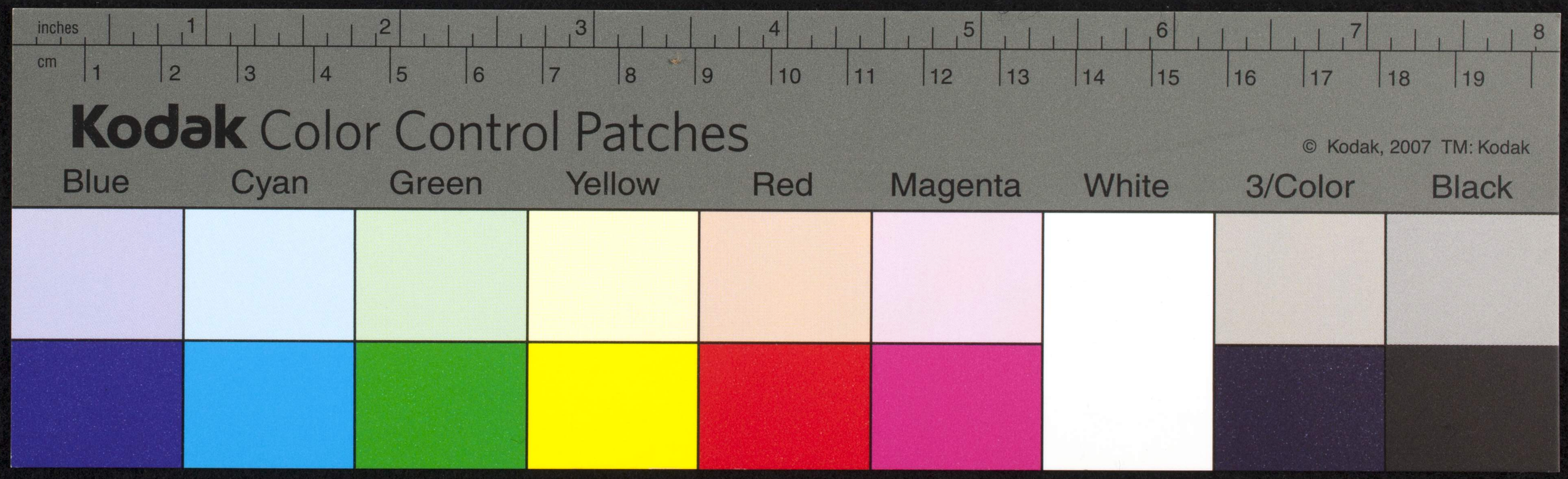



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Journal

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Journal from the
18th October 1796 . . . .
I got a letter this morning
from my Uncle saying, all
arrangements were made &
that we should set off for
Chatham at twelve O'Clock at
night, which we did and ar-
rived at three quarters past seven O'Clock
in the morning of the 19th & never did I
pass a more miserable night
Uncle Sontag and Ad Continued
acquaintance, & Mr. P. . came
with us, he is to live on Jac Brun

I was amazingly glad to find
Sunday was to go with us, for he
is an uncommonly clever fellow.
Brain-breakfast for a few hours
at Chatham called on Mrs Fox
The poor soul was amazingly
low and upon Mitchell's
mentioning to about my
letters, we set off for Sittingbourne
(my Uncle Col. & Mrs Bouverie)
and there wrote to three
dined & set off a little after
four for Sheerness, we crossed
the King's ferry, which in my
opinion is as ill managed as
almost anything I ever saw

the boat upon a miserably
bad construction, yet compara-
tively dear, for we had to pay
6 Shillings for our post chaise
& Shilling for each pair of
horses, that she was owing to
being after eight O'Clock, the
poor Men who attend this ferry
do really earn their bread most
dearly, for from the side of
the beach they are obliged to
be constantly up to their knees
in the water, I was amazingly
surprised at finding them very
fine young Men, how they

could bear to lead such a life
of not only in some measure
inactivity, but of [illegible] and
[illegible] for they told me upon
enquiry that they were from
day light until 10 O'Clock at
night continually in the water
and that were very often obliged
in case of King's Messengers
or that sort of thing, to get
out of their beds & as usual
get up to their knees in the
water. They were both they
said exceedingly unwell

upon Colds, & that another
man who did belong to the
ferry a few days before was
lying at the point of death, from
inattention all this Country because
I was so forcibly struck at
seeing fine young fellows who
ought to be serving their King
either by Land or Sea, I mean
in a more active way, for
it will perhaps turn out &
I pray God it may, that they were
serving both, in bringing us over
the ferry. But of that hereafter
on called upon the Admiral
(Parker) upon our arrival

in expectation of getting off
instantaneously on board, but
it turned out not to be possible
never was more disappointed than we all were, all
to go to bed but the Post at Three o'clock all night
& this morning 20th October
we got on board the Ramilies
never was anything half so
comfortable as Capt Reid
Bickerton made us all, every
possible thing towards making us
so, has he done he really does
perfectly answer the character every
one gives him, that of being

a most gentlemanly good
man. We have
on board my Uncle, Major
Debarenne of the 10th Major Butler of
87th Capts Desmore & Fitzgerald Lieuts
Pinn of the Artillery & Bell,
Kenna, Cashill, Ainsworth Disney Debarenne
of the 10th Capts Mayne Hall & Blakeney
Lieut Warren, Sutherland, Evans, Carroll
Lieut Carroll Killed of the 87th Lieut Col
orders as Brigade Major to my Uncle & Tyrrel congratulated &
our hopes & wishes as General Major of Swan this day but in
very singular thing has happened
and seems to be a very great reflection
upon the arrangement at
least of our Government, by as
much as this it seems a very

extraordinary thing that a
man hired by government to
carry round Naval Stores Grape
Shot &c. nominally to Portsmouth
but intentionally
~~intent~~ to attend our fleet.
Should Dupont ~~Dupont~~ suppressing that we are still joined
for her part is not entirely known
to come & thus
we should have no power to
force him, his reason for not
coming is to be one the most
absurd I ever heard, he says
no, he's an Englishman, that he
loves old England too well &
trusts so much that he'll
be damned if he gets it, he

was hired ~~for~~ round to
Portsmouth that he'll go there
but d—n him if he'll go any
For particulars reasons the communication with shore
is to be allowed all letters stopped the general conjecture of
where else at last we are got
our destination being perhaps to some
It is not thought advisable that ships should be spared
our obstinate friend to accompany
boat go with us, but he has
cut & run — we weighed Anchor
yesterday at three O'Clock but
could only get to Quakers
for want of wind & the current being against us
Lagnes, our fleet now consists of
two 74 Guns Ships Namurs Capt.
Richd Bickerton Robust Capt.
Thornbrough, one 64 Capt Fancier
36 Guns
one Frigate Lamis Capt Bissett two
Fire Ships Incendiary 14 Guns Capt.
Digby the Megaera 14 Guns Capt Baillie
and one Store Ship Atlas —

that our destination is, perhaps
it would not be prudent in me
even to guess at ——————
A Poor Soldier of the Artillery was
taken so ill to day of a putrid fever
that my Uncle fearful lest it
should spread has sent him on
shore, by the way I managed to smuggle
a letter to Stree by the boat that took him
on Shore ——————— We were joined
today by a Captain Holmes of the 10th
Regt. who is just come from the West
Indies & gave us a miserable account
of it, and indeed idea of it, from
the poor mans own looks. ——
This Mans arrival has given rise
to a very handsome pleasant

thing on the part of the Officers
of this Ship; in consequence of his
arrival it became necessary for
the ease of the Officers to remove
one of the Capts. to assist the Ship
but a List of the Ship was disputed
by the Ward Room to entreat Gods
Dayle to allow him to remain
on board for that they would not at all
mind the inconvenience if he was
allowed to remain, they brought
that nine of their old Friends should
be sent away. I mention this
merely to prove the cordiality
of the last Services, which is really
the case. we live in the utmost of

of a buoy in the morning, & we are so lucky we touch ground at daylight — Lieut Bell ~~the artillery~~ this weekend one of the Clumsiest men in the Artillery in his way brought into the Cabin to day, an improvement upon Joinsticks that he means to lay before government, I can not myself much approve of course, of that sort of thing but common sense seems to point out that his was certainly an improvement, he seems to lay the greatest stress upon the necessity of immediately upon running the foul ship upon an object, getting

rid in some way or other of the bowsprit, his plan is by hanging all over it, bundles of ~~faggots~~ combustible, enclosed in iron hoops ~~to burn~~ in order that it should appear a perfect volume of fire, his reason was certainly a very just one, it was, that if the bowsprit was not either made away with (~~by burning~~) by blowing it off in some way or other, that a single man by putting his foot to it could push round the vessel upon the principle of a lever, his great object then was, that both head & stern of the

Ship should be the principle
places on fire to guard against being
towed off & to hinder this effectually
by the head of the ship, I would
have two howitzers loaded with
grape shot planted so that in
case any one should attempt to tow
off the Ship they would suffer
most a little. I have endeavoured
formal form as nearly as best known
to my self. I have
both been miserably ill
but now thank God pretty
tolerably well. Yesterday
26th & as a proof of our

being well out of sight of
old England, we yesterday saw
the Steeples of Harwich. The
day before yesterday Capt.
Hyett Master of the Planet Privateer
came within hail & brought
with him a Dutch
he brought about 2000 Gallons
of pleasant thing — we were
employed all yesterday in
making conductors for the
fire Ships, guessing from and
day & per by the compass that
we should actually get there

to [illegible] certainly
a very capricious one, [illegible] said
he had set people at work to
make a number of dog Rods
& Strings that would be necessary
for us and those my Uncle told
him that the only thing he seemed
not to know how to make, was
a difficulty — but he
must get them at the Staples
& tell the Admiral Duncan
has a bad thing to be depen-
dant upon the wind &

Thursday 27th Octr.

