

## Offer Extension Course Here

An extension class, conducted by Kansas State Teachers College at Emporia, in educational psychology will have its final session at the courthouse on May 3, 10, 17, 24 and 31. Subsequent meetings held during the last week in May.

The course offers three hours of college credit.

—Try an Advocate Classified. A-4

### BAD CHECK ABATED

R. B. Schropp, Washington county, abated a bad check which had been given to W. R. Hutchinson in county court Wednesday. The amount of the check was \$10 and Schropp was also ordered to pay costs of \$6.90.

### FRANK MOSER

(Continued from Page 1) Cole, was also working in Moines at the time.

Darling moved on to a job in New York and Moser, after two years on the Des Moines paper, moved to New York.

He attended art school in New York and went to work on The New York Globe as cartoonist and illustrator. He worked on The Globe for about four years.

Moser is one of the pioneers in the field of animated cartoons in the motion pictures. During his career in the making of animated cartoons, he worked for Pathe, Fox, International and several other motion picture studios.

He and Paul Terry established a cartoon known as Terry-Toons, now released by Fox, in 1929.

day Moser's work preceded Disney's by 15 years.

"Disney was a natural theater man," Moser recalls, "and he was a natural gambler."

An incident told by Moser gives some illustration of Disney's character. In 1939, Moser made a trip to Hollywood, stopping in Marysville on the way.

In Hollywood, he met some of the men who were then working for Disney but who had formerly been employed by the Terry-Toon organization.

The Disney studio, they told Moser, appeared to be facing a financial crisis. They felt that Disney's free-spending production methods might force the company into bankruptcy.

In order to put a check-rein on Walt, they had to ask his brother, Roy, to take steps to halt the spending. Roy, in turn, went to the firm's banker (A. P. Giannina, Bank of America).

Giannina called Walt Disney in to have a conference. Everyone expected the banker to give Disney a dressing-down.

"But to show you what kind of fellow this Disney was," Moser says, "He went to see the banker and instead of a paddling, he came back with another million dollar loan."



This photograph shows Frank Moser seated before his easel shortly after he went to New York for the first time. He had been working on the Des Moines, Iowa, Register and Leader before going east where he took a position as cartoonist and illustrator on the New York Globe.

## Meaning Of Grand Jury Indictment Explained By Kansas Bar Association

What does indictment by a grand jury mean? We are inclined to confuse indictment by a grand jury with a court conviction for a crime, a bulletin today from the Bar Association of the State of Kansas explains. This is unfair to anyone who becomes the subject of a grand jury investigation. In the United States, it is the theory that a man is innocent until proven guilty and public opinion should wait until the courts have had an opportunity to determine guilt or innocence.

An indictment is only a written accusation, presented by a grand jury to the district court, at a term of which it was summoned to attend. It names a person or persons and contains facts constituting an offense. It is not a conviction. When a grand jury indicts a person it merely affirms that there is sufficient reason for him or her to stand trial. That is as far as the grand jury goes. After that, the court takes charge of the case.

In Kansas, a grand jury may be summoned by a district court after a petition signed by a number of the taxpayers of any county has been presented to the judge of the district court of the county at least 10 days before the commencement of the term of court. At which such grand jury may be desired. The number of petitioners required increases as does the population of the county. Fifteen grand jurors are summoned and sworn and from those sworn the judge of the court appoints a foreman.

If any offense is committed or discovered during the sitting of any court, after the grand jury attending such court is discharged, the court may at its discretion summon another grand jury to attend the same term.

The importance of a grand jury finding is this: If at least 12 of the jurors agree that an indictment should be found—a "True Bill"—is the result. The person is indicted and the county attorney must prosecute the person indicted. Where there is no agreement by at least 12 jurors that an indictment should be found, then it is certified by the foreman that there is "Not a true bill"—and the suspected person is not indicted or tried.

In many cases, the county attorney informs the grand jury of persons or crimes to be investigated and produces evidence for it. However, the jury is free to order any further witnesses it may wish to have brought before it, and is by no means limited to the evidence the county attorney produces.

The grand jury is one of the basic protections enjoyed by the common man against outrageous procedures.

by would-be tyrants, and dates from early Anglo-Saxon times. When called for a grand jury you share with a score of your fellow citizens some of the most solemn responsibilities known to our democracy. Actions of almost life importance may hinge upon your vote.

A grand jury's indictment does not precede every prosecution. Most times the county attorney prosecutes on the basis of an "information" which has been prepared. An "information" and an "indictment" serve precisely the same function.

A grand jury cannot require a suspect to testify before it. If it does, and he is indicted, the court would have to dismiss the case against him. If witnesses refuse to testify, the fact upon which they refuse to answer is sent to the court and the court determines if they should answer or not. If the witness still refuses to answer, he is brought before the court and the court proceeds as if the witness had refused to answer in open court.

This column based on Kansas law is written to inform, not to advise. No person should ever attempt to interpret any law without the aid of a trained expert who knows the facts, because the facts may change the application of the law.—Editor's Note.

### GUARD EXPENSES

(Continued from Page 1) battery funds total \$430. Gasoline purchased for government vehicles only is \$253.75.

