STRADANUS—continued Strada, "Venationes Ferarum, Avium, Piscium,"

This is a series of 104 sporting engravings the original drawings for which S. drew. They were engraved by Joan. Collaert, C. de Mallery, Corn. Galle, Theodorus Galle and Adrian Collaert, and were published by Joan. Galle, the head of that flourishing Antwerp artist family. There are several editions, which differ principally in the title-page (I have three variations). The sets obtainable nowadays are usually incomplete.

BOL, Joan., Venationis, piscationis et aucupii typi. Philip Galleus exud. 1582.

"Clarissimo viro domino Paulo de Kempenare Brabantiae ordinib. à secretis, omnis elegantioris picturae summo non tantum admiratori, sed et insigniter perito."

This interesting collection consists of 46 (not 48 as Souhart states) copper engravings depicting sporting scenes. It is difficult to obtain a full set.

One incomplete set consisting of 42 plates (since completed by me) I bought for £21. (Quaritch.) Several of the scenes resemble earlier prints drawn by Stradanus, but reduced in size.

JOST AMMAN(N), Neuw Jag und Weydwerck. Frankfurt, Joh. Feyerabend, 1582.

This series is frequently indexed as Lonicerus' and Feyerabend's work, and according to Souhart it consists of 39 plates (small fol.).

STIMMER (Tob.), "Kunstlich wohlgerissene. . . . Figuren allerley Thieren und Jagten." Strassburg, 1590.

It may be as well to draw the attention of the reader desirous of inspecting these illustrated works to the circumstance that in the British Museum all bound series of engravings are to be found in the Book department (Reading Room) and not in the Print room. For this reason it is necessary to search the catalogues of both if one is not certain whether the particular print one is looking for is loose or bound into covers.

## GLOSSARY

## OF OBSOLETE SPORTING TERMS AND WORDS, THOSE PAGED OCCURRING IN THE PRESENT TEXT

Abai, Abay; being at bay, 64, 96 Aberst, berst, bearest; broke Assaien; try or test Assaye, essay; to try, taking assay, to see by a cut the thickness of the Abite; to bite Abotes; abbots, 72 Assemble; assembly, 93
Assise; note on hunting-horn blown at death of stag which has been hunted Abouyn; above, 110
Acharneth, acharne; to set on (MS. Bod. 546), to eat flesh, 33, 34, 35 Achaufide; heated, 92
Acherned; blooded, accustomed to eat by stag-hounds, 112
Asstaat, estate, 9 Assygn; assign, 94 flesh, 33, 34, 35
Acquiller, enquiller; a form of accueillir, to rouse animals of the chase with

Asterte; escape
Astifled; inflammation in the stiflejoint, 56 joint, 56
Astried; rated, shouted at, 96
Athrest; thrust or push on, 59
Atte fulle; when the stag's antlers
show a certain number of times hounds, imprime to hunt (see Appendix), 218 Adown; down, 35 Afferd; the haunen, 22
Afferd; fashioned, 78
Affirmacion; affirmation, 35
Afford, afferd; trained or shaped, 17
Affray, affrai; O.F. esfru, alarm or fright, a disturbance, 40, 86

Attire; the stag hanging down, 58, 62
Aualed, availed; hanging down, 58, 62
Auauntage, auntage; advantage, 7, 18
Auceps, haussepied; a snare made with a rope and running noose which caught the game by the foot order lifted it into the air, 34 Aferaunt; the haunch, 22 Aforn; before, 96, 106
Aforun; before, in front of, 105 Auerille; adventure, 7, 88