This Morning I was roused
by the good tidings of having
fallen in with Admiral
Duncan, that is to say that
his fleet was in sight but
so far to the windward that
unless they happen to come
to us, we shall be apt to have
them a second time for I
learn, what I did not before
know that we had a sight of
them on Sunday Morning, but
from its being just dusk this

suspected they did not see us for we have not been able until now to stumble upon them, tho always at our endeavours or very near it — a Frigate South East Fleet just bearing down upon us, thank God for things must now come to a crisis — delay might be dangerous, & it would be a miserable thing after beating up & down for two or three weeks to, go back

without doing anything —

Friday 20th. this morning was roused from the only comfortable sleep I have had since I have been on board (having had at least three good hours sleep or three hours good sleep and ½) with the noise of 5" Richd we are in the middle of the fleet. A finer sight I have not for a long time seen. Fourteen Sail of the line ~~four~~ six Frigates ~~four~~ two Fireships Armed Flowbrig

three or four Gun boats two Store-
ships, batteries & a great number
of small craft. I think this
ought to give me
not only the command of our
Ships, but this order of Battle
upon entering (if we are lucky
enough to do so) the Japan-

order of Battle

Albion	Capt. Henry Savage
Ramillies	Richd Bickerton
Montague	John Knight
Robust	Edwd Thornbrough
Belligueux	John Inglis
Repulse	Jams Alms

Venerable	L. Adm. Duncan
	Capt. G.W. Fairfax
Nassau	Capt. Norbert Sawyer
Ardent	Richd R. Burges
Lion	Edm. Crawley
York	Jas. Tewrigh
Director	Wm. Bligh
Inflexible	Sol. Ferris
Leander	J.B. Thompson
Jason	Edw Bowater
Camel	Jas. Bayly
Lowestoffe	Richd Bickerton
Squirrel	Parker
Garland	Douglas
Eagle	Ross
Ranger	Hardy

four cutters & a Lugger
one of our gun boats &
all our small craft
our Dutch boats were
blown away & this stopped
Night before last by the way
the night before last it

in hopes of a few moments rest, by which I [illegible]
should be able to drive away a nasty feverish fit, that
during the latter part of the March, but I was tossed & called
by Walk, who kindly gave me some Madeira, but I could
not keep it on my stomach so I soon fell asleep & was
of Inverkeithing, as did Lieut Hope, & many officers, which
[illegible]
one better & sent boats on Captain Lind for me. In the
[illegible]
interim the boats came along & the Lt. Colonel
[illegible]
commenced at about half after six, at the
[illegible]
the whole Army, & fortunately all our sick
[illegible]
and wounded were once more afloat. Thus
[illegible]
ended the expedition from which we were
[illegible]
least to expect, I must not
[illegible]
forget that in the beach I learnt the first
[illegible]
of the attack made at the bridge yesterday
[illegible]
Lt. Col. Sutherland was shot down to rise no

* which we had done only every two hours during the Night —

such Men, had it to depend; the four at last came we Spiked the Guns, after discharging them all destroyd the Ammunition, Side Arms &c we called in my parties & proceed off, was joined by the detatchments of Lieu Fus. & Mts. who with the Artillery, Capt.n Newton followed by the detatchts. of 42d & 87th. 53. who brought up the Rear. It is not any power to give the most distant idea of the Misery we experienced during this March, of Eleven Miles without a single halt excepting Momentary ones to see that every thing had been destroyd in the different Batteries & in the Park of Artily. not a drop of any sort of Liquid had any one Man, the Consequence of which was, that as we moved along the Beach, the only means we had of moistning our parched Mouths, was by stooping for a mouthfull of the Salt Water. What a Scene did the beach exhibit Rock of Rock, Rock, Stones innumerable, Strewd the whole extent of it for upwards of 4 Miles and these entirely covered with the remains of boats dashed to pieces by the Surf: every moment Men crying out, they could dye but once, & that they could get no further they had Strength, I was fortunate enough in loosing two Stones at the Surf, which assisted I managed to get on, and at last at half past four reached the Army lying upon their Arms, on that Beach of which had landed 16 days before with very very different countenances & Expectations, a Breast Work was thrown up on the Right of 87th. into which that Regt was to throw itself in the event of an attack. I threw myself down on the beach

(the Resⁿ one of Loew Inds.) I naturally concluded they were deserters, therefore no possibility of attempting to go into them for the least noise would have discovered my post, & endangered the party. I therefore stood swimming across, which we could not have forwarded, & discovering the retreat. this was an additional comfort, but a still greater soon occurred. at 11 O'Clock I was roused by the sound of "Who's Capt Boyle?" their coming up this the Word to our left? I was just then walking round the Men to keep them awake and on the left of the Battⁿ. I immediately turned my Eyes to the left. & saw a light certainly advancing thro' the Bushes, I ordered my Men to follow, but found upon reaching the light, it was occasioned by the wad was blowing about by the Wind being of one of our own guns, which [illegible]
when I turned round to desire some of the Men to put it out, judge of surprise & disappointment at finding out of my whole Party, only Serjt. & 8 Men in my way back almost the dark, moving lies only on returning their Rammods, has availed contrary to my positive orders, to load. A pleasant reflection did this afford, that upon

Feb.y that it would be necessary to occupy
again that post, as we were not to be relieved,
he very handsomely said, "If you will allow
me Sir I believe I may venture to offer my own services but three of my white
Party for that duty, we were on last Night
and originally know the Situation better, than and the
precautions necessary to be taken, than
any fresh Men you can send". I thought it
very handsome, thanked him very much
but told him I could not hear of it, that
it would not be fair, for that a Service of
imminent danger, however just before it
grew dark, he came to me to report his party
prepared and ready to march off. I could not refuse
him, indeed, to say true, I had then a very particular
reason to be sorry to find that two Men
had been discovered by one of my Sentries, in the
Wood to the right of my post, at the side of the Water
and without Arms, from this Circumstance & one of them
having a White Hat

in this situation must naturally be when in pursuit of a flying Enemy, in high Spirits in that Rivalry had an hard part to act, to support myself in Spirits in order to keep up those of the Soldiers, who had by this time learnt from an Artillery Man, that came from Camp, that the Body of Artillery was imbarking, & of course pretty well guessed what going forward and were not in very high Spirits, so tired too that twas out of the power of possibility to keep them awake so much so, that even when falling in they dropt asleep upon their Arms. Just as I set off to visit the Regiments the fire suddenly abated or rather the light became more faint from the Wind directing the course of the fire along the back of the Wall. I therefore left the sentries as they were, with directions to be close upon their faces. I ought not to forget the handsome conduct of Lieut. Fraser of the 42nd Regt. who was one of my Subs (not a word about my other) and whom I ordered the duty of the advanced Post at the foot of the Hill during the first Night, as soon as I mentioned to my Lord,

A Song.

grape & Canister, & saw the poor Devils tumbling head over heels after every Shot. I sent off to Capt. White to say every thing was quiet, but did not long remain so, at least I got knows I was not at quiet, for Confidential orders came down from Sir Ralf to say that the Army was that night to retreat, we were not to be relieved, but remain in the Batty till 12 O'Clock at Night, when we were to Spike the 24 Pdrs destroy the Ammunition &c. & cover the retreat of the Army, taking with us the remaining six Pounder having been sent for to support Col. Stewart at the Bridge; it would not be very easy to describe my feelings just at this moment, the idea of having to cover the Army with 200 Men who had already been on duty 24 hours, and would now have another night, & a march of 10 or 11 Miles through the heaviest Sand one can conceive, perhaps too harrassed every man by the heavy, this I say did not hold out the most comfortable

prospect in the world, my only hope was that the Retreat would be managed so secretly, that the Enemy would not have time to send more than an equal Number across the Water to follow us, in this hope did I then anticipate Dusk when, after having posted my Pickquets as I had the Night before, I returned into the Batty, I found the whole Camp, or rather the Encampment in a blaze, the fire every moment increasing, & the Glare of light, consequently becoming more strong, so much so, that the Officer that moment posted next in his Sector to beg I would go down to him, for the light was so glaring, he feared his party would be discovered, what was the state of my Mind at this moment, no one, who has not been in a similar situation can conceive, all hopes of not being discovered vanished, nothing before me, but to make a fight for eleven Miles with Men harassed to death from fatigue, without a Drop of Water, or any sort of Liquid, against perhaps three times their number, fresh, well supplied, and as Men



was begun, had passed across the river
in three boats & were actually forcing
their way thro' the wood to the Battery. never
was I more gratified, than at finding
upon looking over the Parapet, that
there a party of about 100 Men, who
were amusing themselves, at our expence
in trying to pick off the Artillery Men
from the guns, they had thrown up a
breastwork of Sand bags at the bottom of the
Cote du Parc, which soon demolished it, tho' by dis-
:charging one of our six pounders at it, I killed
or wounded, for we saw them carried off, five of
them - I had forgotten to mention that
in the course of Wednesday afternoon we killed
or wounded 27 men, three boats full of people
had come down the river with Ammunition
to the tete de pont, at each of these we had
two fair shots with our six pounder, I dare with

Lieut to fall in. as soon however as I had
fallen in my party, I got upon a height in
the rear, from whence I could discover that
it was an attack upon the bridge in the rear
of head Qrs. I sent to Capt. White's party to
mention to him that it would not be necess-
ary to disturb his Men, for I had found out
from whence the firing came, I had scarcely
reached his post, which was about 100 yds
of Muskitoe
on my left, when a very heavy fire com-
menced, and send to compel immediately
from my post. I ordered Capt White to fall
in his party, & send an Off with a few
Men forward into the Wood to see what
it proceeded from, & run back directly to
my Party fully imagining that I should
find them engaged, my Idea being that
the Moment the Enemy found from the
fire commencing at the bridge, that the attack

a few hours before they went on with me.
but this indeed has been the case with the whole
Army, Off. & Men ever since we landed, off
duty in the Morning at 6. on again at three
in the afternoon, sometimes for a Working party
to make fascines intervening; the fore or
back sides to night was very heavy, I
was unfortunate enough to lose seven
Men killed & eleven Wounded — half an hour
before daybreak I called in my Pickets &
found nothing extraordinary had happend
since I last visited them, they all agreed
that the Enemy must have been throwing
some new work during the Night, from
the noise of dragging things, they had heard
this proved to be the case at daybreak. I
reported of course accordingly — at about
eight O'Clock in the Morning I was a good
deal alarmed at hearing a very heavy fire
of musketry in my Rear, & the Horses sounding for

be occupied the first day we erected that Battery I was surprised at my not having found one there) in my return to the Officers party, I perceived double Sentries along the Edge of the Water, to communicate with their Centries, one of whom I found it necessary to take off, from the lightning of the moon, for although she was clad upon his face as the bottom of the Bridge yet I was afraid he could have been discovered for I could almost distinctly distinguish the features of the Enemy in the Tete de Pont. I had a miserably fatiguing night, with visiting my Centries every Quarter of an hour, and keeping my own party awake, which was not the least troublesome part, for the poor fellows had almost all of them been on duty, until a

