

"THE INTERNATIONAL GROWTH OF BASKETBALL"

By Dr. Forrest C. Allen
Head Basketball Coach, Univ. of Kans.

Perhaps there is no game in all the world that enjoys the same possibilities for international uniformity as does basketball. Why not include this sport on our next Olympic calendar? Los Angeles in 1932.

At present, it is estimated by authorities that there are eighteen million people playing this indoor game.

India, France, Italy, Japan, the Phillipine Islands, China, Persia, Czechoslovakia, Turkey, Greece, Mexico, Canada, Poland, Russia, and Germany, as well as the South American countries, have been playing basketball for several years and today are turning out creditable teams.

Some of these countries had their introduction to the game of basketball almost simultaneous with the inventor's first draft. The first printed copy of the basketball rules appeared in "The Triangle", the International Y.M.C.A. school paper, Springfield, Massachusetts, in 1892. At this time, Dr. James Naismith and Dr. Luther H. Gulick were co-editors of the Triangle, and, because of lack of available funds for printing, they deemed it both wise and expedient to get the rules in printed form in this way.

Because of this and because of its origin at Springfield, basketball has spread uniformly to all nations of the globe. The Y.M.C.A. secretaries who were sent out from the Springfield school carried the knowledge of the game along with their other work into "all the world" and taught its principles to all peoples.

Duncan Patton, a "Y" graduate, implanted the game in India, in 1894. Emil Thies, another graduate of the Springfield Y.M.C.A. school returned to his native country, France, in 1895, and established the game there. In 1898, Dr. F. N. Seerley, at present Dean of the Springfield, Massachusetts Y.M.C.A. Training School, secured a leave of absence to spend the year in France. During Dr. Seerley's stay in the land of the fleur-de-lis, he did much to extend the interests of basketball--already well established by Thies. Italy has played the game for a number of years--perhaps taking up the game through contact with its neighbor, France.

At the Inter-allied Games in the Pershing Stadium, outside of Paris, in June, 1919, the United States, in a series of games for the championship, defeated both France and Italy.

Ishakawa, another "Y" student, took the game to Japan, his native land, in 1900. Ernest Quigley, the National League umpire and major sports official, several months ago wrote me from Japan that basketball had taken an unusual hold upon the Orientals. He stated that great throngs of spectators attend all games.

Our United States soldiers established basketball in the Phillipine Islands during the same year that Ishakawa took it to his land of Japan.

China is indebted for the game to four men, Galey, Robertson, Exner, and Siler. Robert Galey, a former center in football at Princeton, left Springfield in 1904 for Tientsin to establish both missions and the game of basketball in North China. J. Robertson, in 1905, followed his colleague to Tientsin to assist in the intensive development of this work. Dr. Max. J. Exner, a medical

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missionary, went to East China in 1908, and figured prominently in the extensive development of the game there. Dr. Charles Siler, a Kansas cage Athlete, and also a medical missionary, left the states in 1912, China-bound, to add a further contribution to the game, in the way of his personal knowledge of scientific basketball.

C. Herck, another Springfield man, transplanted the game in Persia as early as 1901. In 1924, Roberts College in Constantinople became the first college in a foreign land to incorporate basketball in its curriculum. Chester N. Tobin has done much for the game in Turkey. In 1924, he brought about the publication of the first translation of the American Basketball Rules into the Turkish language. Many of the pictures of American players were reproduced in this book of rules.

Today, the game is enjoying a rapid and enthusiastic growth in the land of the Moslem. Louis W. Riess has done for Greece what Tobin did for Turkey. He has translated the American game into Greek. Salonica was the birthplace of basketball in Greece.

The game in Mexico is well established. H. C. Aguirre of the University of Mexico, City of Mexico, and T. B. Rodriguez, at Chiluahua, both graduates of the Y.M.C.A. school at Springfield, have done much to promote the game in that republic. At present we are in communication with Mexican basketball teams who are desiring to make a tour through the United States.

In Canada, hockey is the big game among the men, although basketball is growing in proportion to the growth of indoor playing space, much of which is now under construction in the dominion.

Canada possesses the World's Champion Girls' Basketball Team in the personnel of the Commercial Grades of Edmonton, Alberta. This team has successfully defended its laurels both in this country and in Europe. Coach J. P. Page has tutored this quintette for eight or nine years.

After the Armistice was signed, two American teams, by invitation from the British government, demonstrated basketball in the British area of the war zone. The English took to it readily. In the earlier days in England, basketball was introduced as a girl's game. Until a little more than a decade ago, the British did not know that there was a game of basketball for men.

In Poland and Russia, where the cold weather prohibits outdoor play, the lack of large indoor playing spaces is a hindrance to the game. Czechoslovakia received the game with open arms in 1920.

In the last decade, the World War has contributed its share of advancement to the play program of Germany. Many years have passed since the American Army of Occupation vacated German soil, but it left behind something that it could not take away. That something was the American enthusiasm for Sports and Games. The results of the Olympic Games of 1928 verify the above assertion. Germany assembled the largest Olympic group of competitive participants for the try-outs, of any country in the world. A war-weary world turned "en masse" to recreation through sports and games.

Very early we learned that the whole is equal to the sum of its parts. Basketball is one of these parts. Germany is now taking up basketball with an enthusiasm unsurpassed. To the immense population in her crowded and congested areas this sport has particular

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appeal. This country has long economized in play space. Her gymnasiums have for centuries been the gathering places for her Turnverein-her men of exceptional physical skill. These gymnasiums are now being turned over to basketball and other indoor sports. Basketball is Olympic bound.

The German physique, big and powerful, and the German mind, progressive and inventive, are especially adapted to basketball. The only thing that will prevent the rapid growth of basketball in Germany will be her failure to build large arenas rapidly enough to keep pace with her enthusiasm for her new national play-program.

Practically every foreign country has fashioned its basketball rules after our American game. The reason for this is self-evident. They look to us as the mother country in this sport and have a right to expect guidance in formulating rules and in shaping their ideals of sportmanship.

If it has not already been done, it would be a splendid service for the Joint Basketball Rules Committee to render, if copies of the Code of Sportmanship, translated into every language where the game has gone, could be sent to these foreign neighbors. Such efforts most certainly edify sports and keep us in touch with the athletic leaders of other lands.

I know of no finer message to send to the workers in remote lands than that contained in the words of the code.

Keep the rules.

Keep faith with your comrades.

Keep your temper.

