
followed his example."