In visiting my Centries The second time I took a short cut, & was agreably surprised by two dead bodies one of the other 53 over one of which I fell the head & shoulders only being covered, they smelt horribly, however we buried them (I had a Boy with me) & took back with us their Accoutrements -

river Side, with very thick underwood
all round it & extending to the Water Edge
how it Struck me, they might land any
number of Men without the possibility of
being discovered by either of the parties
as they were before posted (a precaution
I was not a little flattered, when upon
Joining the Army, Gen.l Wayne questioned
me as to the Striking the Line, whether
every thing was quiet when I marched &
what time I had lost & so on &c &c.
I mentioned to him the circumstance of
having posted a Party at the White
house, to watch the motions of the Enemy
on the left side of the bridge, he immediately
said, I had acted very properly, that he
pointed out that very post, & desired it
should be

posted Capt. White 2 Sub & 100 Men on my left to
in my rear to support one, Capt. Lloyd & Capt
Doyell 1 Sub each with 100 Men Off in proportion
went to the Magazine on the left one into
the Battery the other to support 2 Sub 50 each
to the Battries on the Right (the 2 Q. & Master
Battle) & 50 of Lieut. took the out Picquet
between the 3 & 2 Q Battries After reconnoi
-tring my Position for I had never been
outside the Battries I posted an Off. 1 Sergt
& 10 Men at the foot of the Bridge, a Sergt
& 10 in the rear of this party to support
these two Detachments took up the same
Ground as those Retired, but upon examining
strictly this position I found that the Party
so completely commanded the Bridge
the river on the right of it, that twas im-
-possible any thing could get at us with
-out this knowledge I took upon my-
self to post the Sergants party, so as to
occupy a position to the left of the Tete
de pont, & Officers Picquet, near the ruins
(for the House had been burnt down) of a
large White house close upon the

combined exertions, were certainly the
means of forwarding the Total Sarsack
of all the Fruits & distruction of all the Cattle
& Poultry in the Country through which I
pass'd. I wished much to have prolonged
my Ride but was afraid of tiring myself
knowing that I was for a 24 hours duty on the Coast
I ought to mention that before I dared venture
to go so far from Camp after the orders of Yesterday
I had then explained to me, & found that was not
intention of calling us out, twas only because
Gen.l had Expended a great deal of their
Ammunition & we had landed with but 40 Rds.
I dined with Genl. M. who wish to come to say he would
send me on duty with a belly full of fresh meat
I learnt here that a Major Riddle had arrived with
the intelligence of Three Thousand Troops having each
left Barbadoes who had left England the 2nd of May
Attack its certain that 4 Regts. had arrived but
I fear twill turn out that 4000 is the strength in
the Island. I went to see Lind who for the 1st time
was visible, I thought him infinitely better
than I had any reason to expect. I found upon
my Return to Camp (he was at home) all in
the Ears) the Parties just about to fall in; so I
filled my Haversack with Pork & Biscuit & my Canteen
with Grog & marched off the Genl. Party of which
I found I was the Commanding Officer as Senior Captain
I took with me 2 Subs. 100 Men to the 3 Gl. Batty.

the Country about 100 Yds we rode to S.E. a little beyond but found the Country just such as at our Side thick Underwood & swamps, of four part of the Country I saw more to day than ever since our arrival, for I rode about 8 miles into it, & came out upon the beach very near where we first landed. except a few Sweet Potatoe fields & very few, that whole Country I rode thro' was one continued wood of Cocoa Nut Trees, Castor Nuts & Sea Vines, here & there an Open Space of Land which was invariably a swamp, & no kind of Cultivation to be seen. The Huts I found were all covered with dry weeds that extended from Top to within about 2 feet of the Ground which makes them very cool by allowing the wind to blow in this is probably the intent, but except 3 poor old Women Negro Slaves who came in to us not a creature of the Island has ventured near us, from whom we could have gained any information, indeed it is not to be wondered for such a scene of Plunder as this fortnight has exhibited never was, independant of the trifling Business carried on by Lieu.t in our Quarter the Sailors & Marines a Party of the latter was landed on the 26th. to cover some Stores that lay far up the Beach opposite the small Creek there good Supplies

Lieu.t that went across, one of the Men stept
from his Party & was charged by a Spanish Trum-
-peter who galloped up flourishing his Sword
the Chasseur fell upon one Knee & held out
his Rifle, as if to give it up to him. the Trum-
peter stooped to take hold of it at that inst.
old Yeager pulld the Trigger Shot him thro' the
breast, pulld him off his horse, mounted, & rod
off with his Trumpet & all his Accoutrements
Crew Twy. & our Reg.t turnished no men for duty to
day, nor for this Reg.ts duty, & received orders
to be completed to 60 R.ds of Cartridge & 3 flints &
no Man quit the Camp, that we were in momen-
-tary expectation of being calld out, it certainly
wore the Appearance of it, the 2 partients Reg.ts
being mentiond, however both day & Night
passed without anything extraordinary occurring
29th Saturday to day I rode down to the Bridge
with Col Schlamendorf having previous by send-
-ing send off a party of 80 Men to take pos-
-session of a small Bridge & ford about 3 Miles
up the River across which small Parties he said
he'd come & this was immediately in our Rear &
until now taken no notice of - he mentiond to
me that 18 Frenchmen of his Reg.t had deserted
since our landing, but that he had taken
care no more should for he had sent every F. Man
on board not one excepting Off. Serv.ts. We found
upon getting to the Bridge a Detachment of Crew

much for the Navy & so much for our situation in the event of such a thing happening. the Batty at the Malgasine opened this day upon the Town with 2 8 Inch Mortars from which we had been led to expect so much I fear we reckond without our Host, the Shells did not reach the Town so much for our Mortar Batty & so much for the judgement of our Engineers. The Army receivd Publick thanks from Comdr in Chief. to day for their exertions, God knows they deserved it Friday 28th. again bad news which seems now much more prevalent than good 4 of our 24 Pdrs dismounted, 3 Artillery Men killed & 6 wounded by the same Shot, 2 10 Inch Mortars that were intended for the Malg Batty. & those expected would have had more effect than the 8 Inch were swamp'd last night in dragging them down, there they must remain until it is dark & even then it is a Doubt whether they will be able to get them out, this proceeded from the good management of our very active friends the Drunken Sailors. who have richly deserved this name day & night since they landed, now to wind up the happy & fortunate occurrences of to day [illegible] men Lieu Chs &c were wounded & an Officer & 6 taken Prisoners at the opposite of the bridge. they say 25 of the Spaniards were killed. What then? a ridiculous thing happened with this party of

but the heavy dew & every night that were
there (off & then) as if they were to rise from
a tub of Water — we had fresh Beef delivered to
the Abby today the first fresh meat we have
had since our arrival hitherto Salt Pork
Biscuit
& Rum & Water, has been our Breakf.st Din.r & Sup.r
I must not say how much we relish'd this, tho' an
insipid thing boild fresh beef without salt or
Vegetables. Genl M. sent to me to say Capt.n Pasmore
was asleep so that there was an Impossibility of sending
on board I went to his Tent & found dreadful news
from Capt.n P. that the Master, Clerk, & the whole
of his long boats Crew excepting 2 Men were
drowned & the boat dashed to pieces, that he sup-
posed upwards of 30 Men were lost of the
different Ships, & 24 of the 14th Regt. by the boats
being dashed to pieces with the violence of
the Surf, this was the case with 3 of the flat
Bottomed boats, out of the 7 the Army had to (I
was going to say Embark in) disembark in.
the whole Beach he said was covered with Casks
belonging to the Comd.g & wrecks of boats, lost by
endeavouring to land nearer the Camp than
we did the 1st. day, in order to save the walk
along the sand. He also said that if the Ships
happen to get a gale of Wind, he would not be at all surp.d
to see if the whole fleet were driven on the
Breakers — which run the whole length of the Beach
& from which they were not 3 Cables length. So

with a Chamade Fuse, this is well manid too
in short I really cant help Venturing an
opinion, which is that after being 9 days
ashore, we are just as far from carrying
those works as we were the day we landed
nor can I see the most distant prospect of
our ever taking them until the Navy assist
us by taking the Gun boats, or at least
furnishing us with boats for that purpose
as well as for the purpose of car-
-rying us over. I truly fear we built too
much upon the conduct of the Spaniards
at Trinidad, & as usual concluded we Could
-ony could withstand us. I am sure I pray
it may not turn out so but the appearance
of things to day is certainly not as favour-
-able as twas the day we landed, when
it occurred to me, & only to me, that
they wanted both means & will to oppose
us, this tho' does not appear to be the case
just now. We are not one bit advanced tow-
-ards the reduction of the place, have lost
a number of fellows, those we have not lost
harrassed to death, never more than 12 hours
off duty & growing sickly, not only from fat-
-igue

nothing of Capt. Dacres of 53d. which led me to think he shared the same fate our five Men did who were first supposed to be Dead but afterwards found dead. In the Evg. a Master Cully, erected to day, in the rear of our 2 18 pds. opened, just about the same time 2 74 Gun Ships came down The Bellona & Vengeance & fired a few Shot at the 7 G. Batts. In my opinion they had better have remained quietly with the Fleet, their Shot fell short except 1 or 2. & only tended to show what very little assistance we could derive from them. I could not help thinking our friends of the Navy afforded us but little assistance, as to spirit certainly much less than we were in need of. The time was, when boats would have been carried upon sailors Shoulders across so narrow an Isthmus as we have here, & the Gun boats destroyed, until they are I fear our progress will be very slow. however its possible the Navy may upon good reasons