Keep yourself fit.

Keep a stout heart in defeat.

Keep your pride under in victory.

Keep a sound soul, a clean mind, and a healthy body.

ORGANIZATIONS HOLDING MEMBERSHIP IN AMERICAN OLYMPIC ASSOC.

United States Army
United States Navy
American Remount Association
Intercollegiate Assn. of Amateur Athletes of America
Amateur Athletic Union of U. S.
Amateur Fencers League of America
International Skating Union of U.S.
National Amateur Athletic Federation of America
Nat. Assoc. of Amateur Carismen
Nat. Collegiate Athletic Assoc.
Nat. Cycling Association
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U. S. Amateur Hockey Assoc.
U. S. Football Association
U. S. Revolver Association
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Ohio Conference
Pacific Association A. A. U.
Pacific Coast Int. A. A.
Pacific Northwest Assn. A. A. U.
Pacific N. W. Intercollegiate A.A.
Rocky Mountain Assn. A. A. U.
South Atlantic Assn. A. A. U.
Southeastern Assn. A. A. U.
Southern Assn. A. A. U.
Southern California Int. Conf.
Southern Conference
Southern Pacific Assn. A. A. U.
Western Assn. A. A. U.
Nat. Assn. of Amateur Billiard Players
Michigan Assn. A. A. U.
Ohio Assn. A. A. U.
Florida Assn. A. A. U.
U. S. Intercollegiate La Crosse League
American Turnerbund
National Ski Assn.
American Canoe Assn.
American Rowing Assn.

~~present time."~~

Sept. 30

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PHYSICAL EDUCATION FOR HEALTH
"The Pioneers of Physical Education"

Allen: Someone has said "The soul is indeed dead that does not react with a generous glow when reading the difficulties overcome, and the work accomplished by the heroes of any field of endeavor, and what could be more inspiring at this time than to have set forth the conquests and defeats of those patriotic spirits whose lives have been given to upbuilding the health and the fitness of the youth of the world, throughout the ages, as a guide and inspiration to us, who have these same problems to meet at the present time."

Dr. Naismith, you spoke the other night at our faculty meeting that we should not discard the old altogether in our quest of the newer things of the moment. I am heartily in accord with your philosophy, although I, too, subscribe to the thought that the past should never lay hold upon the future.

Time does not permit tonight to discuss the two types of early education - the Spartan and the Athenian. We must of necessity skip lightly over the Roman conception of education and the introduction of Greek gymnastics. ~~The Romans with their~~

Fhog Allen

The
NATIONAL EDUCATION
ASSOCIATION
of the
UNITED
STATES

Dedicated to the upbuilding of democratic civilization and supported by the loyal cooperation of the teachers of the United States to advance the interests of the teaching profession, promote the welfare of children, and foster the education of all the people.

INFORMATION

1937-38

1201 Sixteenth Street N. W.
Washington, D. C.

History and Purpose

THE National Education Association was organized in 1857 in Philadelphia by forty-three forward-looking leaders from state teachers associations. It now has more than 200,000 members drawn from all branches of the educational field—teachers, principals, supervisors, superintendents, college and university presidents and professors. It is a democratic voluntary organization of those engaged in educational work and has become the national professional association for teachers, corresponding to the American Bar Association for lawyers and the American Medical Association for doctors. Its purpose as stated in the charter is:

To elevate the character and advance the interests of the profession of teaching and to promote the cause of education in the United States.

The Association Works Through

Individual Members—More than 200,000 who represent the Association in their local communities and carry forward its program of service in every section of the country.

Officers—For a list of these see pages 12-15.

Affiliated Units—48 state, 4 territorial, and 600 local teachers associations which cooperate in the work of the national Association and are represented by official delegates in the Representative Assembly.

A Representative Assembly—1,500 delegates from the affiliated associations. These are apportioned according to their membership in the national Association. (See page 6) The Assembly meets annually during the week beginning the last Sunday in June. The meetings are open

to all members, but only delegates may vote. This is the policy-forming body of the Association. All resolutions, recommendations, and reports of the officers, of committees, and amendments to the bylaws, must come before this body for final action.

A Board of Directors—57 members consisting of the president, first vicepresident, executive secretary, treasurer, chairman of the Board of Trustees, and one additional member from each state and territory, called the state director. The state directors are elected for a term of three years by the delegates to the Representative Assembly. This Board has charge of the general interests of the Association including appropriations for the work of the departments, special committees, and the headquarters office.

An Executive Committee—9 members consisting of the president, the first vicepresident, the treasurer, the chairman of the Board of Trustees, and two members elected annually by the Board of Directors and three by the Representative Assembly. It carries out the wishes of the Representative Assembly and the Board of Directors and represents these bodies between the annual meetings.

A Board of Trustees—5 members consisting of the president and four members elected by the Board of Directors, one each year for a term of four years. It has charge of the Permanent Fund and elects the executive secretary.

Committees and Commissions—25 such as the Educational Policies Commission, the Legislative Commission, and the committees on academic freedom, equal opportunity, retirement, and tenure.

The National Council of Education—120 to 200 representative members of the Association

chosen by the Council, the Board of Directors, and the departments to discuss educational questions of public and professional interest.

Allied Organizations—25 groups interested in education which, upon invitation, hold meetings in connection with the annual conventions of the Association although they are not technically a part of it.

A Headquarters Staff in Washington—a group of approximately 125 specialists and clerical assistants. See page 16 for a list of the directors of divisions.

Departments—24 official groups studying specific problems in their special fields—

Administrative Women—Dues \$1.50.

Adult Education—Dues \$1. *Bulletin*.

American Association for Health and Physical Education—Dues \$2 or \$5. *Journal of Health and Physical Education* and the *Research Quarterly*.

American Association of School Administrators—Dues \$5. *Official Report, Research Bulletin, and Yearbook*.

Art Education—Dues \$1.

Business Education—Dues \$1. *Quarterly*.

Classroom Teachers—No dues. *News Bulletin* and Yearbook at cost.

Deans of Women—Dues \$5. *Quarterly Bulletin* and Yearbook.

Educational Research—Dues \$5. *Review of Educational Research* and Proceedings.

Elementary School Principals—Dues \$3. *The National Elementary Principal* and Yearbook.

Kindergarten-Primary Education—No dues or publications.

Lip Reading—Dues \$1. *The Lip Reader*, and occasional Bulletins.

Music Education—No dues. Reorganization under way.

