

80. A. 1. To prevent further damage.  
2. To make the patient comfortable.  
3. To treat any shock that may be present.  
B. 1. Check arterial bleeding.  
2. Apply a tourniquet.

81. No, most First Aiders do not have enough experience to distinguish between the two.

82. Symptoms

1. Unconsciousness
2. Bump or cut on head
3. Pupils of the eyes may be unequal in size
4. Bleeding of ears
5. Face flushed

Treatment

83. L. Keep patient lying down--the head slightly raised if it is red or flushed--but level if face is pale.
2. Avoid all unnecessary handling
  3. do not give stimulant
  4. Keep patient warm.
  5. Treat all scalp wounds.

83. Symptoms.

1. pain, swelling, bleeding

Treatment

1. Do not attempt to splint.
2. If wound present treat wound.

84. Symptoms

1. pain in movement of jaw
2. Loose teeth
3. Difficulty in eating, drinking and swallowing
4. Bleeding of gums.
5. Mouth open with drooling saliva

Treatment

1. Place palm of hand below the jaw and gently raise it. Bring the lower teeth against the uppers.
2. Place bandage under the chin and over head.

85. Symptoms

1. General symptoms of fracture are present.
2. Fractured ends may be felt through the skin by fingers.
3. Person unable to raise arm above shoulder.
4. If arm is hanging one shoulder is lower than the other.

Treatment.

1. Put arm in sling.
2. Tie arm to side.

86. Symptoms

1. Severe pain
2. Breathing or coughing heavily
3. Person may hold chest with hands to keep part hurt from moving.

Treatment

1. Apply two or three broad cravats around the body.
2. Keep patient lying quietly.