A curve of improvement could be plotted to show how this Aircrew Squadron justified the procedure in one of their requisites of physical training and conditioning.

I. Physical Skill-Spot Running to improve 300 yard Shuttle Run.

Date 5/11 5/12 5/13 5/15 5/16 5/17 5/18 5/19 5/20 5/22 Results

Participants 178 177 198 172 115 197 201 199 198 203

Average Production 286 335 341 362 389 404 424 446 463 486 up 69.9%

Cost Index (P.R.) 532 523 505 508 500 484 498 487 492 480 down 9 %

They cut approximately three seconds on the average for the run.

7. Aircrew Series—Other Muscles

The fatigue curve pattern and the pattern of the curve of condition apply to the work of any muscles.

Figures 15 and 16 illustrate Production and Costs as acquired by the use of the arms rather than the legs. The cost in heartbeats for the use of the arms does not come as high as it does for the use of the legs.

Curves of improvement in greater production at lowered costs could be plotted from the Aircrew statistics given below in the use of muscles of the arms and the abdomen by different squadrons.

II. Physical Skill—Flexion and extension at elbows to improve pull ups and push ups. The arms are less dextrous than legs.

Results 6/1 6/2 6/3 6/5 6/6 6/7 6/8 6/9 6/12 6/13 Date Participants 132 179 178 160 156 197 Average Production 306 317 333 345 359 up 41.5% 282 295 367 380 268 501 487 484 486 460 469 473 476 463 down 7 % Cost Index (P.R.) 512 Improved pull ups 22% Improved jabbing speed 41.5%

III. Physical Skill—Extension backward at hips and flexion forward with hands clasped on back of head while standing to improve sit ups. Least dextrous.

6/1 6/2 6/3 6/5 6/6 6/7 6/8 6/9 6/10 6/12 Results Date Participants 115 198 120 131 123 145 178 144 Average Production 166 171 178 191 201 207 146 150 210 up 49.7% Cost Index (P.R.) 386 377 372 390 399 381 404 388 386 402 Average sit ups went from 48.9 to 69.9 with 1000 seconds supplementary work.

8. Army Specialized Training Reservists Series

This group of 137 approximately seventeen year olds was given pencils and cards on short notice and directed into the regular procedures of spot running and pulse taking by Director Olenn.

The figures for the composite fatigue curve and the composite