Rural Education—Dues \$2. *Research Bulletin*, Yearbook, and occasional Bulletins.

Science Instruction—Dues \$.50. Yearbook.

Secondary Education—Dues \$1. *Bulletin*.

Secondary School Principals—Dues \$2. *Bulletin* and Yearbook.

Social Studies—Dues \$3. *Social Education* and Yearbook.

Special Education—Dues \$.50.

Supervisors and Directors of Instruction—Dues \$4. *Educational Method* and Yearbook.

Supervisors and Teachers of Home Economics—Dues \$1. Occasional Bulletins.

Teachers Colleges—Dues \$25. Yearbook.

Visual Instruction—Dues \$2. *Educational Screen*.

Vocational Education—No dues or publications.

Membership in the "parent" Association is prerequisite to membership in any department.

Affiliation

State—The education associations of the 48 states, 3 territories, and the District of Columbia are affiliated with the national Association. These groups are official units of the Association and are entitled to elect one delegate and one alternate to the Representative Assembly for each 100 of their members, or major fraction thereof, who are active members of the National Education Association up to 500 such members. Thereafter one delegate and one alternate may be chosen for each 500 of their members who are active members of the national Association. These are designated state delegates. The annual affiliation dues for a state are \$10.

Local—A local education association or teachers organization within a state, territory, or district may affiliate with the national Association and is then designated an affiliated local association. Such an association becomes a unit in the organization of the national Association and is entitled to elect one delegate and one alternate to the Representative Assembly for each 100 of its members, or major fraction thereof, who are active members of the national Association. These delegates are designated local delegates. The annual affiliation dues of local associations are \$5 for associations having less than 200 National Education Association members and \$10 for associations having 200 or more National Education Association members.

Affiliated associations receive, without application, all regular publications of the Association.

Membership

There are approximately 200,000 active members enrolled in the Association. The membership year is September 1 to August 31. Annual dues are payable on or before December 31. Dues received during any year are credited to that year unless otherwise requested. There are three kinds of active memberships:

- \$2** Memberships give full membership privileges, including a year's subscription to the *N. E. A. Journal*.
- \$5** Memberships give full membership privileges, the *Journal*, the *Research Bulletins*, and the annual volume of *Addresses and Proceedings*.
- \$100** Life Memberships, payable in ten annual instalments of \$10 each, give, for life, all of the privileges of the \$5 membership.

Information regarding dues and publications of the departments of the Association will be found on page 4 of this booklet. Membership in the "parent" Association is prerequisite to membership in any department.

Conventions

The Association holds two large conventions each year. One, held during the week beginning the last Sunday in June, includes the annual meeting of the Representative Assembly. The other, held the last week in February, is under the direction of the American Association of School Administrators (formerly the Department of Superintendence). The 1938 conventions will be:

Atlantic City—February 26 to March 3, 1938

New York City—June 26 to 30, 1938

Platform of the National Education Association

THE CHILD—Every child, regardless of race, belief, economic status, residence, or physical handicap, should have the opportunity for fullest development in mental, moral, and physical health, and in the attitudes, knowledge, and skills essential for individual happiness and effective citizenship.

THE TEACHER—Teachers, regardless of position or title, are professional workers in a common cause, and, as such, have certain responsibilities and rights. The interests of the child and of the profession require: Teachers of sound character and good health, with high civic ideals, who have been effectively trained. Teachers who have the professional attitude in regard to selfimprovement and who are guaranteed the Constitutional rights of freedom of speech, press, and assembly. Teachers who are protected, in case of disability or old age, by means of retirement plans. Teachers who are protected from discharge for political, religious, personal, or other unjust reasons by effective tenure laws.

THE ADULT—It is essential that the adult be schooled in the fundamentals of education, be made responsive to the demands upon him as a citizen, and be enabled to give guidance to youth. The Association advocates concerted local, state, and national efforts to attain these ends through adult education.

ADMINISTRATION—A combination of national, state, and local support of public schools is necessary to provide adequate educational opportunities in all sections of the states. For maximum effectiveness the Association believes that: The national government should study, stimulate, and support education in the interest of a high type of citizenship. The state government should organize, direct, and support education within the state. The local district should organize and administer its school system in conformity with the standards set by the state.

RELATIONSHIPS—Education should prepare each generation to meet the social, economic, and political problems of an ever-changing world. To establish through education closer relationship of people, the Association advocates: Programs to interpret to the community the aims, practices, and achievements of the schools; national movements among parents and teachers to safeguard the welfare of children and to bring school, home, and community into closer cooperation; a World Education Association that will encourage systematic interchange of professional knowledge, visits, and conferences; teaching children the truth about war, its costs in human life and ideals and in material wealth, the value of peace, and the need of international cooperation; the teaching of history in such a manner that will emphasize the achievements of all nations and increase international goodwill.

Publications

The National Education Association is one of the largest publishers of educational literature in America. Its publications include:

The Journal, a magazine of outstanding professional value which carries reports of the Association's conventions, policies, and activities as well as articles by national authorities which enable teachers to keep in touch with important economic, social, and educational movements. The *Journal* is sent to each member the first of each month during the school year.

The Annual Volume of Addresses and Proceedings, a book of 1,000 pages which includes the official records of the Association and a summary of the addresses presented at both of the conventions. The volume is sent, without extra charge, to all who carry the \$5 or Life Membership. It may be purchased by others at \$3.

The Research Bulletin, published five times a year. Each number deals with some current educational problem and presents a brief and readable summary of data obtained from the most reliable sources. The *Research Bulletin* is sent, without extra charge, to all who carry the N. E. A. \$5 or Life Membership and to members of the departments of School Administrators and Rural Education.

Miscellaneous—Departmental yearbooks and bulletins are sent without extra charge to members of the departments and are available to others at cost. Reports of committees and commissions, materials prepared for American Education Week, and special studies of the Research Division are also available upon request at cost.

A complete list of publications will be sent free upon request.

Other Services

In addition to its publications and conventions the Association renders to its members and the profession the services indicated below.

Public Relations—The Association interprets education to the public through radio broadcasts, press releases, personal contacts with newspaper editors, correspondents, and magazine writers. It also maintains friendly relations with numerous national organizations. The Association broadcasts on national hookups three radio programs each week during the school year.

Monday C.B.S. 2:30–3:00 P.M.
E.S.T.

Wednesday N.B.C. Red Network
6:00–6:15 P.M. E.S.T.

