oper pan he shal sey, la douce la il a este,1 and then he shall say "La Douce, la il a este" and perwith, Sohowe, wib an hie vois, And if his therewith "So howe" with a high voice, and if houndes chasen not well at his lust and pat pei his hounds chase not well at his pleasure and they grede peron and per anoper as he hap pasturyd hunt there where is he has not pastured, then shall pat shal he say, Illeogs illeogs,2 in be same place, he say "Illeogs illeogs" in the same place while alle be while bei fynden of here, and ban he they seek her. And then he should cast and look shalle cast a signe alabout be feeld and loke wher she hap be per as she hath pasturid, or no, or wheder she be at be forme for gladly she wil not be per as she hap pasturid, but in tyme of reliefe.3 If eny hounde fyndeb of hur ber as she hab be and is goo froom pens in to anoper place he shal say pus to his houndes as lowde as he may, Ha cy douce cy et venuz, arere, sohowe.4 And he se pat she be goon in to be playn or in be feld or in areable lond or in to be woode if his houndis fynde wel of hire pan he shal say, la douuce amy il ad est illeogs,5 and perwip he shal say, Sohow illeogs cy douce cy vaillaunt,6 and twies Sohowe, and whan he is commen per as he supposeth be hare wil dwell pan he shal say pus, la douce la est il venuz. And perwip thries, Sohow, and no more, and if he supposed sikerly in eny place to fynde hur þan shal he say, la douce how here how here how here how here douce how here how here. And whan she is founde and stert he shalle blow a moot and rechase and halowe as oft as hym like pat is to do, and pan say loude, oiez a beamound or what the hounde hight, le vailaunt oyez oiez oiez whobolowe, and pan, auaunte assemble auaunte. And pan shuld pe horsmen holde hem wele out aside and somdele to fore wit long roddes in her hondes to mete with her, and so blowe a mote and rechace and halowe and sette be houndes in be riztes if bei se her, and also for to kepe pat non hownde folowe to sheep, ne to oper beestis, and if bei do to ascrie hem sore and alizt and take hem up and bilaissh hem wel saying lowde, Ware ware ha ha ware and layssh hem fort to her felawes. And if it happe pat she be squat to fore hem and pt pei retreve hur nouzt so sone as pei wold pan shal he say, How sa amy sa sa acouplere sa arere sohow, but not8 pe stint to sone. And if he se pat his houndes con not so sone ne so wele put it forb as

about the field, to see where she hath been and whether she hath pastured or not, or whether she be in her form, for she does not like to remain where she hath pastured except when she is feeding.3 If any hounds scent her, and she hath gone from thence to another place, he shall say thus to his hounds as loud as he can: "Ha cy douce cy et venuz arere, so howe." 4 And if he see that she be gone to the plain or the field or to arable land or into the wood, if his hounds get well on her scent, then he shall say: "La douce amy, il ad est illeogs" and therewith he shall say: "so-how illeogs, sy douce cy vayllant" and twice "so-howe," and when he is come there where he supposeth the hare dwells then shall he say thus: "La douce la est il venuz" and therewith thrice "so-howe" and no more. And if he thinks he is sure to find her in any place then he shall say: "La douce how-here, how-here, how-here, how-here, douce how-here how-here," and when she is found and started he shall blow a mote and rechase 7 and holloa as often as he wishes and then say loud: "Oyez! a Beaumond" or what the hound is named, "le vailaunt oyez, oyez, oyez, who-bo-lowe," and then "Avaunte assemble, avaunte." And then should the horsemen keep well to one side and some way to the front with long rods in their hands to meet with her, and so blowe a mote and rechase and holloa and set the hounds in the rights if they see her, and also for to prevent any hound following sheep, or other beasts, and if they do to rate them sorely and dismount and take them up and lash them well, saying loud "Ware ware ha ha ware" and lash them back to their fellows, and if it happens that the hare be seated in her form in front of the hounds, and that they cannot find her as soon as they would, then shall he say: "How-sa amy sa sa acouplere, sa arere, so-how," but not 8 blow the stynt too soon. And if he seeth that his hounds cannot put her up

" Softly, there he has been!"