Thursday 27th. This Morning a very heavy fire was kept up by all our Batts. & but feebly answered on their part of the Enemy, particularly from their Ste de Poste which was silenced



about the Centre of the 36 G. Batts. were posted 3 Men of 60th. 2 of 34. 1 of 53. 1 of 1st Dragn & 2 of Tobago Corps, were wounded, before they could be removed. the Flag was cut down & the Stone Cushy Box on the 7 G. Batts knocked to pieces but except this, little has been done by our 24 pds. The Spaniards have formed a strongly entrenched Camp about three Qrs of a mile of the Hill from the Advanced Works, it would seem as if they were determined to dispute every inch with us. Besides this Redoubt round their Camp which communicate with each other, by a covered way, they are now flinging up a Breastwork all along the Shore the parapet of which they have cover

nothing of Capt. Dour of 53d. which led me to think he shared the same fate our five Men did who were first supposed to be dead but afterwards found dead. On the 10th Inst. a Mortar Battery erected to day, in the rear of Four 24 Pounders, just about the same time, 2 Gun Ships came down. The Bellona & Vengeance & fired a few Shot at the 7 Gun Battery. In my opinion they had better have remained quietly with the Hulk, their Shot fell short except 1 or 2. & only tended to shew what very little assistance we could derive from them. I could not help thinking our friends of the Navy afforded us but little assistance, as per both certainly much less than we were in need of. The time was, when boats would have been carried upon Sailors Shoulders across so narrow an Isthmus as we have here, &

for above an hour they however mounted a Gun at the foot of this work & opened against us, a 12 Pdr only. the Gun boats were towed nearer the Bridge & kept up a very heavy fire of Double headed Shot, Grape, Canister & cut bars of Iron, which I am sorry to say did a great deal of Execution by cutting the French in this Battery. Two Parties of the 38 Gr. Battn. were posted, 1 Serjt & 6 Men of 60th. 2 of 34. 1 of 53. 1 of 2d Dragoons & 2 of Tobago Corps, were wounded, before they could be removed. The Flag was cut down & the Stone Centry Box on the 7 Gun Battery knocked to pieces but except this, little has been done by our Artillery. The Spaniards have formed a strongly entrenched Camp about three Qrs of a mile up the Hill from the Advanced Works, it would seem as if they were determined to dispute every inch with us. They are also round their Camp which Communicate with each other, by a covered way, they are now slinging up a Breastwork all along the Shore the parapet of which they have cover

sides of the River by an 18 Pd. Shot Luckily it
had cut down a very large Cabbal Tree
which broke its force so much so that
no bone was broken, very many Shot
passed thro' the Ranks but none touched
this Battery will be partly shot for tis di-
rectly in the range of the Shot entended
for our Fig. Battery. I stept at Col Lindorbouls
Hut & met there Col Schlaumendorf who told
me he had just returned from an excursion
into the Country, at the other side the Bridge
that he had fallen in with a party of
Cavalry & Inf.y posted about 100 Yds. at the
other side, the same having imagined that he
taken 1 of his Off.s & 13 Men this day before
(a circumstance I had not before known) that
he dealt roughly by them, having killed fifteen &
2 Prisoners 1 of whom was an Irishman by
name Fitzpatrick, of some Property in the
Island, he sent him up to Wm. Pn. where
he was detained a few hours, but had leave
to return to his estate upon conditions of
his promising not to carry arms again he
said he had been forced to do so & to
serve in the Militia, he mentioned that the
Off.s of Lin.s was very well treated, but knew

by a single 18 Pounder for the right hand Gun of the two was perfectly useless all their endeavours to bring it to bear upon the work were useless nor could they account for it just as well were relieving the Tamer. came down, & fired a few Shot but was at such a distance, as to have no kind of Effect. I forgot to mention the Royals we have in this Bally are not of the Small use Capt. Rey intended applying for a 3 & 18 Pr. instead of them Wednesday 26th This Morng our 3 24 Prs opened we could from our Hutment see the Shot take place its to be hoped ~~will effect~~ these Guns will be of some service after our working Party had marched off I went down to this Bally. I found we had besides the three 24 a long six Pr. that play'd upon the Island & a small six that was directed against the G. Boats three of which were near the Isle de Pont. In my way back I stopped at our 13 Inch Mortar Bally which was ~~emptied~~ thrown up last night just upon the left of Lew Fag & the shot by a Party of our Regt. they were just falling in, to march home, as Reach'd it, when one of our Grenr was hit in the

Beaty of the 60th came to eat his Cock with me to day & was a very welcome guest for he brought with him the Gout to make some excellent Soup, a Parrot & some of the Tops of a Cocoa nut tree which proved as Cabbage which with our Pork & Portugal Biscuit made a most excellent dinner

mind of this, & concluded with saying,
"nous n'en ferons jamais de Prisonniers." in the
afternoon I rode down with Gen.l M, with
whom I dined today to the 2.d Batt.y. where we
staid two or three hours, in which time I am
sorry to say our poor little Army suffered a
serious (tho it may appear trifling) loss, four
of our Artillery Men were killed. That is to
say three were killed on the Spot, the 4.th had
his thigh Broken & his right Arm carried off
compleatly so that I scarcely imagine he
could have lived up to the Hospl.l. I say this
is a truely serious loss, for, with disem-
-barking Guns, Stores, & Ammunition, Man-
-ning the Works, the Artillery Men (of whom
we have so few) are so constantly employ-
that the Party we found in this Battery under
Capt.n Ruthe have been in the Work 2 Days & Nights
& did not actually expect to be relieved until the
next morning, he made several extremely
good Shots. A Red flag that they hoisted on
the Isle de Pont in defiance of us, for the
Epaulement was falling to pieces, he twice
knocked down, they did not hoist the 3.d time
the Staff of this Spanish Colours too was broken
when they again put it up two were scarcely
visible above the Parapet, and all this done

fortunately the wood did not extend entirely to the River side so that they were able to fall upon them in a body which they did, killed about 50 of them, one of whom was a Lieut Col, & a French Man of Martinique by name Jacques sunk two of their boats & sent in four Prisoners the rest managed to get off leaving our people in possession of the Mag & Guard out of which all the powder had been taken, a great deal of it flung loose upon the water side our loss was very trifling only five men wounded, & of them the died in the Evg I am enabled to give a pretty correct account of this business as I rode down to the Major whom I found, immediately upon hearing the firing, he told me with great glee "ons voyez mon cher Doyle j'ons a fait une Reconnoissance" twas the Majors Brother who was killed at the attack of the Bridge on Thursday. he put me in

Left an Officer with each and 30 of the
British under Lieut ~~Campbell~~ of 42nd with
directions to remain between the two
parties & keep his people collected, the
others were to extend to the right & Left
be cautious not to fire a shot, and
allow them all to land, his orders were
strictly adhered to, they were allowed
to land, some of Lewis's who had advanced too much
them, which as things turned out proved
to be a lucky circumstance for they im-
mediately fired (although they certainly had
seen but one Man) & kept it up for near
ten minutes, never advancing tho' their
fire then became more slack, which
made our people imagine they were
either advancing or Encumbarking. deter-
mined therefore to meet them, if the 1st.
won the case, & to detach a few of them to
remain behind were the Caller, the Partisons on the right
& left closed in at the same instant that
Lt S with his Detatchment pushed forward

to add to the misfortunes of this day 7 more of Lieu.t Chesters deserted, & two boats laden with Provisions were dashed to pieces by the Surf 2 Men drowned & the Casks which were Flour Stav'd & Spoilt. * Tuesday 25th this Morng things seem'd to take a more favourable turn. Elated with their success Yesterday, the Spaniards, or (I am again led to think) French expected a Landing last night at a Magazine & Guard House which they had close to the Town Side upon the left of the Position taken up by the Army and immediately upon the left at 2 miles distance of Lieu.t Fitz.s yet this Maly. had hitherto prov'd unnoticed. here they landed, not without being perceived by the Out Party at the Battry, which I call the 3 Gun Battry. (opposite the Isle Rouet but in opposition to the 7 G. Battry.) The Major of Lieu Fitz. receiv'd intelligence of them being close under the Shore in boats & in some force. He immediately detatch'd 60 of the Men of his Regt. 30 to the right 30 to the

This Eve.g after dark Mag.r Hamilton of 46.th went in dis: in a great coat of Lieu.t Hay's coat guess to the bottom of the Isle d'Aix with a line to find the depth of the water, where the arch was broken down, which he did, it being discovered, the depth found immediately recorded, but this it somewhere about 5 feet.