Saturday N.B.C. Red Network
11:00–11:15 A.M. E.S.T.

Research—The Association collects and distributes scientific information needed for developing and improving educational practices in such fields as school finance, salary schedules, tenure regulations, retirement systems, academic freedom, sabbatical leave, group insurance, curricula reconstruction, and modern plans of school administration.

Legislation—The Association is sponsoring the Harrison-Black-Fletcher Bill which calls for an annual appropriation by the federal government of \$300,000,000 for public schools. It also furnishes local and state legislative committees with expert information and advice in many fields of school legislation.

Teacher Welfare—The Association spends much time, thought, and money in promoting the economic, social, and professional welfare of teachers. It works for higher salaries, for effective tenure regulations, and for adequate retirement allowances.

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RULES
and
REGULATIONS

Governing Athletics

and all participation
of the

M. V. I. A. A.

1937

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ORGANIZATION

1. NAME. The name of this organization shall be the Missouri Valley Intercollegiate Athletic Association.

II. PURPOSE. The purpose of the association shall be:

1. To establish standards and promote scholarship and high ideals in sportsmanship in the colleges and universities in this association and in the educational institutions coming under its influence, and to formulate principles and disseminate information regarding the proper place of athletics in our schools and colleges.
2. To control and manage intercollegiate athletics in the institutions of this association.

III. MEMBERS.

1. The members of the association are:

- Iowa State College.
- Kansas State College.
- The University of Kansas.
- The University of Missouri.
- The University of Nebraska.
- The University of Oklahoma.

2. A three-fourths vote shall be necessary for the election or suspension of a member.

IV. FACULTY CONTROL. Only institutions having faculty control of athletics shall be members of this association.

V. REPRESENTATION.

1. Each institution shall be represented by a faculty representative and the director of athletics.

2. Faculty Representatives.

a. The faculty representatives shall constitute the legislative body of the association.

b. The faculty representatives shall be persons of professional rank who do not receive pay primarily for services rendered in connection with athletics or physical education.

3. Directors.

a. The directors shall constitute the operative

body of the association.

- b. The directors shall manage all association enterprises and shall direct all intercollegiate athletic activities under the rules and regulations as enacted by the faculty representatives.

VI. LEGISLATION.

1. A two-thirds vote of all the faculty representatives shall be required to enact legislation. (See III, 2.)
2. Legislation enacted by the faculty representatives in either a regular or a special meeting shall become effective immediately unless otherwise specified.
3. Notice of Business: At least three weeks before each regular meeting, a representative who wishes to submit propositions for action shall send to the secretary a statement of such propositions. The secretary shall then send a copy to the representative of each member of this association.

VII. MEETINGS.

1. Two regular meetings shall be held each year, one in May at the time and place of the annual track meet, and the other on the second Saturday following Thanksgiving at a place determined at the previous May meeting by the faculty representatives.
2. At each regular meeting there shall be a joint session of faculty representatives and directors.
3. Special meetings of faculty representatives or of directors may be called by their respective chairman or by three members thereof.

VIII. OFFICERS. The officers of the association shall be:

1. A chairman of the Faculty Representatives, who shall be President of the association.
2. A chairman of the Directors.

The chairmanships of the faculty representatives and of the directors shall be held in rotation in alphabetical order with one institution holding both offices the same year. The new chairmen shall take office at the close of the May meeting.

3. A secretary of the Faculty Representatives, who shall be secretary of the association. The associa-

tion secretary shall be elected annually at the May meeting.

4. A secretary of the Directors, who shall be treasurer of the association.

a. The secretary of the Directors shall be elected annually at the joint session of directors and faculty representatives held during the May meeting.

b. The duties of the secretary of the Directors shall be:

(1) To handle receipts and disbursements of association funds, to keep accounts, and present an annual financial statement at the joint session of the May meeting.

(2) To prorate the expenses of representatives, directors, coaches and committees to regular and called meetings according to the methods prescribed by the association.

(3) To purchase medals and trophies awarded by the association.

(4) To secure and keep a record of all contests between members of the association and of all participation by individual athletes of each institution.

(5) To publish the proceedings of all meetings of faculty representatives and of directors.

IX. COMMITTEES.

1. Committee on Eligibility. A committee of three faculty representatives, having power to decide all questions of eligibility, shall be chosen by the faculty representatives. When a decision has been rendered by the committee on eligibility, the chairman shall send each faculty representative a statement of facts in the case and the official decision of the committee, with the reasons therefor.

2. Committee on Officials. The six directors shall constitute a committee to assign officials for contests between members of the association.

X. EXPENSES.

1. The expenses of faculty representatives and directors to regular and special meetings and of coaches to interpretation meetings or to special meetings authorized by the representatives or the directors shall be met as follows:

- a. Railroad fare and pullman fare for night travel shall be paid by the association.
- b. All other expenses shall be paid by the local institutions.

2. The full expenses of members of committees to special meetings shall be borne by the association.

XI. ASSESSMENTS. On vote of the directors, assessments against each member institution shall be made as necessary to meet the expenses of the association.

ELIGIBILITY

I. The eligibility rules of this association shall apply to every student competing in any recognized athletic contest as a representative of any member of this association.

II. CERTIFICATION.

Certificates of eligibility shall be exchanged by faculty representatives of competing institutions prior to the contests. Said certificates shall contain each contestant's name; home address; college or department; class; credit hours required for graduation; total hours passed the preceding year; hours being carried the present semester or quarter; number of years of competition; if a migrant, from what institution, and number of years of participation there; also a certification, by the faculty representative, of eligibility under the amateur rule and the rule of credit hour requirements.

III. CREDIT HOUR REQUIREMENT.

1. No person shall participate in any intercollegiate sport unless he is a bona fide student having met the entrance requirements and doing full work in a regular or special course as defined in the curriculum of his school or college.

2. During the two semesters immediately previous to

participation, if the student is registered in a course that requires on the average 24 to 26 hours, he shall have completed 24 hours; if he is registered in a course that requires on the average 27 to 32 hours, he shall have completed 27 hours; if he is registered in a course that requires more than 32 hours, he shall have completed 28 semester hours. This section shall refer to credits during two semesters and a summer school immediately previous to participation. Said summer school must precede or follow the second semester.

3. Such work in summer school, correspondence and extension as is accepted by the members of the association may be counted toward eligibility. Correspondence courses, to be counted for eligibility, shall have been completed by the first day of class work of the term during which the athlete desires to participate.

