ryght after be othere smale teth which they had after their other small teeth which they had first, first, for bei tochen ii tymes in be yere whan bei for they teethe twice in the year when they are be whelpes he first tethe hei cast whan hei ben whelps. The first teeth they cast when they are half yere olde, and eeke hire hookes and pan oper half a year old and also their hooks. Then other teth commen to hem al newe be which bei bere al teeth come to them which they bear all their lifeher lyfe tyme and nat casteb. And whan bei be time and never cast. When they are full grown woxen vp agayn at her ryght þan þei leuen her then they leave their father and mother and go fadir and her modir and gon at her auenture, but on their adventures, but notwithstanding that they natwithstondyng pt pei goo fer pei abide not longe go far they do not stay long away from each other fro eibere other and 3if it falle bt bei mete with and if it happens that they meet with their father her fader and her modir be which han norsshed and with their mother the which hath nourished hem they wil make hem joye and grete reuerence them they are very joyful and always give them alway and also I do you to wete bt whan a becch great reverence. And also I would have you know and a wolf of her kynde han take felowship that when a wolf or a bitch of the same kind hath togidre bei abide comonly euermore togidre and fellowship together they generally stay evermore though hat hei somtyme goo seche here fedyng hat together, and though they sometimes go to seek oon ferre from hat other they they (sic) wil be to their feeding the one far from the other they will gidre at ny3t 3if þei may or at the ferrtest or iii be together at night if they can or at the farthest daies eende, And suche wolfes so in felowship in three days. And such wolves in fellowship together togidre geten mete to her welpes as wel be fadir get meat for their whelps the father as well as the as be moder sauf only bat be wolf eteb first al his mother, except that the wolf eats first his fill and fille and pan he berethe pe remenaunt to his then bears the remnant to his whelps. The bitch whelpes. The bicche of hem dothe not soo for does not do so for she bears all her meat to her she bereth her welpes alle hur mete and eteb with whelps and eats with them. And if the wolf is hem and 3if be wolf is withe be whelpes whan her with the whelps when the mother comes and she modir cometh and she brynge eny bing and be wolf hab not ynow he takeb be fedyng from hur and from her and from her whelpes and eteb his fille first and ban he leueb hem be remenaunt, zif ber leue ouzt and zif ther be noght yleft deye for hunger 3if þei wil, for he reccheb but litel so that his bely be fulle, And when be modir seeb bat and hath be fer to seche hur mete she leueb be mete a grete way bennes for her whelpes, and ban she commeb to see if be wolf is wib hem, and if he be pere she abideth so long to he be agoo and ban she bryngethe hem hur mete, But also be wolf is so malicious whan he seeb hur come without fedyng bat he goob and wyndeb at hur mosell and 3if he wynde pat she hath brought eny ping he takeb hure with his tethe and beteb hure so pat she most shewe him wher she hap left hure fedyng and whan be buche perseyueb that be wolf dob so whan she turneb to here whelpes, she commeh all be couerte and sheweth hure not in to pe tyme pt she perceyue zif pe wolf is with hem, And if he be pere she hidep hure vnto the tyme that he be gon to his raveyn for he grete hunger pat he hathe, and whan he is a goo pan she bryngeth here whelpes, her fedyng for to ete and bis is soth, some men seyn bat she bathes hure body and heed because pat pe wolf shuld wynde no ping of hure fedyng, whan she commeth agayne but berof make I noon affirmacion. Ther bene ober heuy wolfes of here nature be which be not so in felawship

olde so that hure teeth be wexen vp al at hure old if so be that their teeth are fully grown brings anything and the wolf has not enough he takes the feeding from her and her whelps, and eateth his fill first, and then he leaves them the remnant, if there be any, and if there be not any left they die of hunger, if they will, for he recketh but little so that his belly be full. And when the mother sees that, and has been far to seek her meat she leaves her meat a great way thence for her whelps, and then she comes to see if the wolf is with them, and if he be there she stays till he is gone and then she brings them her meat. But also the wolf is so malicious that when he sees her come without food he goes and winds her muzzle, and if he winds she hath brought anything he takes her by the teeth and biteth her so that she must show him where she has left her food. And when the bitch perceives that the wolf does this when she returneth to her whelps she keeps in the covert and does not show herself if she perceives that the wolf is with them, and if he is there she hides herself until he has gone to his prey on account of his great hunger, and when he is gone she brings her whelps her food for them to eat. And this is

Some men say that she bathes her body and her head so that the wolf should wind nothing of her food, when she comes to them, but of this I make no affirmation.

There are other heavy wolves of this nature, the which be not so in fellowship, they do not help