8 The word "blow" is left out here.

he wold pan shalle he blowe pe stint and say lowd ho ho ore swef a la douce al ny aluy sohowe assamy assamy la arere sohowe, venyz acouplere and pus as oft as pe forsaid caas happep. And bifore is said, but not rechace til he be retrevid, or pat som man mete perwip and bloweth the rightes an haloweth, or ellis pat he fyndep hure pointyng or prikkyng! where it be, napeles al is oon but pat some callen it on and som oper. And if he fynde pat he may wel blow be rigthes and halowe and jopey2 iii or iiii tymes and crie loude le voy le voy,3 til pe houndes be come pider and haue wel knaght it til and she is retrevid blowe, halow, and rout to be houndes right as it is said atte fyndyng and folowe after and foot who foot may. And if it happe as men hunt hire and hundes enchace her, pat she squat owhere aforun be houndes, and pat eny hunter fynde hure squat if be houndes ben negh about, he shuld blow a moot and rechace and stert her, and pan halow and rowt to hem as aboue is saide. And if he fynde hure squat, and be houndes ben fer fro hym pan shal he blow as I have saide last biforn and after pat to4 moot for be houndes, and be berners pat heryn hym shuld answere hym pus, trut, trut, trut and drawe hem to hym ward wip be houndes as fast as bei may saying to her houndes sohow mon amy sohowe. And whan pei ben per and pe houndes ben falle to alabout bei shuld make her stint with oon of her roddis, and whan she is stert halowe blowe and route to as bifore is sayde, and after pat pe caas requirep do as bifore is deuysed. And whan she hath be wel chasid and wel retreuyd nat withstondyng her rusyng squattyng or reseityng so pat bi strength atte last she is bitte with houndis, who so is next shuld stert to take hure hool from hem and hold hire in his oon hond ouer his hede hie, and blowe be deep, pat men may gader bider. And whan bei ben commen ban shuld she be stripid al sauf be hede, and be galle and be paunch cast away, and be remenaunt shuld be laide on a grete staf or on a boord, who so hab it, on he erhe and han it shuld be choppid also smale as it myght be so pat it hange togedire, and whan it is so dight, than shuld oon of the beerners take it up with be hede and hold it as hie as he myzt in his hondes, and pan who so is most maistir blowe pe deep, and anoon as he bigynnes every man helpe fort and halow, and

as soon as he would, then shall he blow the stynt, and say loud: "ho ho ore swef a la douce, a lui, a lui, so how assamy, assamy, la arere so-howe, venez acouplere," and thus as oft as the aforesaid as oft as eny hounde cateheb it, he shuld hue to case happeneth. And as oft as any hound catcheth hym bi his name and rout hym to his felawes as it (the scent) he should hue to him by his name, and rout him to his fellows as before is said, but not recheat till the hare be found, or that some man meet it and blow the rights and holloa, or else that he findeth her pointing or pricking 1 whichever it be, for both mean the same, but some call it the one and some the other. And if he find that he can well blow the rights and holloa and jopey2 three or four times and cry loud "le voy, le voy," 3 till the hounds come thither and have well caught it. And (when) she is retrieved blow and halloa and rout to the hounds as it is said you should do at the finding, and follow after and foot it who can foot it. And if it happen when men hunt her and hounds chase her that she squat anywhere before the hounds, and that any hunter find her squatting, if the hounds be nigh about, he should blow a mote and rechase and start her, and then halloa and rout to them as above is said. And if he find her squatting and the hounds be far from him, then should he blow as I last said before, and after two motes for the hounds, and the berners that hear him should answer him thus "trut, trut, trut," and draw all towards him with the hounds as fast as they can, saying to their hounds: "so-how, mon amy, so-howe." And when they be there and the hounds have all come up, they should check them with one of their rods, and when she is started, blow, holloa and rout as before is said, and according to what the case requireth, do as before is said and devised. And when she hath been well chased and well retrieved, notwithstanding her rusing and squatting and reseating, so that by strength at last she is bitten by the hounds, whoso is nearest should start to take her whole from them, and hold her in his one hand over his head high, and blow the death that men may gather thither, and when they be come, then should she be stripped, all save the head, and the gall and the paunch cast away, and the remnant should be laid on a great staff or on a board, whoso hath it, or on the earth, and then it should be chopped as small as it can be, so that it hangs together; and when it is so done then should one of the berners take it up with the head and hold it as high as he is able in his hands, and then whoso is most master, blow the death, and anon as he beginneth every man help and

² In this place, or here, here. See Appendix: Illoeques. This passage, which reads somewhat confusedly in our MS., is clearer in Twety and Gyfford (Reliquiæ Antiquæ 1844, vol. i. p. 149): It reads as follows: "And then ye shall blowe iij notes, yf yowr hund ne chace not well hym, there one ther another, as he hath pasturyd hym, ye shall say 'Illeosque, illeosque, illeosque,'" meaning that 3 motes should be blown where the hare has pastured to bring your hounds to the place, illeosque meaning here, in this place.

³ See Appendix: Relief. "Softly there, here she has been, back there." Following this the Shirley MS. and Twety and Gyfford contain a passage which our MS. has not got: "And thenne sa cy, a este sohow, and afterwards sa cy avaunt." 5 "Softly, my friend, she has been here."

⁷ To call back the hounds from a wrong scent, the same as "recheat."

¹ Footing of the hare.

^{3 &}quot;The view, the view!"

² To call to the hounds encouragingly. See Appendix: Jopey. 4 Should be "two."