4. Non-credit courses. A student who has met the entrance requirements of his college, but who is required to take a non-credit subject, may count that subject toward the satisfaction of credit hour requirements.

IV. RESIDENCE.

1. A Semester's Residence. A semester of residence shall be defined as any semester in which the student has registered in the school and has participated in athletics or has not withdrawn from school within four weeks from the date of his registration.

2. One Year's Residence. No student shall be permitted to participate in intercollegiate athletics until one calendar year has elapsed since the time of his matriculation. He shall also have been in residence in his institution one full academic year. Summer sessions shall not be counted toward the year's residence. Institutions on a regular quarterly basis shall count the last three quarters in residence as making up one year of required residence for

eligibility, even though one of these quarters is a summer quarter.

3. Attendance. No person having participated as a member of any college athletic team during any semester in college who does not continue in attendance the full semester or quarter of his participation shall be permitted to play in any intercollegiate contest thereafter until the expiration of one calendar year from the time he withdrew from school.

4. Migration.

a. A student who, after matriculation in one institution, matriculates in another shall be considered to have severed his connection with the former except in case he matriculates for a summer session or term only.

b. Registration in a night school course at another institution shall not affect eligibility, nor may credits so earned be counted in the fulfillment of the credit hour requirement.

V. YEARS OF PARTICIPATION.

1. Participation, however brief, during any college year in any intercollegiate event shall cause that year to count as one of the three allotted years. No student shall participate in intercollegiate athletics for more than three college years in the aggregate, the three years to begin with the first term or semester of the year in which he first participates. It shall be understood that if a man enters college in the second term or semester, his college year begins with the second term or semester.
2. Playing on a team or against a team in a contest in which either one of the institutions represented ranks above high school grade shall count as participation.

Exception: The first year of participation in a Junior College shall not count, unless against a team whose institution offers more than two years of collegiate work, when all years of participation shall count.

VI. GRADUATE RULE. No student shall be eligible to

participate in intercollegiate athletics who:

1. Has been graduated from a four-year college course or its equivalent, or
2. Has sufficient credit and is eligible for graduation from the school or college in which he is enrolled.

VII. OUTSIDE COMPETITION.

1. Representation on Non-collegiate Teams. A student shall be ineligible to represent his college in athletic contests who engages in such contests unattached or as a representative of any athletic organization not connected with his college, whether in term time or vacation. Provided, however, that a student may be allowed to participate unattached or as a representative of an outside amateur athletic organization during the summer vacation, if he has secured permission from the faculty representative of the institution involved.

2. Interpretations.

a. Playing on an alumni team against his own high school team in a game under the supervision of the high school management shall not be considered a violation of this rule.

b. Playing on any regularly organized team not connected with the college or taking part in any bout, match, tournament, or exhibition not directly under the control of the institution either in term time or during the short vacation shall be considered disqualifying competition.

c. Playing in a golf or tennis tournament of a club of which an athlete is a member of one or more years' standing, or of such an athlete's home town or city club, shall not be disqualifying participation provided:

(1) That such participation does not in any way represent the institution,

(2) That such athlete is not at the time a member of any team or teams in any sport engaged upon a schedule of meets, games, or tournaments, and

(3) That he shall have secured in writing the

approval of the faculty representative for such participation.

VIII. AMATEUR RULE.

1. No student shall participate in any intercollegiate contest who has ever used, or is using his knowledge of athletics or his athletic skill for gain, or who has taken part in any athletic contest in which a money prize was offered.
2. A man who has participated in a wrestling or boxing contest in which professionals participated on the same program shall be ineligible.

IX. SUBSIDIZATION.

1. No student shall participate in any intercollegiate contest who has ever received:
 - a. Any subsidy, either directly or indirectly, because he is an athlete,
 - b. Any advance payment for future services,
 - c. Any guarantee of payment which is not conditioned upon the service's being performed in advance of the payment, or
 - d. Any payment for services at greater than reasonable and current rates.
2. No student shall participate in any intercollegiate contest who has ever received a loan, scholarship aid, remission of fees, or employment merely because he is an athlete or through channels not open to non-athletes equally with athletes.

X. RECRUITING.

1. By Alumni and Friends. The Conference is opposed to the recruiting of prospective students by alumni and friends, when the reason for such recruiting is that the prospective students are athletes. The conference will make continued and positive efforts to eliminate such recruiting.
2. By Members of Athletic Staffs. Members of athletic staffs shall not recruit prospective athletes. The following are submitted as typical examples of recruiting:
 - a. Urging enrollment through initiating correspondence, direct conference or indirect message.

- b. Promising employment, loans, scholarships or remission of fees.
- c. Indirectly contacting prospective athletes by suggesting to alumni or friends that they endeavor to recruit them.

✓ Staff members shall avoid the appearance of recruiting. Evidence that a staff member has been guilty of recruiting shall be considered grounds for action discontinuing the scheduling of contests with those teams with which he is connected or for which he has been recruiting.

Regulations governing recruiting by staff members are designed to relieve the coaches of any suggestion of responsibility for recruiting material for their teams.

XI. MIGRANT ATHLETES. Before a migrant athlete from an institution above high school grade, except from a strictly organized junior college, may participate he shall establish beyond reasonable doubt that his migration had no undue connection with athletic participation. When an athlete considers transferring to another institution he shall communicate with the authorities of the institution in which he proposes to enroll, pointing out the reason or reasons for such transfer, whereupon it shall be the duty of the authorities of such institution, if a member of this conference, to ascertain through correspondence the validity of the reason or reasons for such transfer. Failure on the part of the migrant athlete, or on the part of the institution, to comply with the provision of this section shall render such migrant athlete ineligible for further athletic participation in this conference.

XII. PROCEDURE.

1. When the faculty representative of a member institution is in doubt as to the interpretation of a rule in a case of eligibility, he shall refer the case to the Conference Eligibility Committee.
2. Staff members shall report to their faculty representatives all rumors of violations of eligibility rules or of irregularities in their administration.

3. When a faculty representative hears such a rumor from any source he shall report it to the faculty representative of the school involved, who shall conduct a thorough investigation, to ascertain the facts in the case, and take appropriate action.
4. Evidence of violation of the eligibility regulations shall be considered adequate grounds for disciplinary action by the Conference. The faculty representatives may, by a two-thirds vote, instruct the athletic directors to discontinue the scheduling of contests with a member institution which has been guilty of such violation.

