- 3. Effects of rest upon structure and function of cells. (nerves etc.)
- 4. Effects of emotions upon onset of fatigue; recovery from fatigue. The adrenal secretion and its effects.
- 5. Symptoms of fatigue: Feelings, lowered working power, disinclination to work, sleepiness.

#### D. TYPES OF REST

Cessation from activity; change in activity; sleep.

### E. HOW REST MAY BE SECURED

- 1. Control of voluntary motor functions; mental functions; sensory functions.
- 2. Sleep. Physiology of sleep; causes; conditions which favor or discourage; control of these conditions; amount of sleep needed.

# F. REST A PRODUCT OF:

Interesting work; pleasing exercise; happy play; peaceful sleep; balanced nutrition; effective excretion; satisfied mental states.

#### G. SYMPTOMS OF DEFICIENT REST

Lowered working capacity on physical side; lessened accuracy in motor movements and in mental processes, etc. Deficient mental rest often gives rise to: constant movements of fingers or other parts of body, exaggeration of unimportant details of life, groundless fears and anxieties, worry or excitement.

## H. SUMMARY OF CONSTRUCTIVE HYGIENIC VALUES OF REST BY STOREY:

Promotes growth; promotes repair and replacement; restores mental, nervous and physical energy; promotes restoration of normal function; makes mental health possible; safeguards life.

## I. PROGRAM OF REST

- 1. Balanced rest as important to health as balanced food rations.
- 2. Rhythmical character of various functions, or activities of life. Dangers in disturbing these normal rhythms of activity and rest, eating and fasting, sleeping and waking, and all others.
- 3. The essentials of a rest program are well summarized by Storey as follows: Rest-as-you-work adjustment, and avoidance of exhausting expenditures of energy; wholesome objective; sleep, adequate and in amount and quality; play and recreation in due proportion; exercise adapted to individual needs; vacations for complete change.

#### REFERENCES:

\*Storey, T.A. -- Principles of Hygiene (1930) pp 183-204

\*Schon, Max -- Rest and Sleep -- Hygeia, October 1926

\*Wright, Geo. -- Present Status of Our Knowledge of Fatigue Products
United States Public Health Service Reports 465 - 1928

Burton, Opitz--Textbook of Physiology \*Martin, H.N.--The Human Body, 11th Edition, pp 397-399

Martin, E.G. and Weymouth, F.W. -- Elements of Physiology. (1928) pp 736-744

<sup>\*</sup>Required