A heavy fire commenced from both their Batt.s & their Gun boats, entirely directed against this half finished Work, nor without effect, Capt.n Rind of the 53.d who was on the Duty Yesterday received a dreadful wound in the left thigh supposed from his being so many: ded, by the Splinter of a Shell, I can't help remarking, that it seemd a judgment upon him, for when he went on duty last Night he actually was so drunk, that the D.y Major insisted upon his falling out of the Ranks & he would not & I got Capt.n Blakeney of our Reg.t to go down with him, & in fact take Com.d of the Party 100 Men - 2 Soldiers of the 14.th 1 of the 42.nd 2 of the 53.d & 2 of Lewis's were killed, 3 of the 14.th 2 of the 42.nd 1 Serjt & an Off.r & 7 of the 53.d & an Off.r of Lew.s Chasseurs but employd by us as an Engineer was killed to day too, by the fall of a Stone, at least there was no apparent wound & the moment the Shot passed he fell, & Blood gushed from his mouth & Nose I think it did effect his head in short our loss to day has been dreadful, greater than any one day during the Siege of Valenciennes, I mean to the British, & before the storming of the Counterway - The Total loss these 12 hours - 1 Off.r a Capt.n killed 2 Off.rs 1 Capt.n & Sub wounded & Capt.n Mijs.d 14 Men killed 14 Wounded 7 mijs.d It is quite Shocking

of the 33d: who Com.d the work.g Party & was in
the Trench, was taken Prisoner, at least he
hoped & believed so, as he was not found
amongst the poor fellows so cut to pieces.
That the Duty Party were neither on Picquet
or in their proper places is most certain
or so infamous a thing could not have
happened at least, they would have given
a good account of these Fellows, ere they
managed to get off before Genl Wolfe & Col H.
could collect & return with the Covg Party
who were under the Com.d of Capt.n Powell of the
14th: A few men that he collected, were just
in time to give them a few Shot, & but a few
back offers this Party that one cant help
calling Gallant, for certainly French for
Col Hunter distinctly heard them speak
in French, had they not foolishly shouted
before they got into the Trench Officers our
loss would have been very great but this
served as an alarm & many took advantage
of it, it was unfortunate that our Regt.
only were employ'd just at the first of the
work these cursed fellows entrid, of course
we bore the brunt. As soon as they had retired

They had worked away Land during the Night & perhaps confiding in their Comrades on the Cous Party, fell asleep, it will be as well to observe here, that our Working Pty never paraded with Arms (this was not the Case at Valenciennes) they had lain down very few moments when they were roused by a Shout of Charge, but before they could get out of the Trench (which they were desired to do by Genl Wolfe & Col Hunter who were sitting in the Trench with them, & were fortunate enough to escape, tho' several shots were fired at them) a Party of Men appeared on the Top of the Parapet, jumpd down into the Trench, & some few jumpd in, Bayonetted 2 of our Regt who were left dead on the Spot, Wounded 2 very badly & carried off we suppose'd 12 more, somehow or other they got safe off again into their Boats with the loss of but two or three who were found dead when some of the 57th in the Evg went out to carry in a few of our poor fellows whom we imagined taken Prisoners, but now found dreadfully mangled & dead, as they did not know the Men's names we did not alter our return, sent in to Head Qrs 12 Missing (Capt Dover reported them among the 12 Missing Capt Dover

at that moment would have been rather serious. Jolly Jack is not to be trusted on Shore. This was bad news, but still worse followed. Chapman dined with me & told me that the Spaniards, had thrown up an Epaulement with Sand bags & Casks, which effectually prevented our taking them in reverse, however Vive L'Esperance, its to be hoped that our Battery does open, which will certainly be tomorrow, then Spaniards will tumble about their Shoulders - to day as Yesterday a Cannonade, rather more of it upon our Entrenchment, but no further accident. Agreat number of horses drawn in to day by Sir. & sold for 2 & 3 Dollars a piece, bought 2, to night very Strong working & Covering Parties, some new Work to be thrown up. Monday 24th. This Morning a little after day Break [illegible] melancholy thing happened, which was felt more severely by our Regt. than any other, the Working Parties that were out last night were employ'd in throwing up a Work for three 24 Pounders, just in front of the Fort de Pont Battery. & about 300 Yds from it, but to play upon the 7 Gun Battery, after having covered their Tools they lay down to rest in that part of the Work intended for the Battery, which was of course in front of the Trench where the Covering Party lay

cover'd with thick Bushes, which allowed us to reconnoitre without being seen. The Army were employ'd again to day in making Fascines & Gabions, in the E.g. The Sailors past our Camp, (the road runs just upon our right Flank) with the 18 Pounders & Mortars. They continued to throw some few Shot among us, without any effect, tho' their fire seem'd more directed against Lieut.t Camp. who were not so fortunate, they kill'd 2 Men, & a Man of the 12th. who was in their Camp sharing their Spoil was wounded, the Gun boats kept up a heavy fire to day having moor'd off the Jetty Head... five more of Lieut.t Rescated, they belong'd to the Chasseurs & were Rench Strong Corps Parties were sent out to night, the Work Party small. The 58th Reg.t as usual an inlying Picquet... Sunday 23.d This Morng. we were very much disappointed, at finding our 2 Gun Battry not ready to open, the Sailors being so drunk & riotous, that when they got near the Battry, the Artillery Off.r was afraid to let them drag on the Guns least they should be discover'd from the noise they made, a heavy fire drawn on them just

all its symptoms however ridiculous this may seem, 'tis really the case — When the Work[s] Party, who went out last night returned I found there was some foundation for the report yesterday of our throwing up a work so near them, but it seems they — 'tis intended to open against the Tete du Pont Battry. and if this report be true, will astonish them not a little they said it perfectly unsuspected it, & that our Lads were discovered. I was determined to be a better judge from ocular demonstration, so set off for the Battry. as soon as I had marched off the Work[s] Party. and was a little gratified at finding it was exactly as they told me I could see the Buckles of the Men Shoes, & the Carriage of one of their Guns I must confess it surprised me not a little to find our people allowed to work so quietly this Battry. while I shall henceforth call the 2 Gun Battry. as 'tis intended for 2 18 Pds. & 2 Royals was actually within three hundred Yds or less of the 3 Gun Battry. but completely covered from grape shot, by a small Hill

had been made, was very trifling, 1 of the 12th Killed 2 of 53d Wounded, & 2 of the 2d Dragoons Wounded upon my return to Camp (If I may call it Camp) I found a poor Man of the 60th. which had upon our left had lost his leg by a 24lb Shot. While the poor fellow was looking his dinner it pleased I was but too right in my conjecture of being with the Gen. Staff of the Adv.d Works, The whole day both Shot & Shell, fell in the very centre of our Tents thank God without wounding a single Man of ours or indeed any other Regt. except that poor Man of the 60th/ many of the Shot passed over us & fell within an 100 Yds of the 2d Pt. which at least half a mile in our Rear. Strong Work Fatigue Parties again last night. Report says we are to storm the Work tonight within 100 Yds of the Town. Saturday 22d. Why I am sick this Morng. I found from the very first on last night I had caught a violent sore throat not likely to be easily gotten rid of, at breakfast time it appeared easier than I had imagined, I was hungry & managed to swallow my Pork & Gravy with great good will, which entirely banished

and we followed them with our glasses down to the rear of the 3d Gun Battery. where they halted upon a rising ground, the Dragoons in his front. I send & we distinctly saw a Soldier of Lees Troop mounted move forward & point out Pistols from his Whitehall & Cloakbags
we took for granted the situation of our Camp, when we retired to the Regt. Genl. M desired me to ask the Off. whether he had lost any men during the night. He said "Yes that one of his Regt. when on Centry, deserted off his post. and that he knew the man had served some years in the Spanish Army this left no doubt with respect to its being the very man we had seen
we rode after to Head Qrs. & mentioned it to Genl. Ab. who we found just returned from the Regt at the bridge, which had been attacked, from the report of the Prisoners taken by a body of Militia, Part of the 42d had been ordered down to support but they had retreated before their arrival, few were the only people who were engaged, they had an Off. & five Men wounded, none of them badly. we learnt that our loss during the night in throwing up, or rather in breaking ground, for no part of the work

x Sought not to forget Shining with Genl Sh today -

Captain in the Regt & 12 Sub off 15 so that in fact the m/k Shad & Field Off 3 Sub: 23 in the whole Regt who were not either going on or coming off duty & those coming off as usual lay down fully accoutred. The duty this Day were for Strong Working & Covering Parties

The British Lost on Many to day Tobago Corps
Sought not to forget that fight Regt Day Killed Wounded Missing
& Wounded Dead & Killed & Wounded 21

Friday This morn early I rode down with Genl M. to our Guns that had opened upon the Gun boats & drove them off without any loss altho there were four of them & there was a heavy fire kept up by both the Forts de Point & Gun Battries we passed our advanced post towards their Battries where we left our horses, & crept on about two hundred Yards past our most advanced Centries to a rising ground upon which was a small Bush behind this we Crawled down & could distinguish even the features of the people in their works we had been there only few minutes when we discovered the Spanish General at least we supposed it to be him from his Suite & Equipage he was well mounted with extremely rich furniture, two led horses in his rear equally richly caparisoned a Party of Dragoons in his front another in his rear, his Aid de Camps &c all about him, they came out of the Citadel

Capt. & Brother to the Major of the Regt. I am sorry to add two an acquaintance of mine) 9 Men Killed & 13 Wounded. I learnt from Genl. M. that a flag had been sent by the Enemy this Morng. as the other one was on board the Admls. ship Newport, That they hoped we should carry on the War as Englishmen & Spaniards had always been accustomd. The person who brought this flag was told that none others would be received except they hoisted their advanced posts, for by passing along the shore as they had hitherto done they were enabled to observe everything that passed on the beach - we had 2, 18 Pounders, & 2 Royals landed today the only Artillery we have had hitherto with us excepting some fieldpieces, & 2 medium twelves, Sailors were landed with them to drag them down to the river side, & Spun upon the Gun boats - The duty was very severe upon the Army this day after having been at work all day making fascines out of our Regt. and in the same proportion did every other Regt. feel it) we furnished 404 R. & Rank & file of 427. 3 Field Officers out of 24. every

Artillery Stores &c. A few Shot were
thrown into Camp today from the Island
Point & Gun Battery. Especially they fired but
few, and no accident happened, Few Shot
were not so fortunate they were battled
within range of the Gun Boats, as well
as advanced Works, which were towed
down so much upon their Left Flank
as to oblige several Companies to change
their position, I am sorry to say with
some loss, I understand 3 Killed & 5 Wound.
Lt Col Marlow was directed to take some
light pieces to the river side & endeavour to
drive away the Gun boats, but it was found
impracticable. I had some chat with an
Off. of the Chasseurs, who was employ'd
Yesterday in driving in a Strong Picquet
of the Spaniards, who were in possession
of a Bridge directly in our rear about
a Mile. The engagement was very smart
while it lasted, which was but for a few
Minutes, when they retreated with some
loss & left our people in possession. Their
loss was 3 killed 2 wounded 2 taken Prisoners
ours much greater, 8 or 9 killed, This young Man

this opportunity of seeing some service, as his hopeful Cousin has, who left England expressly for the purpose he said of seeing actual Service & thus for remained at Barbadoes, tho' here he will see service but will be a service of good Meat &c. poor Chapman did not like my ill humour however he partook of my Pork & Grog & we had a good deal of chat, he's one of the best creatures in the World & I had in some measure made him my confidant. While we were together in the York, our Chat was naturally, at least to me very interesting & lasted until nine O'Clock, near three hours later than I had sat up since we knew we had Young Recruits on board & as usual every Man lay down with his accoutrements on, to day our loss was very trifling 2 Men killed 1 wounded