XIII. SPECIAL CASES. The conference shall have full power to act on all special cases not covered in these rules.

MANAGEMENT OF ATHLETICS

I. All correspondence and other business between member institutions relative to the actual management of athletics shall be conducted by the directors.

II. COACHES.

1. All head coaches of intercollegiate teams shall be regular members of the teaching staff appointed by the governing board of their respective institutions for the full academic year.
2. Part time seasonal coaches may be employed as assistants provided:
 - a. They are employed at a nominal salary, and
 - b. They are appointed by and are responsible to the governing board of the institution.
3. No man during his employment as a member of the athletic staff shall be connected with professional athletics as player, coach, official, manager or publicity agent; nor shall he act in the capacity of player, coach, manager or publicity agent for any team outside of his own institution.

III. GROUNDS.

1. All intercollegiate contests shall be conducted within the city of one of the two schools involved and on grounds either owned by or under the immediate

control of one or both of the colleges participating. All intercollegiate contests shall be conducted under college management.

2. Exceptions. K. C. A. C. Meet, State, Sectional and National A. A. U. Championships, Olympic games and trials, and National Collegiate A. A. Meets.

IV. SCHEDULES.

1. Schedule Making. The making of schedules in all sports between members of this association shall be by the directors in executive session at times designated by them. It shall be understood that every school will come into its schedule meeting with no outside contests previously dated.

2. Number of Games. Not more than nine football games; eighteen basketball games and eighteen baseball games may be played in any season.

3. Contests between Members.

- a. In football every member shall compete with every other member each year and shall alternate contests at home and away.

- b. In basketball a double round robin shall be played, every member playing every other member both at home and away.

- c. In baseball every member shall play a two game series with every other member, when practicable. Unless otherwise mutually agreed two games shall be played at one institution one year and two games at the other institution the next year.

- d. In indoor track, outdoor track, golf, tennis, wrestling, two mile and swimming an annual championship meet shall be held. Other contests between members in those sports may be scheduled at the discretion of the respective institutions.

4. Season Limits.

- a. No intercollegiate football games shall be played after the Saturday following Thanksgiving Day.

- b. No intercollegiate basketball games shall be

played before December 1.

- c. No post-season games shall be played in any sport without permission of faculty representatives.

5. Non-Conference Games.

- a. Contests shall not be scheduled with institutions which have been dropped from the accredited list of the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools or other similar accrediting associations, because of violation of or failure to abide by its athletic standards. Contests shall be scheduled only with institutions of collegiate rank, and these institutions shall compete under the eligibility rules of this association or of their own conference.

- b. Exceptions. Individual competition is permitted in the K. C. A. C. meet, state, sectional, and National A. A. U. championships, Olympic games and trials, and National Collegiate A. A. meets.

6. Freshman Competition. Freshmen shall be limited to athletic competition within their own institution.

7. "B" Teams. A member institution may at its option be represented in intercollegiate competition by a second team. Participation shall be under the same regulations as that on the first team and shall count as part of the three years of competition. No "B" team game shall involve more than one-half day's absence from school work. No student may participate in a larger number of events in one season than is permitted for the regular team in that sport.

V. CONTRACTS.

- 1. All agreements for contests between members of the association shall be confirmed by written contracts on a standard form approved by the directors, specifying the date, place and financial terms.

- 2. The director of the home team shall draw up the contracts in duplicate, sign both and send them to the director of the visiting team, who shall sign

and return one copy.

VI. PRACTICES.

1. There shall be no football practice before September 10.
2. Practice in all sports shall be limited to two hours of organized work daily. This includes both field practice and meetings for instruction. This rule shall not apply on holidays, on trips, or during vacations.
3. Practice games and scrimmages shall not be held with outside teams. This applies to freshman and "B" teams as well as to varsity teams.

VII. FINANCIAL SETTLEMENTS.

1. Settlements shall be made within fifteen days following the contests.
2. The settlement for all contests where an option applies shall be accompanied by a complete report of receipts and expenditures on a standard form approved by the directors.
3. The home management may at its option employ a Certified Public Accountant and charge his services to both institutions.
4. The football guarantee shall be Twenty-five Hundred dollars (\$2500.00) or the option of fifty percent of the gross receipts. The expense for officials (and C. P. A.) shall be shared equally by the two institutions. In determining gross receipts all student and faculty season tickets sold shall be counted at fifty cents each and all season tickets sold to the general public shall be counted at their pro-rate value.
5. The basketball guarantee shall be Four Hundred dollars (\$400.00) or the option of fifty percent of the gross receipts. The expense for officials shall be shared equally. In determining gross receipts student and faculty season tickets actually used shall be counted at twenty cents each.

VIII. COMPLIMENTARY TICKETS AND REDUCED RATE ADMISSIONS.

1. The admission price for high school groups shall be

determined by the local management, but there shall be no free admission.

2. If a school gives out more complimentary admissions than those approved in sections 3 and 4 below, the home management shall pay to the visiting management its proportionate share of the value of said complimentary tickets—in other words the visiting management shall not lose financially because the home management gives out complimentary, but shall receive in its share of the gate receipts what it would have received had these tickets been sold at the regular price.
3. Press stand tickets shall be given only to scouts and to such newspaper men as are reporting the game. A maximum of ten complimentary tickets per game may be given to the business and editorial staffs.
4. Complimentary tickets may be given to the
 - a. Governor, but to no other state officer nor to members of the legislature.
 - b. Members of the board of regents.
 - c. President—maximum of ten tickets.
 - d. Athletic board—two to each member.
 - e. Coaching and athletic office staffs.
 - f. Varsity squad—one to the first year men, two to the second year men, three to third year men.
 - g. Freshman squad—non-transferable admission to the sport in season.
 - h. Alumni letter men—one for personal use only.
 - i. Undergraduate letter men—one for personal use only.

IX. OFFICIALS.

1. Officials for football and basketball contests between members shall be appointed by the committee on officials.
2. In making official appointments the committee shall in so far as possible, assign officials who have been listed as satisfactory by respective managements.
3. Four officials shall be used in football and two in basketball.

4. Maximum officials' fees shall be as follows:

Football—\$40.00 and expenses.

Basketball—\$20.00 and expenses.

Swimming—\$10.00 and expenses.

5. Expense allowances shall be designated at the time of the appointment.

6. In football and basketball, expense fees shall be shared equally by the two managements. In other sports the home team shall bear the officials' expense.