Other state funds spent locally for services and supplies, such as: calcium chloride, telephone charges, lumber, paint, steel, welding, coal and petty office expenses, are \$107.

Payroll for state and federal funds for staff officers who drill and reside in the area is \$103.

"Payroll figures should increase annually with continued community support to maintain a full strength guard unit and considering accumulation of longevity pay and promotion of members to authorized grade in accordance with the table of organization of the unit," Weinberg said.

"The 10 percent military pay raise now being considered by the congress will, of course, add proportionally to the local national guard payrolls."

### ABATES BAD CHECK

Albert Smith, non-resident, abated a bad check for \$5.25 and paid costs of \$6.90 in county court Friday. The check had been given to the West Gate Oil company.

## Hilltop Drive-In Theatre

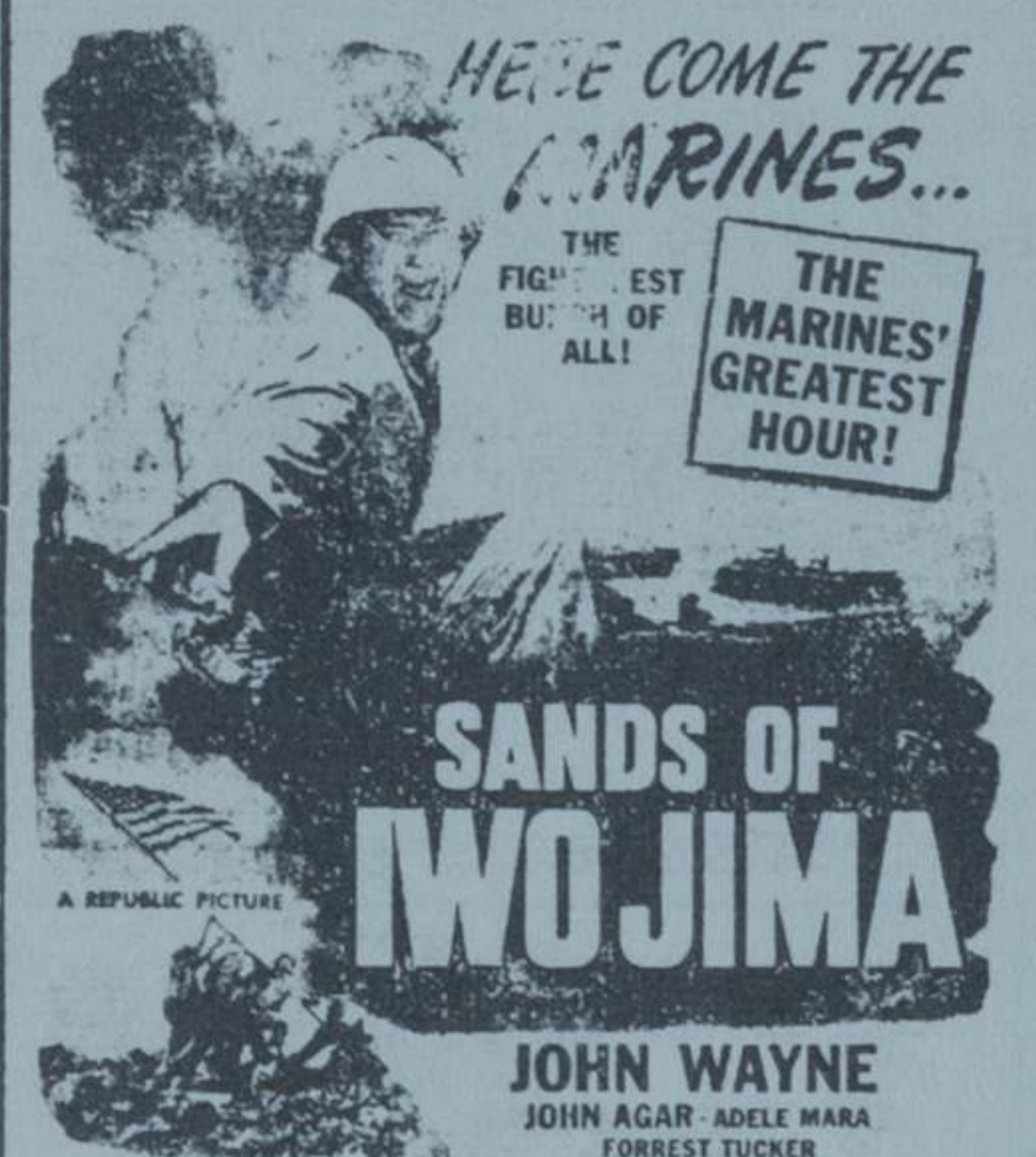
On 43 Miles East of Marysville

FRIDAY SATURDAY  
APRIL 18-19

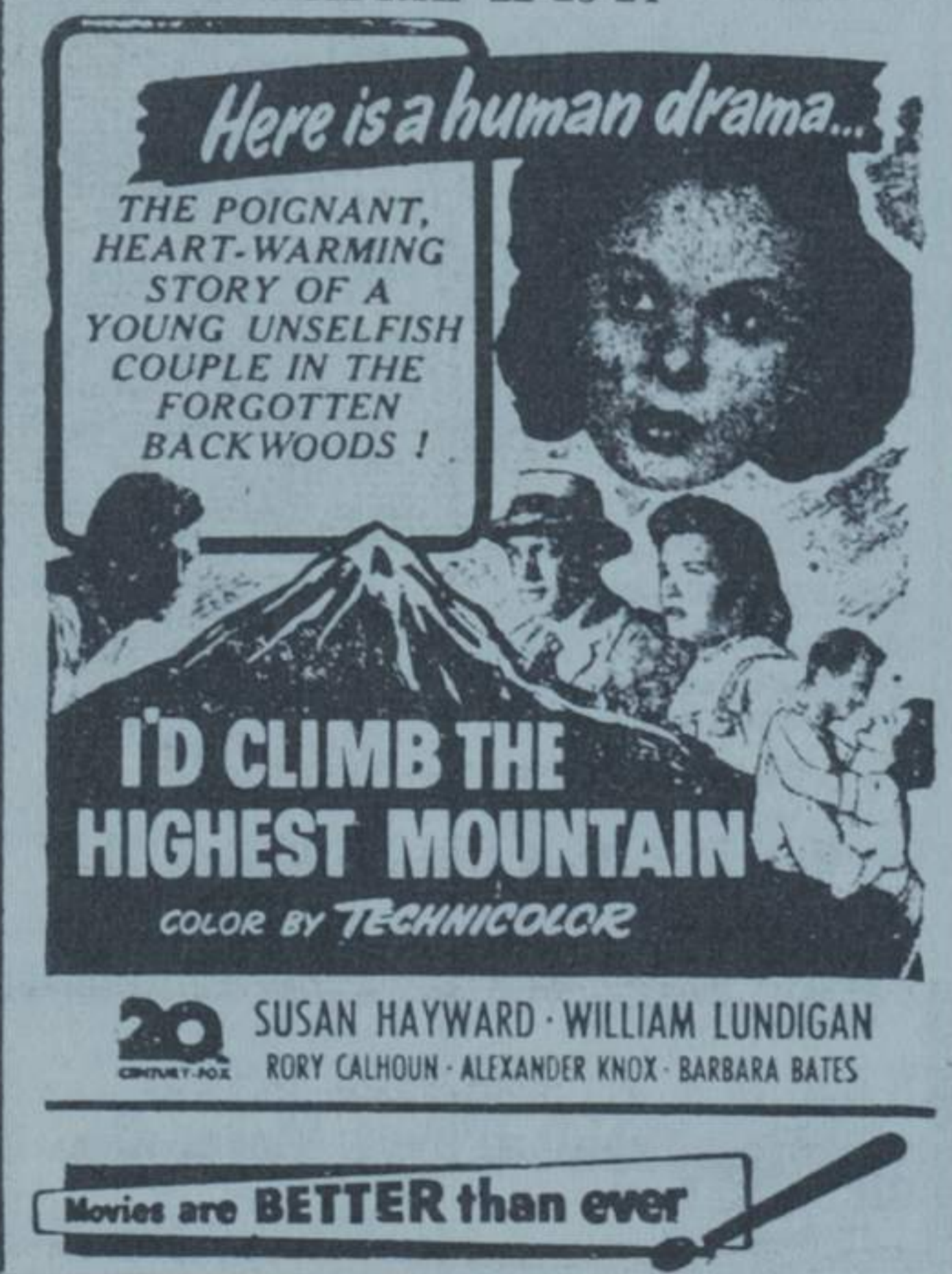
THE GREATEST STORY OF THE WEST TODAY  
BY TODAY'S GREATEST STORY-TELLER OF THE WEST!



SUNDAY — MONDAY  
APRIL 20-21



TUES. — WED. — THURS.  
APRIL 22-23-24