Thursday 20th. ~~Today~~ the whole Army were employed in making Fascines & Gabions until noon, when the 53. Regt. were ordered to fall back & cover the Landing of the

thro' a Portugal Cloak, Blanket, Coat,
Waistcoat, & even the very Flannel I had
next my Skin, the only comfort is that
the Sun is so powerful ~~that~~ that you are
dry upon in
a quarter of an hour after it rises.
The Position of the Army now was: the
1st Brigade in front of Head Quarters.
the 2nd Bde on their right. the 3 on the
right of the Whole extending to the Sea
tho I say the 1st Brigade were in front of
Head Qrs. I was in fact but only the 1st
who were immediately there, for the other
Regts who composed that Bde were dispos'd
of thus, the 42nd in the rear & covering
H: Qrs: Lewis Fuz: in front of the 42nd & the abov
if I may be allowed the expression a
short mile from their advanced Works
but covered in some measure by a rise
in the Ground, just after I had built
my Hut of some Cocoa Nut Branches I
was agreably surprised at finding my
old friend Chapman at my Shoulder, I had
left him at Barbadoes with his Uncle
Genl Murray & feard he would have lost his

Prisoners in general what he said. That I took very little of it for granted, I could not laughing at an expression I made use of in the course of our Confab; ~~I told~~ "That at first they imagined it was one of their own convoys, and very cautious was so joyful, but they soon discovered their mistake and were very well prepared to receive us," car tops les canons etoient chargés: Some of our Men brought me in a house, a miserable one tho' The purport of our flag yesterday, was pretty well explained by the answer we received today "from the Governor" That he would perish under the ruins of the Citadel. Shortly after the signs received an order to move forward, we did, and took up a new position, which to me appeared much too close, & within Gun Shot. we were given to understand that we were likely to remain on this ground some days, so set to work to build Huts & if possible keep out the dew, which is incredibly heavy, so much so, as to wet

Gen. Abercrombie upon receiving

his return[illegible] I had a great deal of Chat with him ~~he seemed to be in a melancholy~~ the cream of which was that for some time past they had been in hourly expectation of a visit from us, that there were about four or five hundred French Men in the Island, the Crews of Privateers who had all of them prizes in the Harbour & were determined he said not to lose their property easily. that he was himself native & Liged in the Island having lived ~~there~~ fifteen years but was obliged to carry arms, as indeed ~~they all were~~ every man was the Women had been all sent into the Country amongst whom was his wife, he said he had been forced to marry her by the Laws of the Island tho' she had lived with another Man before, to whom she was not married yet such was the Law — he supposed their force including Militia, to be about 8. thousand Men. that there were two parties in the Town one averse to the English, & thought they were in want of Ammunition provisions &c. but there is so little dependance to be placed in the information received from

you among[illegible]

the Turks that bore exactly the resemblance of Fireballs that had flash'd in the pan ~~before~~ in the midst of a very thick Cloud so that twas not at all impossible, nor even improbable that the Enemy might have hoped our Regents, however I recollected just then, to have heard of Fire Flies that they proved to be, I dont know whether I did not feel a secret satisfaction at finding when our Regents came in at Day break that these self same Flies were the means, when first they began to fly about, of their standing to their Arms, the night Fly fly is just about that of a Bean, which makes it ridiculous enough. we met with no loss tho' the fire which was all on the part of the Spaniards was very heavy but they kept a respectable distance

In the afternoon 9. 19th Wednesday, a Chapeau of Invention passed us that had lost his Hat by a cannon shot. this only ~~happened~~ during the night or morning, this the Commander since Day break was very busy. A Prisoner too passed us in his way to Head Qu... ~~that~~ he turned out to be Frenchman upon

Brown
Thin
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an

Yale University



establish'd, but indeed were it not I think an other opportunity of proving it, would have been as well, and his disembarking with the 2nd Division would have left no vestige of the unpleasant consequences that might have ensued. I am desired to mention that the following was the order in which the Army were to Disembark 3d Brigade first, 1st 2nd & 3d Divn. last. we had an order this day for a very strong Picquet, from each Brigade, from ours a Capt. 2 Subs 80 Men, so strong a one was found unnecessary tho' & reduced to 1 Sub 30 A Ridiculous circumstance that occurr'd during the night alarmed me not a little I was roused from a doze, by the report of a heavy fire of musketry I bounced up & upon looking towards the quarter whence the sound came, which was immediately in our rear, I observed several flashes among

hon upon the serious consequences that would have been attendant upon the loss of Genl A., and that he ran too great a risque ~~I think~~ ~~I do think~~ in landing with the very first boats, I dare say is evident but to suppose the Consequences would have been serious, if not fatal to the Army, from ~~the Genl Officers~~ his keeping so profoundly secret, even from the 2nd in Command his plans & arrangements; for how things could have been carried on, if we had been so unfortunate as to have lost him, I have no idea, with such a Man as Sr Ralph, I can't help thinking it rash, his Character as a brave Man, has been long

orders ... have ... 2 ... t

drink before I began to eat, he would not allow me to take more than a Wine glass full, the comfort I'll say Luxury of this Glass of Rum & Water I cant attempt to describe. I Grant that the Sailors were very slack & backward in pulling ashore with the Muskatoy became so scandalously a Set that it was taken from him. That besides the speedy Interment to have lost we had only seven Men killed & 23 wounded this whole day, all of the 3d Brigade, & that Lt Brown & Mr Nightingale of 38th Regt attached to 2nd Quarter, had a very narrow escape, as indeed had Genl. Ab. next to whom he was sitting, a Shot passed through the seat upon which he was, & immediately under him, I cant help reflecting

Genl Leveson &c

relief Received from Col Hunter who
Commands on Brigade, I had
between the Soldiers & myself en-
tirely made away with my Grog
very early in the day, so that I now
truly felt the horror of wanting
even enough liquid to moisten
my mouth, & was lying down
anxiously awaiting the Return
of the watering party, when I
received a Message from Col Hunter
to say he begged I would take
share of his salatis I went
with great Glee, & found him
under a tree, with a Ham &
some Grog, altho' I really would
have given the world for a

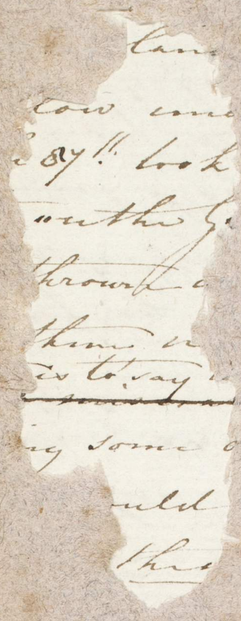
half an hour we reached & passed
this ~~Village~~ it they had not
even ~~spiked~~ the Guns, or destroyed
any part of their Ammunition
Of the Guns proved to be but
2. 6ds. & 2. 4ds. Brass Founders. This never
was so miserable a performance
as this work, we got to our Ground
at about six O'Clock Evening piled
our Arms & lay down, not a little
inclined to sleep, but afraid to
indulge from the dread of
being attacked every moment,
very
we were fortunate in finding Water
within a few hundred paces of this
which was great relief, by the bye
I can't help mentioning, tho' a foo
-lish trivial circumstance, the

tures not only to me that the heat
appeared so excessive, but to the
whole Army, many of whom had
been through the greatest part of the
West Indian Islands & in South
Carolina, yet agreed in thinking
this, by much the hottest place
they ever at, to add to the
misery of this march not a drop
of water was to be had, in the
midst of all our distress, we re=
=ceived intelligence that the Enemy
had been driven from the works
they had thrown up for the de=
=fence of Canon, which had
fallen into our hands, & were 12
Pounders, this Expedit gave us new
life, and the Men seem'd to
forget their Suffering, in about

in the same proportion of the other Regts, I carried the fusil of one of the Grenadiers (this poor fellow was effected by the heat but wished to get on) for about 3 miles, but the sand was so hot & heavy & in short I was so near falling myself from the same cause that I was obliged to desist it & for the 1st time experienced that a man can't take half of the exercise or undergo a tenth part of the fatigue in this Country that he can in Europe. I have on many occasions carried a soldiers fusil & 15 or 16 miles. in fact anything like the heat or fag of this March I never experienced I found great comfort in walking up to my knees in the Water every now & then, during the Mid-

the

few field pieces & medium 12lb. the
6th were left to cover the Guns
& we moved forward to support
Genl. Ab. our march this not very
long, was most extremely tedious &
fatiguing, to be sure there never was
anything like the heat, altho we
had but 8 or 9 miles at most to
march, yet we passed down Men
of different Regts. lying at the
Side of the Road, gasping and
apparently out of their Senses, 2
Jaws dropp'd down from the ex-
treme heat, & several were obliged
to give their Firelocks to the Sergts.
in hopes of not being obliged to
fall behind, however, with every
exertion, five of ours dropped &



and in Which Itwo or three hundred
resolute fellows had thrown them
=selves; Ifound pretend to think
they would not have prevented
our landing ultimately, but that
they
would have occasioned great
loss is certain, and hindered the
possibility of our advancing in
such a hurry. our loss in now
Landing, was very
trifling indeed 1 of 2d Dragoons
1 of Tobago Corps Killed 3 of Lws.
Grenadiers
Wounded on this side of Spanish Off & 15
Killed & Wounded & 2 taken Prisoners
whom we Saw poor miserable fellows
We remaind upon this Ground until
past one OClock, when the whole
Army were disembarked, & some

