CAP. xvi.—OF ALAUNTES AND OF HURE NATURE

ALAUNT is a maner and nature of houndes, and An alaunte is of the manner and nature of hounds. be good alauntz ben be which men clepyn alauntz And the good alauntes are those which men call gentil,1 other per byn pat men clepyn alauntz alauntes gentle.1 Others there are that men call ventreres,2 oper byn alauntz of he bocherie, Thei alauntes veutreres,2 others be alauntes of the pat ben gentile shuld be made and shape as a butcheries. They that be gentle should be made greyhounde evyn of alle þinges sauf of þe heued, and shaped as a greyhound, even of all things save be whiche shuld be greet and short, and bouse of the head, the which should be great and short. ther alauntes of alle hewes be verrey hue of be And though there be alauntes of all hues, the true good alauntz pt is moost comon shuld be white, hue of a good alaunte, and that which is most common wip a blak spott about he eerys, smale eyne and should be white with black spots about the ears, white stondyng eres and sharpe aboue. Men small eyes and white standing ears and sharp above. shuld teche alauntz bettir, and to be of better Men should teach alauntes better, and to be of custumes pan eny oper beestis, for he is bettir better custom than any other beasts, for he is shape and strenger for to do harme ban eny ober better shaped and stronger for to do harm than beest. Also comonly alauntz byn stordy 3 of here any other beast. And also commonly alauntes owyn nature and haue not so good witte as many are giddy 3 of their own nature and have not such oper houndes haue, for if a man prik 4 an hors be good sense as many other hounds have, for if a alaunt wil gladly renne and bite pe hors, also pei man prick a horse the alauntes will run gladly renne at oxen and at sheepe at swyne and to alle and bite the horse. Also they run at oxen and oper beestis or to men or to oper houndes, for sheep, and swine, and at all other beasts, or at men men 5 han seyn alauntz sle here maystire. And or at other hounds. For men 5 have seen alauntes in alle maner wise alauntz byn july felle and euel slay their masters. In all manner of ways alauntes vndirstondyng and more foolish and more sturdy are treacherous and evil understanding, and more pan eny oper maner of houndes. And men 6 seyn foolish and more harebrained than any other kind neuer bre wel condicions and good, for a good of hound. And no one ever saw 6 three well conalaunt shuld renne also fast as a greihounde, and ditioned and good. For the good alaunte should eny beest pat he myzt come to he shuld hold wip run as fast as a greyhound, and any beast that he his sesours and nouzt leue it, for an alaunt of his can catch he should hold with his seizers and not nature holdeth faster his biteng þan should iii greihoundes be best bat eny man may fynde, and perfore it is be best hounde for to hold and for nyme 7 al maner beestis and hold myztely. And whan he is wel condiciond and perfitly men 8 hold hat he is good amonge al oher houndes but men fynden but fewe pat doon perfite. A good alaunt shuld loue his maistire and folowe hym and helpe hym in alle Cace and what bing his maister wold hym comaunde he shuld do. A good alaunt shuld goo fast and be hardy to nyme al maner beestis, wibout turnyng and hold fast and not leue it, and wel condiciond and wel at his maistris comaundement and whan he is soche, men 9 hold as I haue saide pat he is oon pe good hounde pt may be for to take al maner beestis. That oper

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leave it. For an alaunte of his nature holds faster of his biting than can three greyhounds the best any man can find. And therefore it is the best hound to hold and to seize all manner of beasts and hold them fast. And when he is well conditioned and perfect, men hold 8 that he is the best of all hounds. But men find few that are perfect and good. A good alaunte should love his master and follow him, and help him in all cases, and do what his master commands him. A good alaunte should go fast and be hardy to take all kinds of beasts without turning, and hold fast and not leave it, and be well conditioned, and well at his master's command, and when he is such, men hold,9 as I have said, that he is the best hound that can be to take all manner of beasts. That other kind of alaunte is

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¹ The old spelling has been retained in the modern text, but in the notes alaunt is used. G. de F. says "there are some which are called Alauntes gentil, but not that the good alauntes are so called."

² See Appendix: Veltres and Alaunts. ³ G. de F. has "estourdiz," which the "Master of Game" translates as "stordy" or sturdy, but the modern sense would be hairbrained, giddy, not sturdy.

⁴ Means chase a horse. G. de F. says: "Se on court un cheval, ils le prennent voulentiers," p. 100. ⁵ G. de F. says: "I have seen." ⁶ G. de F. says: "I have never seen." 8 G. de F. says: "I hold." ⁷ Take or seize. 9 G. de F. says: "I hold."