X. LEGITIMATE EXPENSES. It shall be understood that the following are the legitimate expenses of athletes which the local athletic department may bear:

1. Traveling expenses (transportation, meals, lodging, etc.)

2. Expenses for uniforms, shoes, and athletic supplies and facilities.

3. Medical expenses connected with training or disabilities incurred in practice or contests.

4. Expenses incurred in providing players with inexpensive souvenirs, such as watch charms, sweaters, and photographs, provided there shall be no element of compensation.

5. Salaries of coaches, managers, and trainers.

6. Cost of meals for teams required to be present when school is not in session.

XI. UNIFORMS.

1. Football. When both teams ordinarily wear the same or similar colors, the visiting team shall change to contrasting colors.

2. Basketball. The home teams shall wear white jerseys.

XII. PLAYING RULES.

1. Football, basketball, baseball, track, swimming and wrestling contests shall be conducted under the rules of the National Collegiate Athletic Association.

2. Tennis contests shall be conducted under the rules of the U. S. Lawn Tennis Association.

3. Rules Interpretation Meetings.

a. A football rules interpretation meeting shall be

held annually in Kansas City on the Saturday preceding the beginning of football practice.

b. A basketball rules interpretation meeting shall be held in Kansas City in December at a date to be agreed upon by the directors.

c. The athletic directors of this association, or their representatives, shall take action on interpretations in executive session.

XIII. SCOUTING. Scouting of opposing teams shall be limited to scouting an opponent once with one man.

XIV. ABSENCE FROM CLASSES.

1. In case a football team is taken out of town before a home game, no time shall be lost from class or laboratory work except on the morning of the game.

2. Absence on trips shall be reduced to a minimum. Schedules shall be arranged with a view to a minimum of interference with class attendance. A special effort shall be made to avoid contests during examination periods.

XV. TUTORING. Athletic funds shall not be used to pay any portion of the cost of tutoring athletes in their academic work.

XVI. HIGH SCHOOL MEETS AND TOURNAMENTS.

High school interscholastic athletic contests, meets or tournaments shall not be conducted by or at any of the member institutions, except at the request of and with the approval of the respective State High School Athletic association.

The institution shall serve merely as local manager of the affair, and its athletic funds shall in no way be used. The net receipts shall be turned over to the High School Association. Institutions shall not engage in competitive bidding for High School meets or tournaments.

XVII. N. C. A. A. This association shall maintain membership in and be represented at the annual convention of the National Collegiate Athletic Association.

XVIII. CHAMPIONSHIP MEETS.

1. This Association shall hold annually the following championship meets: indoor and outdoor track,

- swimming, golf, tennis, and wrestling.
2. Dates. The dates of the championship meets shall be as follows:
 - a. Indoor track, wrestling, and swimming: The first or second week-end in March.
 - b. Outdoor track, tennis, and golf: The Friday and Saturday preceding the last Saturday in May.
 3. Places. The places of the championship meets shall be determined by the representatives on the recommendation of the directors.
 4. Management. The local director shall be the manager of the meet and shall manage it under the regulations given below.
 5. Entries. Each school shall send its entries to the local manager ten days in advance of the meet.
 6. Participation in the championship meets shall be limited to members of the association.
 7. Financial Management.
 - a. Local expenses, including advertising, ticket-selling, ticket taking, etc., shall be charged equally against the members of the association whether they participate or not.
 - b. Travel expenses, including hotel (\$1.50 per night) and auto (1.5 cents per mile), shall be allowed for the following:
 - Outdoor track—the coach and a maximum of 22 athletes actually taking part.
 - Indoor track—the coach and a maximum of 16 athletes actually taking part.
 - Swimming—the coach and a maximum of 9 athletes actually taking part.
 - c. Meals and incidental expenses for each team shall be paid by its institution.
 - d. Expenses of all persons other than those named in section (b) shall be paid by the institution.
 - e. The gross receipts of the meet shall be used in defraying expenses as follows:
 - (1) If the gross receipts are more than is necessary to meet the travel expenses re-

ferred to in section (b), the remainder shall be distributed equally among the members of the association whether they are represented by teams or not.

(2) If the gross receipts are not sufficient to meet the expenses referred to in section (b), the deficit shall be prorated according to the number of men representing each institution that has a team participating.

8. Track.

a. Five places shall be scored in the outdoor meet and four places in the indoor meet.

b. Each team may start as many men in the individual events as places are to be scored, but only one relay team in a relay event.

9. Swimming.

a. Four places shall be scored.

b. Each team may start four men in each individual event and one team in each relay.

XIX. PRIZES. The following prizes shall be purchased by the secretary from association funds:

1. Outdoor and Indoor track:

First place team trophy.

First place trophy for the relay.

Gold, silver, gold bronze and bronze medals for first, second, third, and fourth in individual events.

Gold medals for the members of the winning relay team.

2. Two Mile Team Race.

First place team trophy.

Gold medal for first place.

Silver medals for second, third and fourth places.

Bronze medals for fifth and sixth places.

(Places to be determined by the number of points scored in round robin duals.)

3. Wrestling.

First place team trophy.

Gold and silver medals for first and second places in each weight.

(Places to be determined by the number of points

scored in round robin duals.)

4. Swimming.

First place team trophy.

Gold and silver medals for first and second places in individual events.

Gold medals for the member of winning relay teams.

First place trophy for each relay.

5. Tennis.

First place team trophy.

Gold medals to the ranking singles player and doubles team.

6. Football, Basketball, Baseball.

First place team trophies.

7. In case of a tie for a team championship trophy, a trophy shall be provided for each team.

8. In case of ties for medals, the winner shall be determined by lot.

9. A championship plaque shall be awarded to the team or teams winning championships in tennis, golf, swimming, football, basketball, outdoor and indoor meets, baseball, and wrestling.

XX. CONFERENCE MEDAL AWARD.

1. Each member institution may award a medal annually to that one member of the graduating class who has made the most outstanding record in athletics and scholarship.

2. The committee to make this award shall consist of the faculty representative, who shall be the chairman, and all the faculty members of the athletic board.

3. No student shall be eligible for this award who has not had two years of intercollegiate competition in the institution.

Invitation

The Swedish Gymnastic Federation has decided to celebrate the Centenary of the death of Per Henrik Ling by holding, in collaboration with the Fédération Internationale de Gymnastique Ling, a "Lingiad" at Stockholm in 1939.

His Majesty King Gustav V has graciously consented to be the patron of the forthcoming Lingiad with H. R. H. The Crown Prince as its other Patron.