the Shore, we found Genl Ab. just
moving forward with the greater
part of his Brig. & Comp.s of 14th.
& the 42nd Regt. in all about 1000
Men. the part of the 60th. 53 & 90
that were landed according orders
to follow under Genl. Morshead
as the 8th took up a position ex-
actly on the Ground the Spaniards
had thrown up a breastwork to
cover them in opposing our landing
~~that is to say with the intention of~~
making some opposition. It cer-
tainly would seem, that they either
wanted the means or will, to op-
pose us, for early from the hills
of the beach which were found to
be studded with a very thick wood

last this poor little Detatchment got within Sight of the Battery, & were fired at from 4 Guns, they halted & slipt aside into the Wood leaving three Men at a certain distance from each other towards the battery as Centries, just at this time I heard some one say a boat with a flag was passing us & going towards the Town, it was the case a Spanish Flag in a Row boat. I could only distinguish a Line of the Navy in it, but what interested me much more was, the boats coming for us. Our Flank Comp.s in first Disembarked Col Hughes & myself first with the Grenadiers, Major Butler with the L.t Infty. on reaching

saw our people in possession of the Shore, I again had recourse to my Glass, & could plainly see, I suppose about three or four hundred at most of the Spaniards running away along the Shore in great confusion, but one party in the best regular, they halted when they reached that part of the Shore, where I had seen them throwing up a Work yesterday in which I could now distinctly see two of the four Guns, very close at their heels I am sure not more than half a mile from them, followed an Officer & I could count 22 Men of the Chasseurs of Lowenstein, I took for granted, a sufficient number of them were at the same time advancing in the Wood, at

a fire of Musquetry commenced on
the part of the Spaniards, perhaps just
at that instant more than any other way
anxiety painted strongly in every
one's countinance; particularly as
just then the boats seem'd slack
in pushing forward, at last the
Musquetry ceased apparently owing
to a few shot of Grape from
the long boat of the Prince of Wales
which had a 24lb Carronade in its
bow- this seem'd to have great effect
upon the sailors who now pull'd with
spirits & soon reach'd the shore,
some of the Solays Corps unaccustomed
to being shot at, fired from the boat
before they landed, however luckily
no accidents occurr'd from it & we

did not begin to disembark until
five O'Clock nearly an hour after day
light, with this division Sr Ralph went
himself. The Fury & Rudrin Sloops
of War kept up a brisk fire in
order to scour the Shore, whilst the
boats lay upon their Oars, in this
Case, at last the firing ceased &
the boats pushed off, this was truly
an awful, interesting moment, every
creature naturally in anxious expec
tation, of this making good their
landing but of course uncertain
of the turn things might take,
at this moment a dead silence
prevaild, I'm sure in our Skiff a
Pin could have been heard to
drop, it was of short duration tho
for as they approached the Shore

the setting of the Sun, I then employ-
-ed myself, after the Regimental
preparations were made, in packing
up my baggage, yet with this baggage
-gage, always too heavy a sound
for a flannel waistcoat & 1 Pr Socks
2 Shirt with Portugal Cloak, compos'd
my Kit: this my Black Servant was
to carry. I filled my Haversack with two
days Pork & Biscuit, my Canteen with
Grog, which with my Spy Glass
fell to my share. I must not forget
my three false fills which went two
in my Waistcoat Pocket of these
hereafter, as I shall find they turn
out well. Instead of disembarking
this Morning Tuesday 18th as was order'd
the 3d Division of the army, consisting of
3d Brigade & part of Lowenstein's Fitz.

but afterwards drew them back again
as if they dreaded the idea of a
fourth Campaign making a clash. I
observed them distinctly halt, most
especially upon arriving at a certain
Spot, when they left the Guns with
a party of Blacks who appeared
to be Peones not Soldiers who im-
mediately began to throw up a
work across the Sand, the Party
who had been dragging & covering
the Guns, were busy in bringing
fascines to them from the Wood
which extends by the long, the whole length of the
beach, & appears to be close along
the edge of it. By Dragoons returning along
this road towards the Town
was at last put an end to by

we might promise ourselves, that ~~the~~ their behaviour upon actual service, would be such as one could wish, but of that hereafter "le temps viendra, même il n'est pas bien loin" when we shall judge from ocular demonstration — I never felt so much the comfort of having a spy glass, as I did this day, it afforded me a fund of amusement, for by its assistance I could distinctly see that Spanish Troops moving along the beach in different parties, towards us, four small detatchments, attended by ~~4444~~ 6 Dragoons, were dragging each a piece of Cannon which they at first brought a long way down the beach

any arrangements that he intended making, or had made for the land=ing, or how he intended to proceed in the event of our succeeding in landing. in fact I do think the marked contempt, with which G. W. has been treated by Sr Ralph could have forced me (had I been in his situation) to have declined going upon the Expedition. The Genl & Col Hughes soon returned and brought orders to hold our=selves in readiness to disembark two hours before day light, as far one could venture to judge, from the conduct of the fellow, when the order was read to them, I am sure

until we came to anchor that
Porto Rico was the object of the ex-
-pedition, This Sir Genl himself
told me, & that when Sr Ralph did
mention to him, that twas so, he
also said, that he had not a
creature with him from whom he
could learn anything, respecting
the local situation of the place
or the temper of the Inhabitants
that he knew more of the Island
than Genl M. did, (who knew nothing of it)
but that it was
the object, and he must get thro
with it as well as he could, This
I say Genl M. himself told me, was
all that Sr Ralph had ever said to him
about the business, never mentioned

upon seeing him along side, though
it as well by hoisting his Signal
to make the appearance of wishing
him to attend, but that was
only appearance I can almost
imagine, at this as I before said
Genl M. is the second in Command
I cant help venturing an opinion
how, which indeed this, is not only
mine, but every bodys. That his
a very singular thing, the 2d in
Comd. should actually be as little
acquainted with the arrangements
of the Com.r in Chief, & not only ar-
rangements but the common place
incidents, as any Subaltern in the
Army; he literally actually did not know

four tier of Guns, we could see them in Body's move down to some works that were advanced, but recond trifling ones. Every preparation was made for landing by us (I mean on board the Weymouth) but no signal was made or orders received until the L. S. when there was a signal for Com. Hoff of Corps Col Hughes of commands, & Genl. Moorhead altho' no signal was made for him, went with him just as they got along side of the Admt. & signal was hoisted for Genl Moorhead, it seemd exactly as if they neglected making any signal for him, but

at ½ past nine a signal was made
to prepare for anchoring, at ½ past
10 we came to anchor in 27 fathom
water about two miles from the shore
and nine or ten from the Town
and Citadel, this gave a decisive
answer to all the suppositions
we could see only few houses of
the Town, which appeared in a
hollow in the rear of the Citadel
we could not of course judge at all
of it, nor indeed of the Citadel, as
twas by the help of our glasses only
that we could make out any
objects distinctly, as far as one
might venture to judge, it ap-
=peared extremely strong, very regu=
=larly & well fortified, and to have

preparations for reading prayers to the Regt, but was obliged to desist the Second time that has happend since we left Barbadoes, upon my honour I regret it very much, for I think just at this moment it becomes doubly necessary. God knows now, when we shall have an Opportunity again. To day I entered upon my twentieth year, our Old Boys very good naturedly after dinner drank my health in a bumper & wish'd me many returns of the day. - At 12 at Night the Admi. made a Signal to lye to, day break the next Morng Monday 17th opened to us the Island of Portorico about five leagues ahead, at 6 O'Clock A.M. we stood in for the Island

pieces. While he was on board the
Signal was made for sailing, at
about 10 O'Clock he left us & pro-
-mised me faithfully to send by
the first Ship or Packet, some
letters that I gave him. Our sail
to day was really most beautifully
Picturesque, for we passed such a
variety of Islands, indeed so many
that I could not learn the names
of above half of them, more not
being laid down upon the Map
it was quite a party of pleasure
coasting the whole way, until the
Eve, when we lost sight of them all
only for a short time tho', for before
it was quite dark, Porto Rico was
in Sight. When the Signal was made
this Morning I was just making

the Col who was rather angry at
my having staid so long away.
In the Morning Sunday 16th The
old fellow came off to me, with a
Goat, & some fish, for which we Bartered
Salt Beef & Pork, of much more value
to him than money; the Old Boy
very good naturedly brought me off
a Shrub of the Cotton Tree, for in my
ramble with him Yesterday, I had signified
to say how happy I should be, were
it possible to take a tree off it home
with me, and he very handsomely
said that as I seemed to admire it Yesterday
he had brought it off & that
if I would put a slip of it into a bottle
of Water, it would preserve & I might
take it to England. ~~I had~~ I had not
the means of giving it a trial, for
my Brethren Officers with the Force of
their Admiration, Broke my poor Tree in

returned from a visit. I was a good deal disgusted with her curiosity, which exceeded all the others, & could plainly see she had been sent for, on purpose, as the Negro Woman who came with her was the first I had seen upon my getting to the house I wished them good night, & returned onboard perfectly contented with my little excursion, I think tis always just as well to go on shore every where, & see every thing one can — The Sailors had caught fish enough to give a meal to all the Ship's Crew Women & Officers this afternoon

from the corner of the house, where they had crowded to see the Red Coat, which he said was our destination. I kept him long chatting with him about Fort Niagara, but to say true paid little attention to what he said for he began by telling me he had not been there for fourteen Years, I of course thought his account must be very imperfect & recollected that it was probable I should soon be totally well informed upon that Subject, just before I left him, his old Lady a Creole who he said had been his worser half upwards of forty Yea

close to the door where he was sitting
before he discoverd me, he started
and seemd not a little surprised,
however he soon became collected
& entered into conversation with me
the Questions he put, & his manner
of Questioning, his Curiosity about
all my dress, as well as indeed
the state of his house & household
appendages, really put me very
much in mind of my old friend
Rob. Cruso, what with his Goats
Poultry & the last, not least in number
his Black Servants, two thirds of
whom were Women, whose Curiosity
(naturally) was much greater than his
so much so, that he was obliged
once or twice, to send them away

to anchor in it, yet so perfectly
clear ~~is~~ was the Water, & the Sand so
White, that we could even See the
fish Swimming along the Bottom
the hills round it form a perfect Semicircle and are
crowned with Cotton Trees, which
happened to be in full blossom
& had a beautiful effect, upon
the Top of the Cliff on the East side
of the Entrance, was a very pretty
Cottage, a number of Goats, Poultry
& different kinds of Cattle, running
about it. As we did not ~~a~~ little to admire
its Romantick appearance, I left the boat fishing, and
went up to the Cottage, I found
a fine Venerable old Man standing
with all his Eyes at our Fleet, upon
which he was so intently, that I got

least Satisfaction or being at all
rather Drakes passage by which name
better known Rule, from his having
first discovered it, the entrance to
these Roads, was really the most beauti-
ful thing Jews saw, tho perhaps
with so large a fleet, rather dan-
gerous, so very many Islands to
pass between, & the passage so very narrow
we anchored about
five or six miles from Tortola, & a mile
and half from little Bay St Peters
in the Evg with a vast deal of
persuasion, I prevailed upon the
Col to allow me to go ashore with
the Ships Boat, that was going to
fish, this little Bay was the prettiest
thing I almost ever saw, and
altho' deep enough to allow a 74