Auerille; April, O.F. Avrille, 18, 75

Auntelere, auntilor, auntiller, aunculer; Aftire; after, according to, 39 Agarite; agrimony, agrimonia, 55 Aiguillounce; thorny Akelid; cooled, 106 antler, 17, 73
Auntred; ventured, 3 Akire, Akkerne; acorns, 80 Alauntis, alauntz, alond; allans or Aunz; Twici, 39 Avaunt, auaunt; a hunting cry, allauntes, a large hound, 1, 4, 64 "Forward," 103 Aldere; all dear, 3 Avauntellay; relay of hounds, 183 Algate; always, 7, 78
Alle hoole; Twici, 38 Avayl; avail, profit, 5
Avenaund; approachable Allon; alone, 26 Avenery; oats Altogider; altogether Avised; aware of, warned, informed, 107 Alvelue, O.F. tut velu; covered with Avised; advised, cautious, prudent, 69, fleece, fat or woolly substance, 219 Alyned; lined, 31, 46 Avoy; a hunting cry, probably from "Away" Amyss; amiss, 31, 58 Analed; for avaled, hanging down, 62 Anches; rosemary, 52
Animals of Venery; hart, hare, boar Bace; for Luce, a pike, 62 and wolf (14th century) Baffers; barkers, 66 Apel; French hunting-note Bake; back, 110 Baldric, baudric, bawdrick; belt to Aperyng; stoned, Fr. Peirreure; the roughness of antlers, 80 which horn was fastened, 72, 78 Apparaille; dressed venison Balista, balesta; cross-bow, catapult Appert; alert, 4 Balowe; bellow, roaring of a stag, 2 Aquenchid; quenched, 50 Baly; bailiewick or bailie, 83, 111 Araied; arrayed, 4
Arbitten; bitten, devoured Bandog; tied-up dog, 175
Barateur; quarreller
Barbouris; barbers, 49 Arblast; cross-bow, 17 Archerys; archers Bare; boar Bareyn; barren (French for barren hind was brehaigne), 21 Areche; reach Arere; arrière, behind, back there, 103 Areyn; spider, from Fr. Avaignée, 77 Barhide; pig's skin Barn; child Areyn; rain, 90 Argus, ergots; claws of boar, buck Basco; Basque, Biscay, 58 and doe, those of the boar were sometimes called gardes, 73, 81 Batyd; bruised, sore, 53 Aronne; run Batyng; bating, 65
Baudes; baubles, trifles, 46 Arracher; to tear out, a term used for skinning certain animals, 218 Bayen; to bay Beam; the main part of the stag's Asaute, saute; in heat, 36 Ascen, asce; ask Ascriethe, ascrie; to rate, to shout at, Bed; the place where a roebuck is to scold, 96, 97, 107

Beendyng; bending, 96
Beerners, berners; attendant on hounds (see Appendix), 83
Beestale, bestaile; beasts, cattle, 21
Beestis; beasts, 3, 4, 9, 29 Begynne; begin, 4
Bellen, belowyn, belerve, belowen; bellow or roar, 91, 92
Beluez; velvet, 16 Beme; beam, also trumpet, 79
Benes; beans, 16 Benynge; bring Beouee; bevy Bercel; a mark to shoot at, 125 Bercelet, berslettis, barcelette; a shooting-dog used by archers (see Appen-dix), 68 Aualed, availed; hanging down, 58, 62
Auauntage, auntage; advantage, 7, 18
Auceps, haussepied; a snare made

Beries; burrows, earth of fox and badger, 36
Beryed; buried, 45 Berying; bearing, breaking, 38, 76
Besily; busily, 5
Besmuttered; dirty Bestis of the Chace; beasts of the Bestis of Venerie; 29 Besynes, bisyness; business, 44, 69 Bevy; a number of roe deer together Bevygrease; the fat of the roe deer Bewellis, bawaylles, bawellis; bowels Biche; bitch, 14 Biforun; before, 47 Bihalfe; behalf Bilaish; belash, whip, 104
Billetings; the excrements of the Bineth; beneath, 103 Bisses, bises, bisches; red-deer hinds Bisshunters; furhunters, 41 Bitte; bitten, taken, 11 Blabber; bubble Blawying; blowing
Blenches; marks, tricks, deceits, 91
Blode hounde; bloodhound Bocherie; butchery, 64 Bokeying; the rut of the roe deer, 24 Bolk, boln, bolne; bellow or bark, or belch, 16, 22, 92 Boochers houndis; butchers' dogs, 65
Boole; bull, 65
Boones; bones, claws of stag, 56, 87 Boonys; bones, 12, 53, 73
Boordcloth; table-cloth, 93 Boordes; boards, 45 Booris; boars, 1, 4, 80 Boost; boast, 78 Boothe; both Botches, booches; sores, 15, 55
Botillis; bottles
Botirflies; butterflies, 37 Boue; above Bounde; boundary, 219 Bounte; bounty, goodness, 44 Bouyes; boughs, 94 Bowis, bowes; boughs, 87, 90 Brach, brache; a scenting-hound, later