

Bates family #505, 5:01:00

Like other pioneers, southern blacks migrated west to improve their standard of living, and to insure a better future for their children.

Illus - #116, 16:12:25, #114 14:04:30, #216,
16:22:41 or
PHOTOS: #216, 16:13:43, 16:14:34
slave w/whip marks?

They saw the chance to escape discrimination, persecution and vigilante violence of the South.