Movies are BETTER than ever

## ISIS Theatre

With The Sound That Satisfies!  
Week Day Shows Start 7 P. M. Sundays—Continuous

THURSDAY — FRIDAY — SATURDAY  
APRIL 10-11-12



Plus Second Feature



SERIAL — NEWS — CARTOON

SUN. — MON. — TUES. — WED.  
APRIL 13-14-15-16

## ROBERT LOUIS STEVENSON'S ROUSING TALE OF HIGH ADVENTURE!



## CHECKS FLAMES

Dean Benshoff was complimented by Fire Chief Leroy Conrad this week. Benshoff, who was on duty Monday at the busy fire station, could arrive at \$1,000 a week but the shop was delayed of only an hour.

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Thursday, April 10, 1952

## TO TOPEKA

D. E. Wolgast, superintendent of Marysville schools, will go to Topeka Friday to attend a meeting of the Kansas State High School Activities association. He will also attend a meeting of the association's legislative council Saturday.

STARTS SUNDAY FOR 3 DAYS!

## Shape Ahoy!!!

Join the world and see the Navy when these wolves in ship's clothing go overboard for Marie...the sailors' delight!

WEDNESDAY—THURSDAY

He was a millionaire playboy... She was appointed guardian of his bankroll. He couldn't live on her allowance... so he moved into her spare room!