Cash Satisfaction, or being attack'd

place I had ever seen. at about four O Clock we were abreast of St. Eustatius, & at one time conceived it was the intention to attack it, for the Admt. lay to, while three frigates ran close in to the shore, received a few Shot, & only a few, but as soon as they returned & spoke the Admt. we again stood on, had a famous run all night & in the Morning of 15th Saturday were in sight of Santa Cruz Crab, Saba, & all the Virgin Islands, at 11 A.M. the Signal was made by the Agent of Transports, to prepare for Anchoring, at one O Clock we came to Anchor in Tortola Roads or

least Satisfaction, or being at all

they would go to Sea. Friday 14th

This Morng the Alfred & Tamar

returned to the Ships proving to be

friends, at 12 O'Clock Noon, the

Alfred (our Commodore) made the Sign

for sailing, at 1 we were all under

weigh, and in about half an hour

my curiosity was in some measure

satisfied, I mean with regard to

Brimstone Hill, we passed close

under it, they saluted the Admrl,

who of course returned it, & this

was pretty enough, it appeared

very strong, as well by Nature as

Art, & I think from the appearance of

its Works, & Lines, put me more in

Mind of Gibraltar, than any

last Sates factors, or being at all

for Old England at the same
time we Shouldn't Carry St Kitts
left the, until this an
Embargo was laid, this was
comfortable news, in as much as
it afforded an opportunity of
writing. Thursday 13th. This Morng
the Admt made a Signal for the
Alfred, Jn. & Tamer, Frifald as fast Sailing
Ships, to chase two Ships that
appeard off. I made a second
Inspect of letters, & went with
them on board the Gunner. Ma
the Capt. said he should make
the 1st Port he could, & there put
in our letters, he had a Cargo of Hogsheads
bag on purpose for them, so that

least Satisfaction, or being at all

Guns, so that I was led to think my
friend Victor might at any time
send a few Privateers in here who
would annoy them a good deal
Brimstone Hill so celebrated, was
at the other End of the Island
I was very anxious to see it, probably
my curiosity would in some degree
be gratified tomorrow, should
Porto Rico be the object which I
Thought
now pretty clear, if it be
the still various & numerous are the Conjectures some
say Eustatia some St Martins others Hispaniola & Porto Rico I shall still go there
shall soon Wednesday

Remaind Quietly on board, no-
thing occurd until the Evening
when we were told there was a
Guinea Man, Black was to sail

least Satisfaction, or being at all repaid, by anything I saw, indeed horses were the only things that were decently good, they were by some chance infinitely better than those I had seen in any of the other Islands, tis built irregularly upon a dusty hot sand the houses miserably bad, all of Wood &c but merely thin foundations and about three feet from the Ground which is stone with the exception of but very few, there is a large Square, which is the Negro Market, where they sell Grass &c here these poor wretches are in general miserably clad which of course adds much to

the ill appearance of the Town there were some very large & good warehouses, which indicated, at least, the trade of this Place being good, indeed from the little I could see of the Country, it appeard extremely well cultivated which I am given to understand is really the case, things here are extensively dear for instance a Goose 25: Shillings or 33 Livres English, Eggs 3 for an English Shilling and in this proportion every other Article, that we were in want of, and obliged to buy, except Turtle I could see but one poor little Fort of Pretensions there or four

appearance of the Town, I dont
know, but I was out of humour
with every person & thing I saw,
to be sure, tis a loss we shall
feel very severely, & God knows
how & when we shall hear from
our friends; but to continue
with the account, I mean all I
can give of Basseterre ~~Town~~ St Kitts
which is the name of this Town
~~& all of the Roads~~. I am sorry
I can say nothing in its favour, on
the Contrary I never was more dis-
-appointed, nor felt more vexed with
myself, for having taken such
a fagging walk, without the

that was talked of some time
ago against Martinique. The
Adm.l. lay pretty near the Shore
so near that I could see enough of
it, to make me wish to see a great
deal more; from the moment I
got on board the Leopard again, I urged the Ct. in such
a manner, that at last he gave
me leave, off I went with great
glee, but whether from having
heard the miserable news of
the loss of the 1st. Feb.y I cannot tell
immediately upon my landing
or from the vexation watched

1534
1108
613
200
3455

learnt that number of Artificers
But the total Strength of the Army
exclusive of them, is 3450 Rank & File
Genl Moorhead as second in Comd.
was attatched to no Brigade,
they were Commanded thus,

1st Brigade ... Brigr. Genl Hope
2nd ... Lieut Col Hunter of the 60
3d ... Lieut Col Schlammer
= dorf of Lawenstein.

The 3d Brigade to act as a light
Corps, I ought to mention we were
joined here, by the 42nd 60th &
Tobago Black Corps, this is a
Corps raised of picked Negroes
from the different Gentlemens
estates, they were originally
formed to serve in an Expedi-
tion.

was made by the Admirals Ship for all Brigade Majors & Adjut.s. Sr Ralph was on board this Ship the Prince of Wales, I went on board & received the orders, which were, that the Army was to be formed into 3 Brigades & to consist of,

1st Brigade	Strength	2nd Brigade	Strength
14th Regt.	550	53 Regt.	481.
42. Regt.	180	87th Regt.	427.
Lowenstein Fuzileurs	804	60th Regt.	200
Total	1534	Total	1108

3rd Brigade

	Strength
26th Light Dragoons	163
Lowenstein Chasseurs	300
Tobago Black Corps	150
Total	613

The Strength I have collected from the different Adjutants, I am sure therefore of being right, this is only the duty effective Strength tho', We have 200 Artillery, I have not

[illegible] favourable
[illegible] report of
at 10 O'Clock to day we were off
St Kitts & St Eustatia & [illegible] a pretty fine
Dominica, pretty close, but not
sufficiently so, to allow one to
judge of the beauty of the Island
in the lee of the land fell a good deal
with a calm, & all the night & part of the next day
Tuesday at Midnight we found
ourselves becalmed off Guadaloupe
some of our Ships in the Morning
Monday 10th when the Bruce pushed ran very
close in, but the body of the fleet
continued their course, & no signals
were made. The idea of Guadaloupe
being our destination, now vanish'd
conjectures still numerous & various
Porto Rico tho' I think seems most
prevalent. at 11 O'Clock we were
abreast of Montserrat, & close

enough to see that it was a
very rich Island, I mean from its
cultivation, we soon passed Redonda
Rock which is close to it, & at 6
in the Evening ran quite close
along the prettiest & apparently
most Cultivated Island, we
have yet seen, Nevis, its very
small & I think very much the
shape of a Sugar Loaf. at 8 in the
Evening we came to Anchor in
Basseterre Roads St Kitts, close
under the Admls Stern, but it was
so dark, that we were not able
at all to distinguish whether the
Island was, as we had been led
to expect, a beautiful one. 11th
Tuesday in the Morning, a signal

Weymouth Transport

Journal from the 8th to Saturday 8th April

at which time I went upon this

Expedition which has since turned

out to be against Porto Rico —

Early in the Morning of the 8th Genl

Moshead came on board, and

told us Genl Abercrombie had

just left the Shore, of course we

should immediately Sail, we

did in about a quarter of an hour

I must not ~~ought to~~ neglect to mention ~~this~~ how

very much obliged our Regt ought

to be to Genl Moshead, who not

only was the means of our

taking part of this Expedition

but saved us from St Lucie

to which place the 38th were

sent, but we inevitably should

A List of the Fleet employ'd against Porto Rico

Ships	Guns		Captains
Prince of Wales	90	—	Edwd Hervey Capt. Hon.
Bellona	74	—	Wilson
Alfred Commodore's Ship	74	—	Totty
Vengeance	74	—	Aspel
Tartar Frigate	38	—	Martin
Brethewaite	30	—	Wooley
Perdrix Sloop of War	24	—	Hay
Lapwing Do	28	—	Barton
Barbette	20	—	Do Lt.
Pelican	10	—	
Fury	16	—	Evans
Zephyr	16	—	Lawrie
Baldog	14	—	Reeves
Rakeen	14	—	Champion
Roebuck Transport	44	—	Burrow
Ulysses Do	44	—	Lampriere
Weymouth Do	24	—	Rosmore
Coromandel	24	—	Harrison
Carron	24	—	Simpson
Anna of Bengal	24	—	Gilmore
Anna of Bombay	24	—	Horne
Swallow Castle	24	—	Lowry

To buy Virginia Dan Deer

Skins

Corps	Strength	Com.g Officers
R. Artillery	200	Lt Col Marlow
R. Engineers	50	Major Shipley
26th Lt Dragoons	163	Capt. Ditcher
4th Foot	550	Lt Col. Brereton
42d Foot	280	Lt Col. Stewart
53 Foot	481	Lt Col Lightburne
60th Foot	200	Capt. Campbell
87th Foot	427	Lt Col Hughes
Lew. Fuzileurs	004	Lt Col Linderbomb
Lew. Chasseurs	300	Lt Col. Schlammenberg
Tobago R.d Corps	150	Major Glouster

Total 3505 R. & File



ANNO.

8 B 4
17
25. 8.