The Committee of Organization of The Lingiad accordingly have the honour to invite to participate in this commemorative festival, a programme of which, comprising an International Gymnastic Meeting, a World Physical Culture Congress and a Gymnastic Camp, is attached.

The Committee of Organization
of the Stockholm Lingiad 1939

GUSTAF ADOLF

Hon. Chairman

SIGFRID HANSSON

President of the
Swedish Gymnastic
Federation

HANS EDGARDH

Chairman
of the Committee
of Organization

J. G. THULIN

President of the
Fédération Internationale
de Gymnastique Ling

AGNE HOLMSTRÖM

Gen. Secretary

Honorary Committee of the Stockholm Lingiad 1939

H. R. H. PRINCE GUSTAF ADOLF

Honorary chairman

H. E. P. ALBIN HANSSON

Prime Minister

H. E. RICKARD SANDLER

Minister for Foreign Affairs

GUSTAV MÖLLER

Minister of the Interior

ARTHUR ENGBERG

Minister of Education

EDVIN SKÖLD

Minister of Commerce

TORSTEN NOTHIN

Governor of Stockholm
Honorary President of the Swedish Gymnastic Federation

M. D. ERNST ABRAMSON

Chairman of the Board of the Royal Gymnastic Central Institute

NILS EDÉN

Governor of the Province of Stockholm

J. SIGFRID EDSTRÖM

Chairman of the International Athletic Federation
Member of the International Olympic Committee

ERLING EIDEM

Archbishop of Sweden

BO G. H. HAMMARSKJÖLD

Governor of the Province of Södermanland

JOHAN-OLOV JOHANSSON

Chairman of the Stockholm City Council

CLAES LINDSSTRÖM

Rear-Admiral
Chief of the naval district of the Swedish eastcoast

EINAR NERMAN

Late President of the Fédération Internationale
de Gymnastique Ling

COUNT CLARENCE VON ROSEN

Member of the International Olympic Committee

ERIK TESTRUP

Commander in Chief of Stockholm

ÖSTEN UNDÉN

Chancellor of the Universities of Sweden

Special Rules for the Physical Culture Congress

1. The Congress is being arranged by the Committee of Organization of the Lingiad in collaboration with Fédération Internationale de Gymnastique Ling.
2. The subject to be dealt with by the Congress is Modern Physical Culture, especially in accordance with Ling's principles in their modern form.
3. The programme of the Congress includes papers on scientific and technical subjects, practical demonstrations and discussions.
4. The deliberations of the Congress will take place partly at plenary sessions and partly at sectional meetings.
5. At plenary sessions questions of common interest concerning physical education will come up for discussion. In addition a review will be presented of the social health work carried on by the Swedish Gymnastic Federation.

At sectional meetings, which will be held at such times as not to interfere with the plenary sessions, the work of the Congress will be distributed as follows.

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| 1. School gymnastics | According to Ling's principles |
| 2. Gymnastics for adult men | » » » » |
| 3. Gymnastics for adult women | » » » » |
| 4. Medico-Gymnastics | » » » » |
| 5. Gymnastics in accordance with principles other than Ling's, etc. | |
6. The languages used at the sessions will be English, French and German, in addition to Swedish, Danish and Norwegian.
 7. **Lectures, demonstrations and openings of discussions** will be given by persons specially invited by the Committee of Organization. Proposals by other persons attending the Congress to give lectures, etc. on any special subject will be considered if notification of such intention is made. Notification to this effect must be in the hands of the Committee before the 1st of January, 1939. It should be accompanied by a resumé or synopsis to enable the Committee to decide whether the proposal should be included in the programme, whereupon the decision will be communicated to those concerned before the 1st of February.
 8. **The contents of a lecture or address opening a discussion** (if extemporized a synopsis) must be sent in to the Committee before the 1st of March in any of the following languages, English, French, German, or Danish, Norwegian or Swedish, and will then be translated and printed in the three first mentioned languages, and one of the last three, for distribution to those attending the Congress.
These printed addresses will after the 1st of April be sent on request to intending participants in the Congress who wish to contribute to the discussion in question. These contributions, which must not contain more than 4,000 letters (about two typed foolscap pages) will be translated and printed as above for distribution at the Congress, but this can only be guaranteed if the manuscript is received before the first of June, 1939.
 9. Notice of intention to give a demonstration before the Congress must be sent in before the 1st of March, 1939.
 10. For individual participants in the Congress the fee is ten kronor (Sw. cr. 10: —), which must be sent in with the notice of intention to attend the Congress before the 1st of March, 1939.
 11. All attending the Congress will receive free tickets to all gymnastic exhibitions of the Lingiad in the Stadium.

Special Rules for the Gymnastic Camp

1. The international gymnastic camp is being organized in collaboration with Fédération Internationale de Gymnastique Ling by the Committee of Organization of the Lingiad.
2. The camp will be prepared at Malma Hed, Malmköping, 100 kilometres south-west of Stockholm.
3. The camp will be capable of accommodating 800 participants and leaders. The Committee reserves the right to cut down the number if applications to attend exceed this figure.
4. The object of the camp is to give the campers an opportunity to study and personally test the different gymnastic methods which have been demonstrated at the Meeting and during the Congress, under free and friendly conditions and in pleasant surroundings.
5. Opportunities will be provided during the camp for practical demonstrations, and training in different gymnastic systems and working methods. Gymnasium with horizontal beams, ladder walls, benches, vaulting horses, trestles, beam saddles, mats and other regular equipment will be available, and other apparatus not furnished by the Committee may be brought.
6. An organization or leader wishing to demonstrate or carry out any form of training during the encampment must notify the intention to do so on the form of application to attend the camp.
7. No minimum number of gymnasts is stipulated for such exhibitions but the Committee reserves the right to approve any proposal or to reject it if time and place cannot be spared in the programme.
8. The cost per diem and person in the camp will not exceed Sw. Kr. 3: 50 including the accommodation and board provided at the camp. A limited number of private rooms are available at a certain additional charge.
9. Notice of participation in the encampment must be in the hands of the Committee of Organization before the 1st of April, 1939, and a list of names of the participants sent in before the 15th of June, 1939.
10. The fee for participation in the encampment is Sw. Kr. 2: — per person.
11. Intending campers who wish to leave for Malma Hed immediately after the Meeting on the 24th July are welcome to do so, and a special programme will be arranged for them in the camp.